The Weather
Today—A thundershower early in day followed by somewhat cooler weather. Yesterday—High, 92; low, 74. (Details on Page 8-B.)

The Washington Post

Bombing of Ploesti
A radiophoto of the bombing of a refinery in the Ploesti oil field is on Page 6.

NO. 24,521 | Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. | Copyright, 1943, By The Washington Post. | WASHINGTON: THURSDAY, AUGUST 5, 1943 | X**** | DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND SUBURBAN AREA THREE CENTS | ELSEWHERE FIVE CENTS

Reds Pursue Nazis Fleeing Fallen Orel

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AUG 10 1943 LIBRARY

Unions Vote War Plants Strike Under New Statute

But UMW and CIO Leaders Doubt Allis-Chalmers Walkout Impends

Strike Vote Delayed

AIL STRIKE VOTE authorized but is withheld pending union and management conferences. Page 3.

Smith-Connally Test

By the Associated Press

Springfield, Ill., Aug. 4.—In the ation's first election under the Smith-Connally law designed to forestall work stoppages in wartime, a majority of the employes of two Allis-Chalmers Manufacturing Co. plants here voted today in favor of a strike.

The National Labor Relations Board's field representative, Martin H. Schneid, said the vote was 1005 in favor and 836 against. About 2200 employes were eligible to vote and 1850 voted. Nine ballots were voided.

Inter-Union Dispute

[Under terms of the Smith-Connally antistrike law, it was pointed out in Washington, President Roosevelt now may seize the strike-threatened plant and thereby invoke penalties against any workers who might go through with the strike.—Editor's Note.]

The vote climaxed a spirited dispute between District 50 of John L. Lewis' United Mine Workers and the CIO United Farm Equipment and Metal Workers of America as to which union had jurisdiction over the employes.

After results of the election were announced, leaders of both factions told reporters they anticipated no immediate strike action.

Demand on NLRB

Hugh White, regional director of District 50, said the vote was a "repudiation of the NLRB's denial of our petition for election. This proves conclusively we have a majority of workers, despite the con-

See STRIKE, Page 10, Column 3.

Treasury Defers Deductions in Charwomen's Pay

An advantage was won by the 80 Federally employed charwomen yesterday in their fight to prevent the Treasury Department from taking further deductions from their current wages for purpose of reimbursing the Government for overpaying them 13 cents an hour for about one year.

The Treasury Department announced it would withhold deductions to give the women opportunty to appeal to Congress this fall for an appropriation to cover the overpayment. A total of approximately $5000 is involved.

The fight was made by the United Federal Workers, Local No. 11. One deduction, amounting to approximately $5 per woman, was made this week from pay checks. The regular wage is 65 cents per hour and deductions from this hourly rate left the women in dire circumstances, they claimed. The rate that was paid through error of some unidentified official was 78 cents.

District News Highlights

Laundry proprietor back on job after three weeks' absence, trying to return lost shirts to customers. (Page 1)

Restaurant operator fined $250 for violation of sanitary regulations. (Page 1)

Twenty-fifth annual convention of District Department, American Legion, opens today at Mayflower Hotel. (Page B-1)

Government Girl plane, purchased in war-bond drive by Government workers and sponsored by The Post, bound for action in Southwest Pacific. (Page B-1)

WMC and United States Employment Service Act to place 40,000 workers in Maryland and Virginia canning factories in manpower shortage. (Page B-1)

Church Federation Leader defends Washington against recent charges made by local minister. Page B-8)

Justice Owen J. Roberts, United States Supreme Court, named chairman of committee to consider candidates for Bishop of Washington. (Page B-8)

District residents asked to support $4,800,000 Community War Fund drive opening in October. (Page B-1)

Maybe It Will Come Out in the Wash

Owner Promises to Do His Best for Patrons Who Lost Their Shirts When Laundry Closed

Silver Spring Establishment Open Again—for Returns

By Howard Dutkin
Post Staff Writer

Silver Spring residents who literally lost their shirts when labor-short Gordon Bonnette, jr., proprietor of the Gordon Laundry, 8025 Georgia av., abruptly closed his establishment three weeks ago, have a fair-to-middling chance of breaking even after all, it was learned yesterday.

For Bonnette is back after a trip out of town in which he sought surcease from will-o'-the-wisp employes and irate customers whose laundry had been held up for periods of two to six weeks.

If the establishment closes for good, many of the patrons will be out of luck, as far as service is concerned, since many Washington laundries are now handling only old customers.

The harassed proprietor, red-faced and perspiring, yesterday was interviewed by a Post reporter from behind billows of wash-bags and mountains of boxes.

"My future plans are undecided," he stated gravely, as though it were possible to decide anything in the mad welter of clean and dirty clothing. It was evident from the welter of disarray that this was

See LAUNDRY, Page 10, Column 3.

Post Staff Photo
Gordon Bonnett, jr., a laundryman with a headache

Airplant Men Draft Halted On West Coast

Hershey Defers Expert Employes in Manpower Crisis

Check on Morale

PRODUCTION LAG to be investigated by members of Truman Committee. Page 6.

Only a Stopgap

By Ben W. Gilbert
Post Staff Writer

Confronted with an acute West Coast manpower crisis which has been interfering with war production, Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, director of Selective Service, has ordered California, Oregon, and Washington (State) draft boards to stop inducting production and engineering employes of aircraft plants until October 1, it was learned yesterday.

The action is regarded as a stopgap while detailed plans are being worked out to enable the industry, along with shipbuilding, nonferrous metal mining and lumbering to get by with sufficient labor.

Coordinated Attack

The detailed plans are being developed by several Government agencies as part of a coordinated attack on the manpower problem where it is most stringent—the West Coast. If this attack fails, Administration officials agree, an Administration-sponsored national service law will be submitted to Congress when it reconvenes in mid-September.

The airplane problem revolves around turnover—inability of the industry to hold its manpower once the workers are hired. It has been estimated that we would be able to produce 1000 additional airplanes a month, if it were not for current manpower difficulties.

One solution favored in some Government quarters is a flat job freeze of the 250,000 West Coast

See MANPOWER, Page 2, Col. 6.

Restaurateur Fined $250; Capital Record

The largest fine ever imposed in the District for violation of restaurant sanitary regulations—$250 for having decomposed meats stored in the icebox—was assessed yesterday by Judge John P. McMahon.

The action of the court was taken against Louis Goodwin, operator of a restaurant at 935 Pennsylvania ave. nw., who had been cited three times since May by the Health Department. The first time he paid $25; the second, $50, and the third, $100, all collateral.

Nine other offenders were fined or allowed to forfeit collateral yesterday.

Attachments Promised

The court's action followed intensifying efforts to rid the city of filthy restaurants and grocery stores. Corporation Counsel Richmond B. Keech conferred with Acting Health Officer Daniel Seckinger, leading to a closer cooperation between inspectors and the corporation counsel seeking to obtain attachments against violators.

Keech said: "In cases of all chronic violators, and of flagrant offenders, even though cited for the first time, the inspector should report to the assistant corporation counsel at the District Court, who will ask for attachments."

The agreement between Seckinger and Keech is expected to clarify the issue raised by Judge John P. McMahon, who had said that he was accepting forfeitures of $25 collateral because the Health Department had not required attachments heretofore.

Roaches and Trash

Other restaurant and grocery store operators who were cited for health violations yesterday were:

Sarah Enten, proprietor of a grocery store at 1718 10th st. nw., fined $25 for having roaches, junk and trash accumulated on the premises, filthy meat hooks, a stopped-up toilet in the backyard, and a

See DIRT, Page 10, Column 1.

Mrs. Gurney Appeals for Baby's Return

Police Investigate Formula Purchase By Young Woman

By the Associated Press

Albany, Oreg., Aug. 4.—Mrs. W. B. Gurney appealed today for the return of her kidnaped 3-day-old daughter, Judith, while clew-short officers investigated a drug-store purchase of infant's supplies by a young woman who did not know what formula to buy.

L. W. McCartney, assistant manager of a drug store at Portland, Oreg., said a young woman, carrying a baby in her arms, bought a nursing bottle, nipple and chemical formula last night. Although a formula ordinarily is prescribed by a doctor, he said, the woman selected one at random from many displayed after asking which was best.

McCartney said he was informed by a clerk that a man came into the store with the woman but waited at the door while she made the purchase.

Appealing for her baby's return, Mrs. Gurney said:

"I bear no malice toward anyone. All I want is my baby back."

Mrs. Gurney is the wife of an Albany plywood plant foreman who is a local labor union official. Grief-stricken, she still was near collapse in the hospital from which the baby was abducted early Tuesday morning.

State Police Sergt. Earl Houston said he was inclined to abandon the theory that the tot was taken down the vertical fire escae. He said he could not see how anyone could descend the ladder carrying a baby.

Italy Seen Reinforcing Ties to Axis

Allied Surrender Demands Rejected By Press; Badoglio Calls Cabinet Session

By Gordon Tait
Associated Press Staff Writer

London, Aug. 4.—Italian declarations by press and radio indicated today that Marshal Pietro Badoglio's regime was binding Italy closer to the Axis and stiffening the will to fight on.

While Italian newspapers carried articles rejecting the Allied demand for "unconditional surrender," Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden told the House of Commons that the Allies had offered no other peace terms.

Badoglio called his cabinet to meet tomorrow, and a Rome broadcast, recorded by the Associated Press, said the meeting would be an important one. Among matters to be considered was a commission to examine property acquired by political office holders between October 22, 1942 and July 14, 1943. Requisitioning of this property will be considered, Rome said.

Peace Enthusiasm Wanes

The Milan Corriere Della Sera, which had been outspoken in its criticism of fascism after Mussolini's downfall, was quoted by Rome radio as writing:

"The enemy keep on repeating they are waging war against fascism and not against Italy. Fascism has fallen. What have they offered to Italy? Nothing but a vague promise for generosity—the velvet glove over the iron fist of unconditional surrender. . . . Our peace could be nothing but a continuation of war with us or without us or over us."

"We openly say that the collapse of Italy would be a stab in the back for Germany and the Italians need no reminding of it," Rome radio declared.

Italian travelers in Madrid said the popular enthusiasm for peace had cooled off under the rough methods of Badoglio, who had given his troops orders to shoot the leaders of peace demonstrations on sight.

They explained the Germans in their troop movements into northern Italy had been extremely careful not to provoke the populace.

It was thought that Badoglio might have in mind to fight on in the hope of obtaining better

See ITALY, Page 2, Column 1.

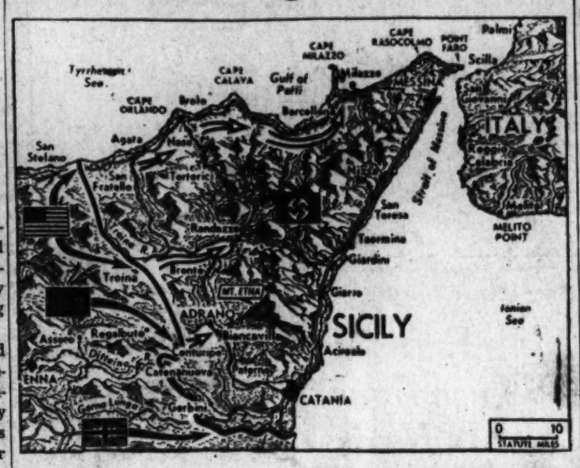
No Signs of PeaceFeelers Received Here, HullSays

The United States Government has received nothing to indicate that Marshal Pietro Badoglio's government in Italy has put out peace feelers.

Secretary of State Hull said yesterday he had seen nothing on the Italian situation beyond press dispatches. The State Department exchanges information promptly with the military services day and night, Hull said, so that anything that reaches one department is communicated immediately to the other.

Air-Sea-Land Assault

Allies Tear New Holes In Tottering Etna Line



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

ON AXIS TRIANGLE—American forces in Sicily yesterday forged along the north coastal road (flag symbol and arrow) with Milazzo as their goal (open arrows). An inland column meanwhile pushed ahead from Troina toward Randazzo (arrow second from top and open arrow). The Canadians (flag symbol and arrow) headed for Biancavilla and Adrano (open arrow). At the southeast corner of the triangle the British found the going hard in their attempt to take Catania (flag symbol and arrow).

Yanks Crack Munda's Main Defense Line

Other Troops Reach Western Slopes Of Bibolo Hill

By C. Yates McDaniel
Associated Press Staff Writer

Allied Headquarters in the Southwest Pacific (Thursday), Aug 5.—Hard-fighting United States jungle troops slashed their way south and northeast of the very center of the Munda airdrome Wednesday after overrunning a long, strongly held covered trench which had barred the way to the core of the Japanese defense system.

Infantrymen who previously had pressed along the coast to the eastern edge of the air strip of New Georgia broke through the main Japanese line south of the airdrome. Other troops which had occupied the northeastern slope of Bibolo Hill to the north of the airdrome now are fighting on the western slopes.

While this slow, bloody effort was in progress, the United States Navy and the Army 13th Air Force threw powerful formations of fighters, dive and torpedo bombers against enemy positions along the coast west of Munda in a savage low level attack which sent several hundred Japanese scurrying from their foxholes into the reef-studded waters.

Covered by Warhawks, Kittyhawks, Airacobras and Wildcats,

See PACIFIC, Page 2, Column 4.

Rep. Culkin Dies After Rare Illness

Oswego, N. Y., Aug. 4 (AP).—Representative Francis D. Culkin, 68, Republican member of Congress since 1928, died tonight following an illness attributed to a rare tropical disease.

A member of the House Rivers and Harbors Committee, Culkin was a strong supporter of the huge St. Lawrence River waterways project designed to open the Great Lakes to the sea.

Yanks Take Another Sicilian Town, Gain Up to Six Miles

By Relman Morin
Associated Press Staff Writer

Allied Headquarters in North Africa, Aug. 4.—Under cover of a shattering fire from naval artillery, hundreds of planes and massed field guns, American, Canadian and British forces again have torn miles-deep holes in the crumbling Mount Etna line across the tip of Sicily.

Gaining as much as 6 miles in some sectors, slugging American doughboys captured Caronia on the north coast, 4 miles beyond fallen San Stefano.

No Air Opposition Offered

Canadians and British, fighting over bitterly contested ground at the central hinge of the Axis line west of Mount Etna, gained "several miles" in a mighty push which threatened to fold up the entire southern end of the enemy's position and envelop the large forces defending Catania on the east coast.

Air force commanders turned the full power of their aerial tactical fleet against the Axis defenses. Completely unopposed swarms of planes of all types whipped back and forth across the Axis lines, bumping Germans from their pill boxes and slashing their land convoys.

American torpedo-boat squadrons cruising along the north coast and light British naval forces patrolling Messina Strait virtually completed a circuit of blockade about the beleaguered Sicilian tip.

A jackpot of blockbusters tumbled onto Naples' railway targets as RAF Wellingtons fought through a blinding antiaircraft defense to continue by night the Allied air offensive against the mainland.

Coastal Road Pounded From Sea

American heavy cruisers, disclosed in action off Sicily for the first time, thundered in unison with destroyers at the north coastal road and defense positions dug into the hills west of Cape Orlando, itself 18 miles east of the known position of American troops.

British naval forces poured a raking fire on the east coastal road

See SICILY, Page 2, Column 5.

Evacuation Of Key City Announced By Germans

Retreat Nearing Rout, Soviet Says; Foe Abandons Guns and Supplies

By Edward D. Ball
Associated Press Staff Writer

London (Thursday), Aug. 5.—Russian forces smashed their way Wednesday into the city of Orel, strategic hinge of the Nazi defense system, and began street fighting with a fanatic Nazi holding force as the German radio announced the defenders had abandoned the city.

After 24 days of grand-scale fighting, the Soviet midnight communique announced triumphantly that the Red army had swept from 4 to 5 miles forward along the front which almost encircled the important German stronghold and captured more than 80 populated places.

A railway station 4 miles north of Orel and a large populated point only 2½ miles south of the city fell before the onrushing attackers.

Retreat Approaches Rout

The communique, recorded here by the Soviet monitor, indicated that the last thin line of German defenses had crumpled and in at least one sector the Russians were hotly pursuing fleeing Nazis who abandoned artillery, machineguns and vast piles of ammunition in a

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
Map shows Orel, whose fall to the Russians has been admitted by Berlin

retreat that approached being a rout.

The Berlin radio announced early today:

"It was learned from informed quarters here that German troops have evacuated Orel."

Quoting the German news agency DNB, the radio continued:

"German lines have been said to have been taken back behind the remnants of the city of Orel.

"German units were in a position to disengage themselves from the enemy and took up previously prepared more favorable positions.

"The evacuation took place according to plan. The flanks of the Orel arch have been shortened and strong Russian attacks smashed. All military and industrially important establishments have been evacuated.

"The enemy did not find out about the taking back of the German forces. Only several hours after the evacuation movements had taken place did they put out feelers against the new German positions."

Bastion Long Held

The German account of an orderly withdrawal did not jibe with the Soviet command's announcement that the Red Army was fighting the Germans in the streets of the city and that vast quantities of material were captured outside the city as the Soviet forces pursued "the retreating enemy"

The capitulation of Orel, as already acknowledged by the Germans, climaxes a Soviet power drive that began July 12 against this long-held Nazi front bastion.

Capture of Orel is the greatest prize of the summer campaign that saw the Nazis twice frustrated in offensive attempts, and the Russians displaying new offensive and defensive power in

See RUSSIA, Page 2, Column 4.

Detective on Stand

'I Hated Him,' Marigny Quoted In Oakes Murder Testimony

By the Associated Press

Nassau, Bahamas, Aug. 4.—An American detective reported today that dashing Alfred de Marigny sat near the room where his father-in-law, Sir Harry Oakes, was brutally slain and told of his hatred for the 68-year-old multimillionaire British baronet.

Testifying at a preliminary hearing for the 35-year-old De Marigny, who is charged with murder, Police Capt. E. W. Melchen of Miami, quoted remarks he attributed to the prisoner in a long interview which occurred at Westbourne, the Oakes estate, the day after Sir Harry's burned and bludgeoned body was found July 8.

"He told me of his marriage to Sir Harry's eldest daughter, Nancy," Melchen declared.

"He said Oakes was very bitter and hated him for marrying her.

"He told me of some heated arguments that he and Oakes had regarding operations performed or to be performed.

"'I hated him because he was a stupid old fool who couldn't be reasoned with, de Marigny said."

Melchen said de Marigny was infuriated about a letter which he said that Walter W. Foskett, Oakes' attorney at Palm Beach, had received from his former wife, Ruth de Marigny.

"'Foskett showed the letter to Nancy and to her mother,' Melchen quoted de Marigny. "'It was a filthy letter and not one that could be shown to a lady.'

"De Marigny said he believed that Foskett exhibited the letter in an effort to cause a breach between him and the Oakes family."

Melchen related de Marigny's account of a gift of $10,000 from Lady Oakes soon after the marriage.

"He said that he and Nancy felt the money was a gift to a poor relation or to an orphan, and Nancy returned the money. He said also that Nancy hated Foskett for showing the letter," the detective went on.

"De Marigny said he had no interest in Nancy's finances, and added that he could take care of her. He said he knew that Nancy would receive a full share of the estate, but that he had no interest in it."

Melchen testified that he asked de Marigny to go with him to a quiet place on the second floor where they could talk without interruption.

He declared that de Marigny had no opportunity then to touch a screen, which had stood near Sir

See OAKES, Page 10, Column 1.

Curtain Rung Down on Ex-Dancer

Bovingdon, Fired From OEW, Sees Sniping at War Effort

(See the editorial, "Bovingdon Case," on Page 12.)

John Bovingdon, dismissed by Leo T. Crowley, director of the Office of Economic Warfare, from his short-lived $5600 job as principal economic analyst, yesterday came back fighting and questioned the "patriotic designs of certain forces in this country that seem to be interested in throwing monkey wrenches into the war effort."

BOVINGDON

Bovingdon's dismissal by Crowley, in the "best interests of the Office of Economic Warfare," came yesterday morning after Representative Dies' accusation that the economist was a "communistic ballet dancer," and the statement that he would ask for congressional action unless Crowley acted.

Bovingdon publicly denied Dies' charges, and countered by citing his academic background and wide international experience.

Asked for the reason for Bovingdon's dismissal, effective immediately, Crowley declared that the OEW, "under cross-fire from several sides recently," could not stand another lengthy controversy with which it was threatened on account of Bovingdon's statements to the press and "especially his letter yesterday, which was released to the press before it was in my hands."

Bovingdon wrote this letter after Crowley urged him to resign Tuesday afternoon and again pointed to his qualifications, reiterated his willingness to "serve my country and do the most I can to help win the war," and stated flatly that he

See BOVINGDON, Page 10, Col. 2.

Without Aspirin

Congress and Treasury Move To Ease Tax-Return Headache

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

Dual studies to simplify the Federal tax structure so that Joe Doakes can figure his taxes without hiring a tax lawyer yesterday were announced by both the Treasury and the Congressional Joint Committee on Internal Revenue.

Definitely under consideration by congressional experts was a project to eliminate the need of some 30 million persons in the first income tax bracket filing annual returns. If this plan works out, all of the figuring would be done by the boss in making payroll deductions, and the withholding tax would be the last word.

The Treasury announced it had hired John M. Maguire, Boston lawyer, as consulting expert to direct the Treasury study after the Congressional Joint Committee had already sent letters to organizations of taxpayers to send in suggestions for removing tax kinks.

Colin F. Stam, staff chief of the congressional group, wrote interested organizations that not only the tax statutes, but "complicated regulations or technical interpretations" would be covered by the joint committee study.

Stam acted on instructions after both Chairman Robert L. Doughton of the House Ways and Means Committee and Chairman Walter F. George of the Senate Finance Committee, had expressed keen interest in tax simplification.

Coincident with the search for less complicated methods of applying the tax bite, Treasury and congressional tax spokesmen agreed to postpone the scheduled September 8 opening of Ways and Means Committee general tax sessions at least

See TAX, Page 8, Column 2.

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Draft-Dodger 'School' Charge Recalls Hoax

The man who perpetrated the greatest known hoax on a President of the United States and the then Secretary of State by posing as the official escort for the Sultana of Kabul, Afghanistan in 1921, met his Waterloo at the hands of the FBI yesday in New York on charges of running a "school for draft dodgers."

WEINBERG

He is Stephen Weinberg, 50, and it is alleged that under the name of Stanley C. Weyman he had offices in a midtown hotel, where he consulted with "clients" on how to evade the draft by teaching them how to simulate deafness and the use of drugs to indicate heart ailments.

Weinberg was immediately arraigned and held in $20,000 bail for the grand jury after hearing himself described by United States Attorney James B. McNally as a "notorious impersonator, humbug and deceptionist of World War I days."

According to J. Edgar Hoover, FBI chief, who directed the seizure, Weinberg's record of impersonations goes back to 1910. His aliases were "Ethan Allen Weinberg," "Ethan Allen Wyman" and "Stanley Wyman," Hoover said. He posed, the FBI said, at various times as the United States consul to Morocco, special representative to San Salvador and press secretary to the Civil Works Administration.

But Weinberg earned the "notorious" part of his title when, in 1921, he went to New York and met the Sultana, posing as her official escort. Bringing the woman to Washington, he presented her to President Warren G. Harding. He posed with the party, attired in a naval uniform. After that he introduced the Sultana to Charles Evans Hughes, Secretary of State. Weinberg conducted a diplomatic tour of the city for the Sultana.

He was subsequently tried and convicted in New York on the charge of wearing the uniform there and was sentenced to two years in the Federal Penitentiary in Atlanta. He was also indicted here on the same charge—that of wearing the uniform—but was never tried.

Italian Drift Back To Axis Indicated

ITALY, from Page 1.

peace terms at a later date.

Chiasso, at the Swiss-Italian Frontier, Aug. 4 (AP).—Berlin, viewing the Italian situation with the most satisfaction since the fall of Mussolini, spoke today of the "growing resistance of the Italian army," reports reaching here said.

The Italian press stressed the futility of the people to think of and insist on peace and for the first time since Mussolini's fall spoke openly of the German ally.

The Lavoro Italiano was quoted in dispatches reaching here as saying: "Despite the menace of the Eastern Front, Germany is keeping her word—her soldiers are fighting and dying in defense of Sicily."

Information from Italy indicated that the military aspects of the general situation emphasized the increasing worry of the Italian people who, in Milan and other industrial cities of the north, were reported continuing an orderly half-hour daily strike in remonstrance to the continuance of the war. The Berner Tagwacht said military authorities had tried without success to persuade the workmen to stop this practice.

The Corriere Della Sera was said to have admitted, "Italy wanted peace"—but "not dishonorable peace with death, destruction and ruin." The newspaper was also said to have accused "the Anglo-Saxons" of not seeking peace but a battlefield near Germany, for which they "had selected Italy."

Homeward Flow of Troops Gains

Istanbul, Aug. 3 (delayed) (AP).—Movement of Italian troops out of Greece toward Albania has reached the proportions of general withdrawal, reports from the Balkans indicated today.

Other Italian units reported to be leaving Montenegro were heading north in the direction of Trieste and Fiume.

One unconfirmed report said two Italian divisions withdrawing from Montenegro capitulated when attacked by Serbian guerillas.

SPECIAL NOTICES
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Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"I certainly wouldn't pay any more taxes for street assessments, Fignewton! Everybody knows there'll only be air travel after the war!"

For "Safekeeping"

King Refused To Turn Duce Over to Nazis

By the Associated Press

Madrid, Aug. 5.—Reichsmarshal Hermann Goering went to Rome last week, it was reported here tonight, and interviewed King Vittorio Emanuele and Marshal Pietro Badoglio to ask that Benito Mussolini be handed over to the Germans for safekeeping.

An authoritative source gave this version of the visit:

Mussolini's fall so soon after the Verona meeting with Adolf Hitler so shocked Berlin that Goering was sent by Hitler to find out what happened.

Goering had a long talk with the King and Badoglio in the Royal Palace.

The subject of his talk was not known, although reports were that Goering asked for Mussolini on the ground that his life was in danger anywhere in Italy. The request was made on the basis of Hitler's personal friendship with his Italian counterpart.

Goering was also believed to have expressed Germany's willingness and ability to give Italy sufficient aid to defend central and southern Italy as well as the Po Valley in the north.

The results of the conversation were strictly in the realm of conjecture, but reports agreed that Badoglio's answer to the request for Mussolini was that it was for the King to decide. The King, in turn, said no, explaining politely that Mussolini was sufficiently protected where he was.

Upon Goering's insistence, the King still said no, adding that he had no intention of handing over the Duce to a belligerent power which might conceivably use him against the King's own idea of what was best for Italy.

After Goering left Rome, Badoglio, at the King's orders, kept Mussolini moving under heavy guard from one royal property to another. Soldiers of the Royal Palace Guard were assigned to guard the Duce and were personally responsible to the King.

Services Saturday For J. Edwin Reid

Funeral services for J. Edwin Reid, 56, who died yesterday at his residence, 1637 Harvard st. nw., will be held Saturday at 2 p. m. at the S. H. Hines chapel, 2901 14th st. nw. Burial will be in Arlington National Cemetery.

Japs Reported Drafting Labor For Shipyards

Melbourne, Australia, Aug. 4 (AP).—Aneta, Netherlands news agency, said today that Japan is conscripting thousands of natives of Java into a labor force in a race to replace shipping losses at the hands of Allied air and sea power.

These natives are organized on military lines for work in shipyards.

A broadcast on the Japanese-controlled Batavia radio, describing one shipyard, said the natives have a mass drill every morning "to build up the workers' physical and spiritual strength;" that workers are ordered to line up daily "in military order" and repeat a "solemn pledge" that the purpose of their work is "to support Nippon in creating prosperity in East Asia."

"I will willingly work in this manner and sacrifice my life for the well-being of Nippon," the pledge concluded.

The broadcast said the Japanese were constructing all-wood ships and even were experimenting with a vessel made of raw rubber.

The enemy broadcast boasted manpower was used for work which would be done in other lands by machinery and conveyer belts. "Since no mechanical saws are used, many workers are required if we do not wish to slow down the work," the radio said. "There are more than enough workers in Java, therefore use of hand-saws does not slow up work."

A Tokyo broadcast said "New Guinea's natural resources are being developed under a plan which includes coal and manganese mines, rice and vegetable crops, fishing industry, and building of wooden ships. Numbers of native carpenters will be employed for large-scale production of wooden ships. Fish drying and canning factories are being rushed."

Tokyo said in Celebes and Borneo "many new factories have been established for rolled iron, textiles, cement and brick, and many other materials indispensable for industrial development."

Lumber AND Millwork BY EISINGER
W. ST. & RUTHERFORD, NO. DISPLAY ROOMS 3018 WIS. AVE.

Reds Pursue Nazis Fleeing Fallen Orel

RUSSIA, from Page 1.

their third summer of war.

Announcement of the successes indicated that the breakthrough came late last night, for the usual special Soviet bulletin was omitted for the first time since July 19, and the victorious drive was announced in the regular midnight communique.

Te breakthrough apparently came from the northeast, where Russian columns were reported only a few miles from the city yesterday.

The Soviet advance took a terrible toll of German lives and weapons. Northeast of the city, the communiue said, 'q'the Germans continually threw their troops into counterattacks supported by self-propelled guns, by tanks and planes.

"About a regiment of the enemy has been wiped out."

Southwest of the city the Red forces took more than 40 populated points, one of which was stubbornly defended by the Germans, requiring particularly heavy fighting. But the Russians smashed the German garrison and occupied the point.

Orel is regarded in London as second only to Smolensk in the Nazi east front wall, and its loss apparently will force the Germans o fall back upon Bryansk, 80 miles along the railway to the west. It will also finally eliminate the last tentative German finger pointed at Moscow.

The city has been in German hands since October, 1941. That the Germans regard it as lost was seen in the failure of any mention of it in tonight's Berlin war comment on the Russian front.

The fall of Orel was bound to have an important effect on German morale which already this summer has suffered from German defeats in Russia, Allied successes in Sicily, the resignation of Benito Mussolini and the virtual obliteration of Hamburg by aerial bombardment.

Yanks Crack Main Munda Defenses

PACIFIC, from Page 1.

successive units of Mitchells, Dauntlesses and Avengers dropped 45 tons of high explosive bombs on the Japanese positions. Then they followed with a low strafing sweep which silenced intense small arms fire from the ground.

North of the embattled Munda theater, Navy Corsairs struck damaging blows against enemy seaplanes and barges in the Shortland Island sector and south of Munda scored another air victory over Rendova Island, shooting down 18 out of 18 enemy raiders at a cost of two planes.

In the northern Solomons, American Corsairs destroyed seven enemy float planes, three barges and a small cargo boat in a fighter sweep over Shortland Island.

In northeastern New Guinea, where American and Australian jungle fighters are moving on Salamaua, there was sharp fighting reported 5 miles south of that enemy air base.

Allied Armies Tear New Gaps In Etna Line

SICILY, from Page 1.

at Cape Molini, just north of Catania, and at Taormina, farther north, after fighting two sharp engagements with enemy motor torpedo-boats in which one of the latter was put out of action.

These were the highlights of the actions described in Allied headquarters announcemnts today.

The capture of Catenanuova, 22 miles west of Catania and about 3 miles southwest of Centuripe, already in Allied hands, was clinched by the British after a stiff battle.

The Canadians finally cemented their hold on Agira, 9 miles to the northwest of Catenanuova, after that place had changed hands several times, the communique announced. The town previously had been reported captured.

The British and Canadians broke the back of an armored German counterattack in this sector and swept on for several miles over ground that was littered with German dead.

The lack of anything but patrol action directly south of Catania pointed to the probability that the main attack on that eastern anchor of the Mount Etna line was swinging in a loop from the west.

Within 5 Miles of Adrano

(The German radio said that three to four divisions were being piled into this thrust and that Americans were engaged in its as well.)

After taking Centuripe, 20 miles northwest of Catania, the Allied wedge had been shoved to within 5 miles of Adrano, on the vital supply road skirting the western base of Mount Etna.

A break through to Adrano would squeeze all Axis traffic to Catania onto the vulnerable east coast road, already hammered by British naval guns.

One enemy convoy caught in the cannon and machine gun fire of Allied warplanes lost 80 trucks destroyed and 100 damaged.

The German Hermann Goering and Fifteenth Armored Divisions were putting up a suicidal defense to stop the push here, and a British officer said "they are fighting as hard as they ever fought anywhere."

But in several places the British reported an advance so rapid that the Germans were unable to collect and bury their dead.

To the north, where the American Seventh Army had been strengthened by veterans from North Africa who took over from part of the battle-weary vanguard in Sicily, the situation was described as fluid, a term which ednote swift advance.

Following their capture of Troina, 55 miles southwest of Messina, the Americans were hammering toward Randazzo, 20 miles distant. Randazzo is a communications hub at the northern base of Mount Etna.

The Wellingtons swamped the defenses of Naples for the second consecutive night, although the ground batteries held their fire until the last and then let loose all at once. More than 200 flares were dropped by the raiders who observed hundred of incendiary bomb fires springing up in parallel lines across the target.

Draft of Airplant Workers on West Coast Deferred

MANPOWER, from Page 1.

airframe workers involved. This solution is opposed by organized labor and is viewed with suspicion in some Government and industry quarters.

Turnover is regarded as a national manpower problem, but it is found in its most acute form throughout the West Coast.

The problem has appeared to its fullest extent at this time because we have reached the stage in our productive effort where materials problems have been generally licked, with production schedules for so much output that every available manhour counts.

The War Production Board has launched a Nation-wide campaign appealing to workers to "stick to their job" as part of the drive on turnover.

General Hershey yesterday was on the West Coast conferring with State Selective Service directors to implement his blanket deferment order. It was understood that the order was issued after President Roosevelt sent Hershey a memorandum directing him to do something about the West Coast aircraft manpower situation.

Hearings Held on Coast

Meanwnile, the Costello subcommittee of the House Military Affairs Committee held hearings in Los Angeles on the problem.

Representative John M. Costello (Democrat) of California, chairman of the subcommittee, expressed the belief that "blanket deferment of aircraft workers will create complications in other industries."

Moreover, "unless an adjustment of draft quotas is also made, the period of deferment will create a backlog on October 1 which will increase the number of fathers to be drafted," he added.

The West Coast problem grows out of the packing into the region of more war production enterprises than there were people to man them. Great concentrations of huge aircraft plants have only complicated the employment problem created by the existence of great shipyards in a region which was once mainly lumbering and mining.

Because of the tremendous demand for manpower, "job shopping," has been prevalent in spite of controls imposed by the War Manpower Commission. Turnover has been particularly high among women employes, many of whom work for a few months and then lose their enthusiasm for war work, or find themselves confronted with community problems which make continued employment difficult.

The problem is being tackled by Hershey on the draft level, by Manpower Chief Paul McNutt, who hopes to tighten up existing controls in the region; by Clinton Golden and Joseph Keenan, labor vice chairman of the War Production Board, who are conducting an independent investigation of the problem, by Charles E. Wilson, WPB vice chairman whose main responsibility is aircraft production, and by Arthur D. Whiteside, WPB director of civilian requirements, who is looking into the community facility aspect of the problem.

Officials are convinced that adequate facilities for day-care of young children, sufficient commercial laundries and restaurants in the more crowded communities like Los Angeles, San Diego, Portland, and Seattle will go a long way toward encouraging women to remain at their war jobs.

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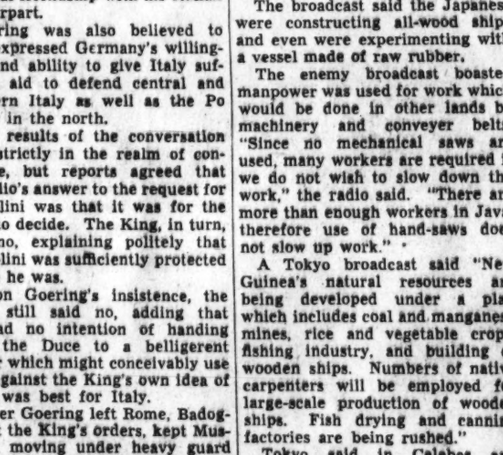

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BACK THE ATTACK—BUY MORE WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Eisenhower Made Malta Invasion Base

By the Associated Press

Allied Headquarters in North Africa, Aug. 4.—Tiny Malta, on the receiving end of savage Axis attacks for more than two years, served as the "brain center" for the Allied invasion of Sicily to gain revenge for her months of suffering, Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower disclosed today.

General Eisenhower established his command post for the operation in the limestone caves of the Island.

It was the second time that caves have served as headquarters for Allied offensives. Eisenhower's headquarters in the attack on North Africa last November were in the tunnels of the fortress of Gibraltar.

The tall, sandy-haired commander in chief of the Allied forces in Africa paid tribute today to Malta and the Maltese.

"The epic of Malta is a symbolic experience of the United Nations in this war," he said. "Malta has passed successively through the stages of woeful unpreparedness, tenacious endurance, intensive preparation and the initiation of a fierce offensive. For this inspiring example, the United Nations will be forever indebted to Field Marshal Lord Gort and the fighting services under his command, and to every citizen, for the heroic stand."

Eisenhower also praised the work of the Malta air force, saying that except "for the Malta air force and for the constructive accomplishments of the whole Malta command during the past year, the current attack could scarcely have been classed as feasible one."

Eisenhower and his staff went to Malta four days before the beginning of the offensive to direct the attack on Sicily. The general's aide said sand flies laid several of the general's staff low with the fever while they waited for the invasion to begin.

One of the tense moments of the campaign came when the windmills on theisland rapidly gained speed a short time before H-hour. Farm-breed General Eisenhower was first to notice these "Kansas barometers" which dot the island, and realized that their rising speed meant heavy seas which might imperil the whole invasion.

It was a coincidence that a similar situation gave the most cause for worry at Gibraltar a few hours before the North African landings. Rough seas along the "iron coast" of Morocco subsided only a few hours before the Americans landed.

Eisenhower's invasion luck held, however, and the wind went down before H-hour.

When news of the successful landings reached the island, the Maltese went wild with joy, the general's staff reported.

Lord Gort, commander of Malta, placed a palace built by the Knights of St. John at Eisenhower's disposal, but for the most part the hard-working American commander-in-chief slept in a small room cut from solid rock next to the naval war room.

Nazis' Belgrade

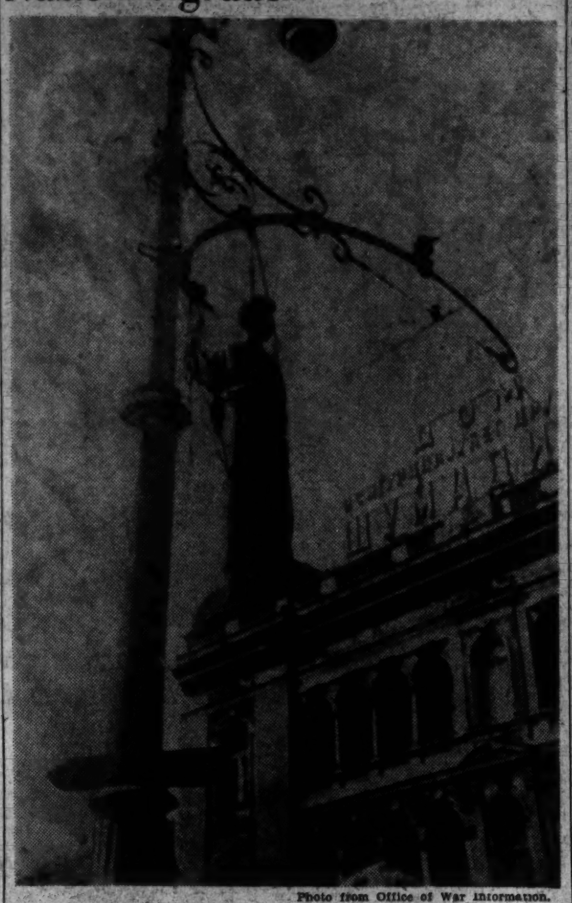

Photo from Office of War Information.

SMUGGLED EVIDENCE—This startling picture, showing the treatment meted out to any who oppose the Nazi rule in Belgrade, Yugoslavia, by the Quisling Nedich, was smuggled out of the city at the risk of death and recently arrived in the United States through underground sources

Invasion Cash Sparks Query By Economist

By the Associated Press

New York, Aug. 4.—Walter S. Spahr, professor of economics at New York University and secretary of the Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, today called upon the Treasury Department to explain the value of so-called "invasion money."

Spahr said the press and Congress should receive answers to questions concerning the various types of notes, such as the "money that is being printed and issued in Sicily in terms of lira." Information given out at the Treasury thus far, he added, "is significant chiefly because of what is not revealed as to the nature of this transaction."

Information Lacking

"The important things for the American people to know are not found in the story of the planning, printing and distribution of this new paper money as released by the Treasury Department, August 2," Spahr said in a prepared statement today.

"One thing that we in this country need to know is this: What is the nature of this money that is being printed and issued in Sicily in terms of lira? Is this paper United States notes? Is it silver certificates? Is it merely outright fiat money?

"Some closely related questions: Who is liable for the redemption of this currency, what is the reserve against it, and how and when is it to be redeemed?

"After the Treasury tells us the nature of the money being issued, we need to know the authority for such issuance. Has the Congress empowered our Treasury to issue this brand of currency? If not, under what authority does the Treasury undertake this transaction?

Cites German Trick

"Nothing in the Treasury statement on this currency throws any light on these vital matters. These are questions that call for answers, and the press and Congress should get them.

"Germany devised the diabolical trick of going into a conquered country with fiat money—for example, German-printed inconvertible paper money francs in France—and buying up the goods of the conquered country, and flooding it, with such money.

"From all the Treasury has revealed, there is no way for the American people to know whether our Government is using German tactics, or is issuing and using this money in a legitimate way. . . . On all the points raised the American people are entitled to a full explanation."

2 Army Doctors Wounded on U. S. Bomber As 5 Check Pilot Reactions in Messina Raid

By the Associated Press

Miami, Fla., Aug. 4.—American bomber crews completing 50 missions over enemy territory can come home with unqualified approval of at least five Army doctors of the North African command, a couple of Flying Fortress gunners disclosed today.

Staff Sergt. Bill Drewes of Upper Darby, Pa., and Sergt. Charlie Hudson of Terre Haute, Ind., veterans of the spectacular American raid on Rome, told how physicians accompanied them on an earlier mission over flak-protected Messina.

Announced intention of the Army doctors, Drewes and Hudson continued, was to determine whether bomber crews could stand the strain of 75 consecutive missions, instead of 50.

Their Fortieth Assignment

The raid on Messina was the fortieth assignment for both men. As the planes roared over the Axis-held "escape port" of Sicily—described by Hudson as "one of the toughest flak spots in the Mediterranean"—several of the Fortressess were hit by antiaircraft fire. All the physicians were wounded, one suffering an abdominal wound and another a broken arm.

"When we landed," Hudson continued, "the two injured doctors were carried off the planes and the others were silent and pretty white. We never heard anything about the additional 25 missions. I guess they were convinced.

Admired Doctors

"And let me tell you, we really admired those doctors. They didn't squat in their offices and guess about us. They risked their lives and got shot up so they'd really know the story."

The Rome raid was the forty-eighth mission for both men, and their nervousness was heightened by prospect of coming home after two more raids.

"We were really sweating out that Rome raid until we hit the target," said Drewes. Hudson added that crews listened to the British Broadcasting Co.'s announcement of the raid as the big ships made their turns after dropping the bombs.

Each wears the air medal with 10 oak leaf clusters, one for each five missions. Drewes, in addition, has the Purple Heart for a machine-gun wound in his leg, while Hudson wears a Distinguished Flying Cross for walking back from a mission after bailing out.

Georgia Lowers Voting Age to 18

Atlanta, Aug. 4 (AP).—Georgia apparently has become the first State in the Union to lower the voting age from 21 to 18 years and Gov. Ellis Arnall today announced his intention of seeking a plank in the next Democratic platform to extend this througout the Nation.

Incomplete returns from yesterday's general election showed 16,810 favorable and 5260 votes against the proposal.

The new voters would not be subject to the State's $1 a year poll tax now levied on all citizens 21 to 60.

Lowering of the voting age was one of 28 amendments submitted, all of which rolled up apparently big majorities.

15 Rail Unions' Strike Ballot Is Authorized

Representatives of 15 non-operating railroad unions yesterday authorized a strike ballot among more than one million employes of the Nation's railroads, but withheld formal issuance of the ballots pending the outcome of conferences tomorrow with representatives of railroad management.

The strike vote is being used as a club in an effort to revive the workers' demands for a 20 cents an hour general wage increase and a 70 cents an hour minimum wage.

Economic Stabilization Director Fred M. Vinson set aside an 8-cents-an-hour award of a presidential emergency board on the ground that it did not conform with the national stabilization program. The question was then referred to the President under the Railway Labor Act, but because Administration officials evinced no eagerness to act on their demands, the union officials decided to take the strike vote.

Under the Railway Labor Act, an affirmative strike ballot would have to be followed by a 30-day cooling-off period before strike action could be taken legally.

Bert Jewell, chairman of the union's conference committee, predicted it would take at least 30 days to complete a strike ballot of the membership of the 15 unions.

During the intervening time, efforts undoubtedly would be made to work out a compromise acceptable to the unions, but still within the framework of the stabilization program, if such is possible.

AP Newsman Commended

John A. Moroso 3d, Associated Press correspondent with the Atlantic Fleet, won a commendation yesterday for his "courage, fortitude and resolution of purpose" during the Allied invasion of Sicily on the morning of July 10.

The commendation came from the commanding officer of the American transport to which Moroso was assigned. The officer recommended that Moroso be given the Silver Star Medal or some other suitable award for his courageous participation in a combat action.

A communication forwarded to the Navy by the officer included this citation:

"For exceptionally meritorious conduct in the performance of his mission of obtaining first-hand information for the people of his country by proceeding in the first group of assault landing craft from an assault transport on the attack on the beaches of Sicily on the 10th of July, 1943, through heavy and dangerous seas, utter darkness, smoke and gunfire, and in face of unknown enemy fortifications, mines and underwater defenses.

"His courage and bravery was an inspiration to and demonstrated faith in the naval crews and Army units which contributed to the success of the assault."

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Check up on yourself. Don't think your support doesn't matter. The success of these Government measures to shorten the war depends largely on you — and on 130,000,000 other Americans like you.

We, in America, failed to meet our war production quota last month. We failed by over *half a billion* dollars.

This means half a billion dollars worth of munitions — guns, planes, shells, food — will *not* reach our fighting fronts on schedule. It means *needless* prolongation of the war. And every day's delay will cost the lives of scores of American soldiers, sailors or marines.

These delays are due in some measure at least, to "chiseling" by people on the home front. People who are good Americans — but thoughtless ones. It's "chiseling" to cheat on rationing — to patronize black markets on meat or gas — to be absent from work without good cause — to put selfish interests ahead of greater production — to spend money for luxuries instead of War Bonds.

Probably you're not a "chiseler" — at least not consciously — but if millions of Americans are thoughtlessly "chiseling" just a *little* — it adds up to a *lot* . . . a lot of munitions lost, a lot of valuable time lost, a lot of American lives lost.

We can't afford to be over-optimistic. The real fight in Europe and Asia is just *beginning*. This is no time to let down. It's time to redouble our efforts, to sacrifice more than ever to support the boys on our fighting fronts.

☐ I used the black market to beat the ration system today.

☐ I did not chisel on food today.

Do you try to get meat, canned goods, sugar without ration stamps? Do you accept ration stamps from others to get more than your share? Do you get sugar for canning, then use it for sweets? Do you ask your meat man to favor you — or offer to pay more than the ceiling price for meats? If so, you are encouraging the black market cheats and traitors who are disrupting America's civilian and military food supplies. You are condoning the frightful waste of animal by-products, that in legitimate hands could be converted into life-saving drugs and medicines for our wounded fighters.

☐ I threw out food today.

☐ I did not waste an ounce of food.

Do you see that the children eat everything on their plates? Do you buy more food than you need, just to use up your ration stamps? Do you hoard food and run the risk of having it spoil on your hands? How about your cooking — do you measure with a lavish hand so you always have coffee, meat, vegetables left over? Have you learned how to make appetizing meals from leftovers or do you throw them out? On the average, American families waste a pound of food per person each day in peacetime — enough to feed all our armies overseas. Are you stopping this food waste in your home now?

For Health...eat some food from each group...every day!
GROUP ONE
GROUP TWO
GROUP THREE
GROUP FOUR
IN ADDITION TO THE BASIC 7 EAT ANY OTHER FOODS YOU WANT

☐ I just cooked the easiest, quickest things today.

☐ I gave my family nutritionally balanced meals today.

Do you plan your meals wisely so your family will get the seven basic foods they need for good nutrition every day? Do you follow the Government's nutrition chart that has been published in so many magazines and newspapers to help you keep America strong on the home front? Are you discharging your responsibility to maintain the health and energy of every working person in your family . . . to guard against the temporary ills that cause so much absenteeism and loss of industrial man-hours in producing the war goods needed on our fighting fronts?

☐ I threw out my waste fats today.

☐ I saved every spoonful of waste fats today.

Have you given up — or never started — saving fats because you think the small amount you have every day won't matter? Do you realize that one spoonful of fat saved each day in every home in America this year will produce enough glycerin for *one million pounds* of explosives? Don't throw an ounce away. Use as much of your drippings as you can in your own cooking at home to conserve butter and shortening — then save every spoonful of waste fat. Take it to your butcher who will pay you for it and see that it reaches the Government for our war needs.

☐ I encouraged others to chisel today.

☐ I refuse to help others chisel.

Do you give your leftover ration stamps to others? Do you slip them a few red stamps or blue stamps or gasoline stamps when you don't need them yourself? Do you encourage "runs" on various foods by tipping off neighbors to unfounded gossip or rumors that you may have heard about impending shortages? Every time you indulge in this sort of loose talk you are sabotaging the controls set up by our Government to conserve food and supplies for our fighting men. You are helping to prolong the war and causing needless loss of American lives.

This message, urging your cooperation, is published by Armour and Company in the interest of the Government's Food Conservation Program.

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U.S. Negotiates With Britain For Army Tires

By Edward Ryan
Post Staff Writer

Army negotiations are under way to have the British make the tires needed for American forces in the United Kingdom, Brig. Gen. Albert J. Browning, purchasing director for the Army service forces, disclosed yesterday.

General Browning also told a press conference the War Department had recently cancelled a 60 million dollar tank contract, which he said was one of the largest of some 5000 contract terminations ordered so far. Details of the transaction, including the name of the company and the number of tanks involved, were withheld. He said, however, that some 5000 subcontracts were involved in the primary tank contract.

Shifting Needs

Many of the terminations, it was said, represented simple shifts from one product to another.

In comparison, General Browning said, the British Ministry of Supply had cancelled 1334 contracts between December, 1942, and June, 1943, of which 79 were settled without a claim being filed, and 40 were settled after a formal claim.

The plans for having the British make tires for delivery to American troops in the islands under reverse lend-lease, General Browning indicated, grew out of the manpower pinch in the American rubber industry, and at the same time would help to save shipping space. Crude rubber, he explained, takes far less shipping space than finished tires.

Heavy British Supplies

He said he had been amazed during a recent inspection tour of the British Isles to learn the volume of material being supplied under reverse lend-lease. He listed product after product, from bicycles and airplanes to candy and chewing gum which the British furnish the American forces there.

He said figures on wages and cost of living showed the British "have inflation under control," but "they don't eat too well."

"I lost nine pounds in three weeks at a good hotel," he said.

He said American soldiers in the British Isles eat better than the British soldiers, and "very much better" than British civilians. "I don't think our soldiers could work on the English soldier's ration," he said.

He was asked whether the recent war news had resulted in a wave of optimism that was hitting British production, and he said the answer was no.

"They're having quiet discussions about the possibility of victory," he said, "but they've received too much of a jolt, they'll believe victory when they see it. They haven't had such a wave of optimism as we have had here."

37 D. C. Area Men Going to Navy; Four to Marines

Thirty-seven sailors from the Washington area, inducted July 30, and four Marines, inducted July 23, will report for active duty tomorrow. To the Navy go:

Fred L. Mowlds, jr., Jerome S. Machlin, Joseph B. Vlaveloux, William H. Hallock, Glenroy A. Stein, Joseph A. Goetzinger, jr., Everett O. Alldredge, Curtis M. Wright, Gottlieb C. Towers, Paul L. Fickler, Ashby H. Canter, Charles W. Bell, Alphonsus M. Smith, William C. Worley, Albert W. Mathers, Ben Z. Goss, William A. Adam, William R. Jett, Louis A. Cazabra, John W. Collier, Quinton Y. Lawson, Boyce A. Bauman, John T. Courtney, William J. Edinger, Vernon C. Wirsing, Jay L. Harper, Francis L. Griffith, Cletus H. Stinson, jr., Colonel K. Bingham, Frederick A. Hungerford, James R. Frye, David Saffian, Normal E. Dill, Charles G. Repass, Albert S. Kanouky, Everett E. Bonifant, Uriah J. Solomon.

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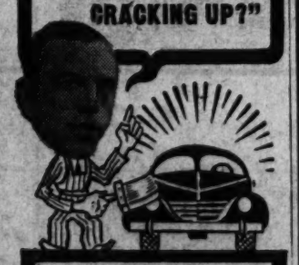
TOMORROW—12 NOON

"IS YOUR AUTOMOBILE CRACKING UP?"



. . . Says Ed Carl

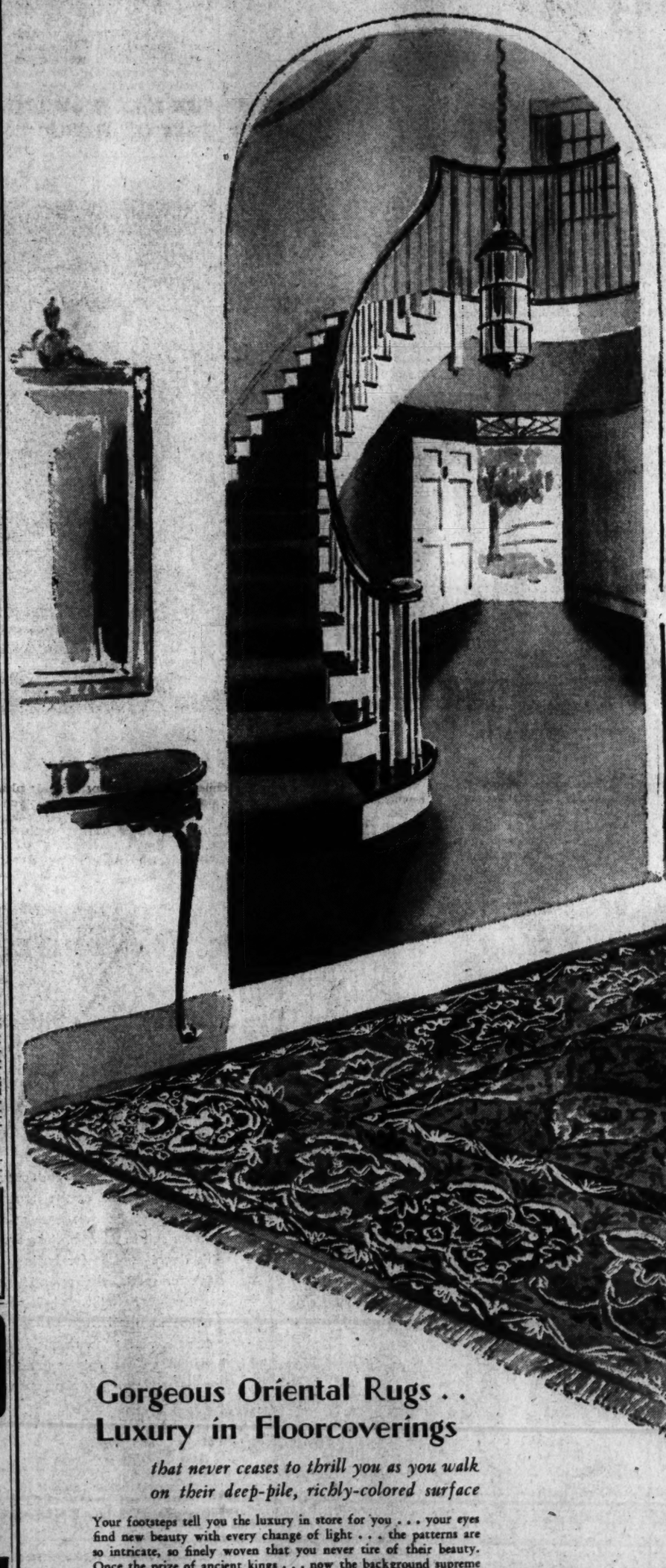
Humid and hot summer temperatures crack car paint and start body rust and corrosion. Call Carl's Paint Shop can give your car a finish that will last till the finish of your car. Call Carl car paint jobs don't blister, chip, or peel. Get an estimate—there are five convenient Call Carl neighborhood locations.

Call CARL INC.
WASHINGTON'S "LITTLE DETROIT"

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS
PHONE DISTRICT 5300

Shop Today 12:30 to 9

August—the Traditional Month to Begin Choosing Your FINE RUGS-CARPETS



Eight Different Broadlooms... all of them Long-wearing Wool

wide variety in choosing just the type you prefer . . . for wall to wall coverings or rugs of the proper room-size

Shadowtone Broadloom: Two tones of the same basic shade artfully blended in a leafy pattern. Green, red, dark blue, beige, dusty rose, cedar rose. 9 and 12-foot widths. Square yard, **$5.95**

Trendtwist: Pebble-grain carpeting with high resistance to footprints and furniture impressions. Antique maple, rose, shell bisque, Hudson blue, Nordic blue, mauve, jade green, Bordeau red. 9 and 12-foot widths. Square yard . . . **$5.95**

Beauvais: 18th Century charm and interest for period rooms, in "leafy" scrolls woody effects, dogwood patterns. Rose, black, green, brown, beige. 9 and 12-foot widths. Square yard, **$6.50**

27-inch Carpet to match, $4.75 yard

Plainweave: Rich, deep pile with "Silky" sheen, soft and cushiony with every footstep. Rose, peach, blue-green, meadow-green, claret. 9 and 12-foot widths. Square yard **$6.75**

Duratwist: Twistweave broadloom that gets both its surface beauty and amazing wear from the twisting of its rugged wool yarns. Jade green, taupe, silver gray, light green, Bordeau red, soft rose, antique maple, shell bisque, Hudson blue, Nordic blue, boxwood green, mauve. 9 and 12-foot widths. Square yard **$7.50**

27-inch Carpet to match, $5.50 yard

Citadel: "Carved" effect from the looms of Mohawk, made more lasting by the removal of certain yarns in the weaving. Chinese blue, oasis palm green, sand beige, bois de rose, rose mauve. 9, 12 and 15-foot widths. Square yard . . **$8.50**

27-inch Carpet to match, $5.95 yard

Sculptex: Favorite of modern rooms in a smart "carved" effect. As certain yarns were removed in the pattern, the beauty lasts as long as the carpet. Green, rose quartz, blond beige, acadia blue, prairie rose. 9 and 12-foot widths. Square yard, **$8.95**

27-inch Carpet to match, $7.50 yard

Shuttlepoint: Luxuriously deep pile keynotes this "looped" weave broadloom—cushioning every footstep. Beige, blue, green and rose in 9 and 12-foot widths. Square yard **$12**

Not all colors in all widths

W&L—Floorcoverings, Sixth Floor

Gorgeous Oriental Rugs . . Luxury in Floorcoverings

that never ceases to thrill you as you walk on their deep-pile, richly-colored surface

Your footsteps tell you the luxury in store for you . . . your eyes find new beauty with every change of light . . . the patterns are so intricate, so finely woven that you never tire of their beauty. Once the prize of ancient kings . . . now the background supreme for your own home.

Kermans

Size	Color	Price	Size	Color	Price
19.3x11.1	Ivory	$1,195	20.9x11.11	Ivory	$1,495
19.7x10.1	Ivory	$1,195	20.2x11.5	Ivory	$1,395
18.10x10.1	Ivory	$1,175	20x11.6	Ivory	$1,150
19.9x11.3	Ivory	$1,275	19.9x12	Ivory	$1,395
18.3x10.3	Ivory	$1,095	21.6x12.1	Ivory	$1,275
19.11x10.10	Ivory	$1,095	20.2x9.10	Ivory	$1,050

Sarouks

14x10	Rose	$575	14.2x10.6	Rose	$675
14x10	Rose	$650			

W&L—Floorcoverings, Sixth Floor

Karastan Mill's Wool Rugs Exquisite Color Harmonies...

four grades of fine rugs, each offering you rare beauty in enduring floorcoverings . . . made in America with amazing detail on machine looms

Yes, these rugs are machine loomed—their pattern intricacy, their lovely surface highlights, their deep and glowing jewel-like tones might well lead you to believe that these Karastan-made rugs cost far more. Oriental designs are their inspiration—Kerman, Kashan and Sarouk patterns a source of detail. Choose not only the sizes that best fit your room but color preferences as well—backgrounds of rose, ivory, red and blue.

Karastans				Kara Louvre		Kara Lana		Kara Imperial	
Size	Price	Size	Price	Size	Price	Size	Price	Size	Price
2.2x4	$19.50	10.6x14	$273	2.2x4	$19.50	22x36	$10.75	2.2x4	$11.50
3x5	$32.50	10.6x16	$310	3x5	$32.50	2.2x4	$14.25	3x5	$19.50
4x6	$57.75	10.6x18	$350	4x6	$57.75	3x5	$24.25	8x10	$116
6x9	$126	10.6x20	$390	9x12	$198.50	9x12	$147.50	9x12	$120
8x10	$195	12x14	$310	10.6x14	$273	9x15	$185	9x15	$150
9x12	$198.50	12x18	$400			9x18	$221		
9x15	$250	12x20	$440			10.6x16	$230		
9x18	$300								

W&L—Floorcoverings, Sixth Floor

With War Bonds Back the Attack

Buy Conveniently at Victory Booth or U. S. Post Office, First Floor; All Service Desks (Except the First Floor)

Right to Review Vasilakos Will Is Contested in Court Petition

The right of the Alien Property Custodian to seek a court review of the will of Steve Vasilakos, late White House peanut and war bond vendor, was contested in a petition filed yesterday in the probate branch of District Court.

Asterios Nicholson, who drew up the will, filed an answer to charges brought by the Alien Property Custodian that there may have been irregularities in the will. Nicholson received $1500 and a pushcart through the will.

Nicholson's attorney, Nicholas Chase, said that in no way did the charges reflect on the integrity of his client. He said the charges were general and merely a matter of form.

Under the Second War Powers Act, the Alien Property Custodian has filed caveats in various States to wills where prospective beneficiaries are in Axis-held countries. Chase said that he believes the custodian has no power under the statute to enter the Nicholson case, and that no specific irregularities are charged.

QUICK CASH
FOR
TAXES, BILLS, etc.
LOANS on DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY and other articles of value.
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LOUIS ABRAHAMS
3225 Rhode Island Ave. N.E.
WArfield 3498

Rockefellers Buy More Land Near New York Center

New York, Aug. 4 (AP).—Purchase by the Rockefeller interests of three corner properties on 6th ave., adjacent to Rockefeller Center and reported today by Horace S. Ely & Co., managing agent of the properties.

The properties were included in a sale held by the David W. Bishop estate and carrying a total assessment value of more than $2,300,000. The report led immediately to speculation in real estate quarters as to whether the 6th ave. sites would be used after the war in an expansion of Rockefeller Center, which now consists of 14 buildings.

Hull Defends State Dept. As 'Efficient'

By Wade Werner

Secretary of State Hull defended the State Department yesterday against published allegations of inefficiency and lack of a cohesive policy.

He told his press conference he was "prepared at any time to give the fullest accounting to any person or agency."

Hull's remarks were in reply to a request for comment on a Washington dispatch (in The New York Times) reporting that "Administrative experts of the executive office of the President" had found that conflicting personalities within the department and lack of a cohesive policy on vital questions were impairing efficiency and causing confusion in the handling of momentous problems arising out of the war.

The dispatch pictured foreign diplomats as "puzzled over the cross purposes at which the State Department seems to operate," and asserted that an unidentified British diplomat recently inquired of a reporter whether it were true that two of Hull's immediate assistants had reported to him in "unprintable" terms.

Secretary Hull said he had no comment to offer "except I might say that, having been in the department for some ten years and more and charged with all the responsibilities of its administration, I think I know something about what is going on in the Department."

"It is functioning efficiently," he added, "and I am prepared at any time to give the fullest accounting to any person or agency."

At the White House Stephen Early, the President's secretary, told newsmen he knew nothing about the alleged report of Administrative experts on shortcomings of the State Department.

Gen. Strong's Son Reported Involved In Citadel 'Revolt'

Charleston, S. C., Aug. 4 (AP).—The Charleston News and Courier said tonight that the board of visitors of Citadel, military college here, had given an honorable discharge to W. Ronald Strong, senior cadet captain commanding the cadet corps, and son of Maj. Gen. G. V. Strong, assistant chief of staff and G-2 at Washington, D. C.

The paper said the college board of visitors probably would consider Saturday suspensions of 27 cadets as the result of an investigation of "acts of indiscipline."

The News and Courier said the suspensions were ordered by Gen. Charles P. Summerall, president of Citadel and former United States Army chief of staff.

Abolition of recruit regulations, which provide that freshmen square corners while walking, speak to upperclassmen only after receiving permission, walk at rigid attention, and comply with other rules, was said by cadets to be the principal grievance against the commandant.

After the hunger strike Strong was reduced to the ranks and all other cadet officers in turn likewise reduced when they refused to take command of the corps in his place, the News and Courier said, adding that sophomore cadets then were appointed.

Two Prostrated In 92-Degree Heat

Two heat prostrations were reported yesterday when the temperature reached a high of 92 at 4:30 p. m.

The forecast for today was for a thundershower early in the day followed by somewhat cooler weather.

Bennie Wright, 42, 1332 11th st. nw., a fireman at Gallinger Hospital, collapsed and was treated at the institution and sent home.

Charles Lee, 44, 1034 44th st. nw., was stricken near his home and was treated at Gallinger and sent home.

Bombs Rain on Ploesti

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

AXIS OIL DENTED—An oil storage tank (left) bursts into flames as bombs from U. S. Liberators smashed the Ploesti, Rumanian, oil refineries Sunday. Photo was made during the first moments of the raid, before delayed-action bombs exploded

Truman Group to Check Morale on Plant Trip

By the Associated Press

Members of the Truman War Investigating Committee, beginning an aerial swing through the South and Midwest to visit aircraft modification plants, projected yesterday an inquiry to determine whether the current failure to reach war production quotas can be charged to overconfidence or changeovers in equipment.

Senator Kilgore (Democrat), of West Virginia said the committee would pay particular attention to morale conditions, and Senator Ferguson (Republican) of Michigan added that the effects of changes in equipment would be studied in view of the statement by Lieut. Gen. Brehon B. Somervell, chief of the Army Service Forces, that production has fallen about $300,000,000 behind schedules in the last three months.

"If this let-down is caused by changeovers in equipment, it doesn't mean much, but if it is due to a feeling that we have already won the war and there is no longer need for maximum production effort, it is serious," Ferguson told an interviewer.

Accompanied by Hugh Fulton, committee counsel, Ferguson and Kilgore left here by plane yesterday for Birmingham, Ala., where they will inspect an airplane modification center. At such centers, planes off the production lines are outfitted with latest improvement and special equipment for their assignments, before being sent to the battlefronts.

In addition to Birmingham and New Orleans, the committee will visit plane plants and modification centers in Dallas, Fort Worth, Kansas City, Omaha and Chicago. Chairman Truman (Democrat) of Missouri will join the group in Dallas, and Senators Hatch (Democrat) of New Mexico and Connally (Democrat) of Texas may accompany other members on part of the tour.

Kilgore said the inspection trip would complete the committee's on-the-ground investigation of the aircraft industry. He said a report covering all phases of aircraft manufacture would be forthcoming shortly after Congress reconvenes in September.

Lutheran Unit Urges Layman Prayer at Noon

A resolution for noonday prayer was adopted yesterday by the Lutheran Laymen's Fellowship Group following its report out of the ways and means committee during the monthly luncheon meeting.

The group decided to encourage practice of intercessory prayer for 60 seconds each day when the noon siren sounds, the prayer to be offered for men in service and for the Nation at war.

In addition, the group heard the Rev. Dr. Ralph Sell, formerly missionary to China and now a lieutenant in the Navy, predict an active future for missionary work in parts of the East where missionaries now are prisoners or internees.

Benefit in Law Change

Rescinding of extraterritoriality laws in China will be a blessing to the mission worker, he said. Formerly the Causcasian's immunity from Chinese law caused him to be suspected as an agent of his government, according to Dr. Sell.

Gen. Chiang Kai-shek said at the time of the rescinding of extraterritoriality that missionaries now would become coworkers with the Chinese in the building of China, Dr. Sell said. He added that most mission workers agreed with this sentiment and that they also hoped for repeal of the Chinese Exclusion Act.

Effect of Peace Terms

Peace terms, the conduct of United States Government agencies abroad and the nature of United Statse and Axis propaganda will all have their share in determining the future of mission work, Dr. Sell said.

He pointed out that the Japanese have announced a religious policy for Asia, granting religious freedom but added that Japanese policy differed from Japanese practice as known by missionaries in the field.

Mae West Divorce Decree Completed

Los Angeles, Aug. 4 (AP).—Mae West was legally freed today from the man she insisted for years she had never married.

A final decree of her divorce from Frank Wallace, veteran vaudeville dancer, was entered, at the film actress' request, by Superior Judge Goodwin J. Knight. She obtained her interlocutory decree July 23, 1942.

Papers in London Play Riot News

London (Thursday), Aug 5 (AP).—Reports of Sunday's riot in New York City's Harlem were published for the first time today under large headlines in London newspapers.

The news was released for the first time by the United States censor yesterday. Two newspapers featured the line, "Riot kept secret three days."

Rubber Employes Quit in Dispute

Akron, Ohio, Aug. 4 (AP).—The Seiberling Tire & Rubber Co.'s mechanical goods department was idle today because white employes refused to work with three Negro women assigned to weighing jobs, Vice President H. P. Schrank reported.

Announcing 250 persons were affected, Schrank said he made the assignment with agreement of Harry C. Markle, War Manpower Commission area director here, and asked Markle to confer in an attempt to end the dispute. The company employs Negroes in other departments, Schrank said.

Canadians Elect Mitchell Hepburn

Toronto, Aug. 4 (AP).—Mitchell Hepburn, 47-year-old farmer who resigned the Ontario Premiership last October 21, tonight was conceded re-elected to the Legislature following Ontario's first wartime general election today.

RELENTLESS TIME
takes its toll of human eyesight. You need regular check-ups.
VISIT
M. A. LEESE Optical Co.
614 9th St. N.W.

Your Bonds
Are Helping Them "Fulfill Their Mission" of Bombing The Axis
★
Invest to the Limit in
U. S. WAR BONDS
Washington Permanent Building Association
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COOL OFF with ENO!
RECIPE FOR COOLTH
1. Fill a glass half full of cold water.
2. Add a dash of Eno as directed on the package.
3. Drink it while it effervesces.
4. Time for taking—anytime needed.
Another "scorcher"! Feel sticky, limp, all in? Sleepy, yawny—no energy for anything?
If only you'd do what thousands have done for 75 years—take Eno when the day is stuffiest. A sparkling glass of Eno helps cool you through and through.
Eno helps you come back fast when ordinary sluggishness or excess stomach acid gets you.
So try the famous Eno recipe for coolth today! Buy at your druggist.
ENO THE REALLY PLEASANT REFRESHING SALINE

FOR A RUM DRINK THAT'S TOPS
MAKE IT WITH Riondo RUM
Your Rum Drink tastes better if you "Make it with Riondo"
Try it for a Cocktail or a tall Rum Drink
86 PROOF
GOLD LABEL & WHITE LABEL
PUERTO RICO'S FINEST
SOMERSET IMPORTERS, LTD., NEW YORK, CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO

PIANOS for RENT
Call NA. 3223
Largest Selection in the City
JORDAN'S
1015 7th St. N.W.

Saltz Estreet
Army Officers' Tropical Weight Slack Ensembles
THIS VERY FINE FABRIC HAS EVERY APPEARANCE OF A PURE WOOL, BUT IS MUCH COOLER.
REGULATION TAN
17.95
Fine Gabardine Uniforms, $35
SALTZ BROS. INC. 1341 F ST.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
THE MEN'S STORE ... SECOND FLOOR
Less than one minute via the electric stairway
This Is Slacks Season, Sir
and The Men's Store has plenty of the cool, comfortable slacks that mean extra wear, extra neatness
Which loses its shape and crease first in summer clothing—the coat or the trousers? The answer to that is get yourself an extra pair of slacks for every summer suit in your wardrobe and keep your pressing bills down. Slacks for business, slacks for leisure, slack for sports, slacks for town and slacks for the country—we have them all—a splendid collection right on time for the hottest part of summer. Washable cottons, smart crisp rayons, rayon-and-wool blends, handsome all-wool fabrics in a wide color and pattern range—ready for you and your wardrobe.
Flan-L-Tex Slacks $3.95
Cool Rayon Slacks $5.95
Sunfrost Slacks $7.50
Tropical Wool Slacks $10.95
W & L—The Men's Store, Second Floor
Shop Today 12:30 to 9

Values in
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
Le Mar 48 Bass Accordion.. 79.50
King Trombone..... 21.50
Holton Trumpet..... 19.50
Concertone Alto Sax..... 44.50
Continental Clarinet..... 27.50
Hohner gray pearl Ac. 12 bass. 39.50
PRIVATE LESSONS
KITT'S
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There's a NEW "JEEP" in the military field!

THIS ALL-PURPOSE BUILDING OF STRIP STEEL

NAVY DEPARTMENT

IMMEDIATE RELEASE
PRESS AND RADIO

JULY 4, 1943

LIGHT GAUGE STEEL BUILDINGS FOR ADVANCED BASES SERVE SCORES OF USES

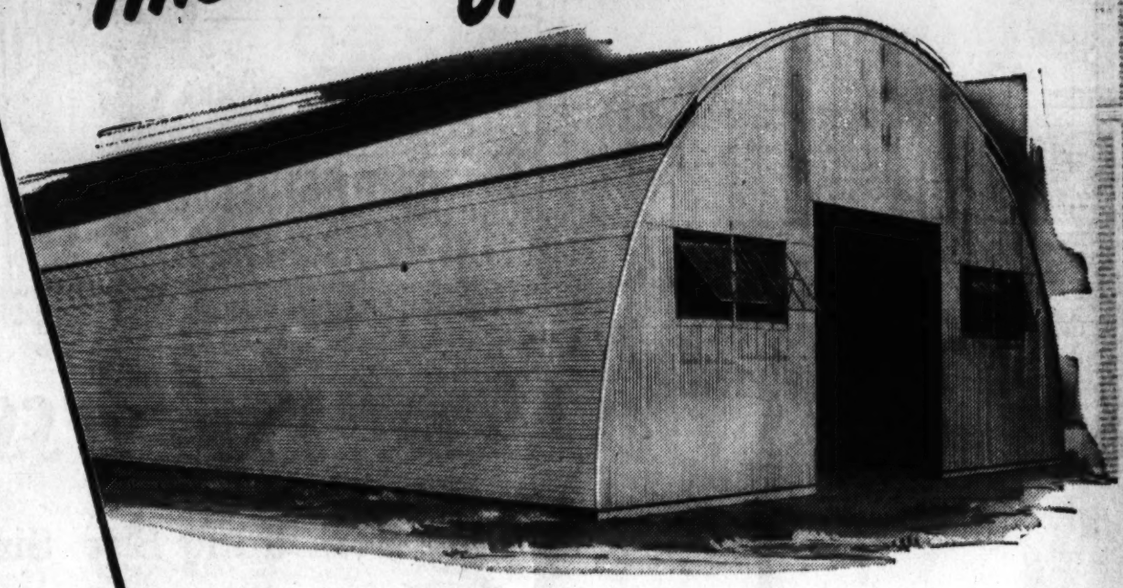
Many hundreds of galvanized steel, semi-circular utility buildings, each 40 feet wide by 100 feet long and looking like a big brother to the Quonset hut, the Navy's standard housing unit for advanced bases, are going up at scores of points in foreign theaters of war.

There, these buildings serve a multiplicity of uses. They are used for storing everything from machinery to food. Used as recreation buildings, they seat 600 men each. Almost every type of machine shop or repair operation for advanced bases can be accommodated within these units. They are so varied in their usefulness that they can be put up in about 300 man hours "jeep" is to the land forces.

Yet these structures, which weigh some 25,000 pounds apiece, can be each, exclusive of the time taken laying a concrete floor. The arched ribs are made of strip steel. * * * The ribs are manufactured in sections, can be laid on the ground, and bolted together. Except for raising the first couple of ribs, it is unnecessary to have a scaffolding, and heavy lifting equipment is completely avoided. The construction crew can raise these ribs, once they are bolted together, by merely pulling them into place with a rope. The corrugated steel cover is painted an appropriate camouflage color before shipment.

These units, which weigh some 25,000 pounds apiece, can be packed conveniently in crates occupying only 369 cubic feet. The crating takes only a minimum of space and is designed for quick handling on and off ships. The utility buildings fulfill needs met by nothing else because of their portability, cheapness, and wide utility.

* * * *

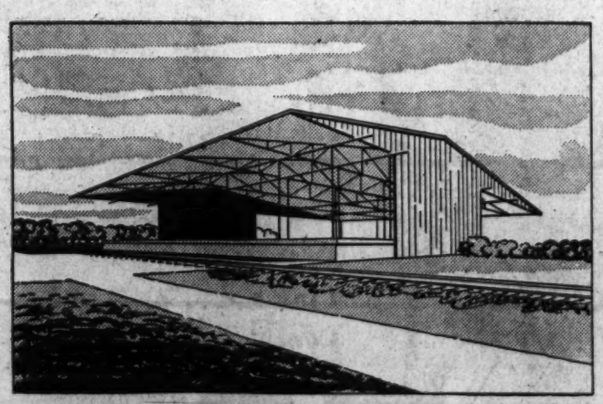


Even before America entered the war, Stran-Steel was applying the full measure of its research facilities, design experience and fabricating knowledge to the development of better military buildings. Today the inherent strength and light weight of strip steel framing have been utilized to best advantage, effecting economies both in the frame itself and in the collateral materials required. Many thousand cubic feet of shipping space—many thousand tons of shipping weight—have been released for other war equipment through these savings.

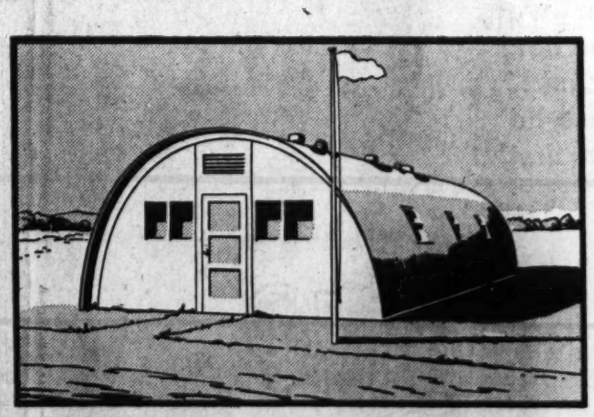
As the largest supplier of huts and military buildings for naval bases, Stran-Steel has acquired irreplaceable experience in design, coordination and supply. This experience is at the service of the armed forces.

Wherever Shipping Space, Speed of Erection, and Durability Are Factors in Building—

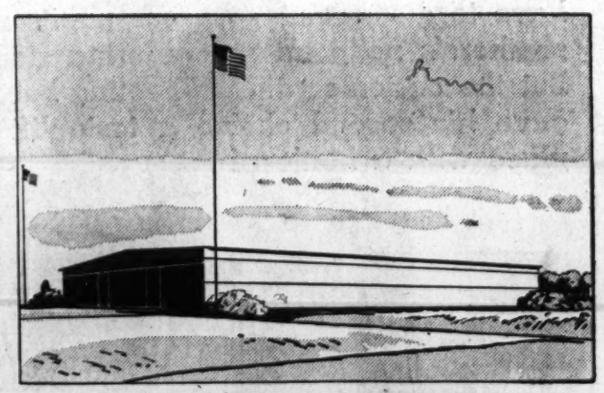
STRIP STEEL by STRAN-STEEL IS THE ANSWER



HANGAR BUILDINGS



THE FAMOUS NAVY "QUONSET" HUT



SPECIAL-PURPOSE BUILDINGS

STRAN-STEEL

1130 PENOBSCOT BUILDING, DETROIT 26, MICHIGAN

DIVISION OF GREAT LAKES STEEL CORPORATION • UNIT OF NATIONAL STEEL CORPORATION

DESIGNER AND FABRICATOR OF STRIP STEEL MILITARY BUILDINGS

CENTRAL
WINE & LIQUOR STORE
518-9th ST. N.W.
Next door to Washington Loan & Trust Bldg., Between E and F
ON SALE TODAY, FRIDAY, SATURDAY ONLY!
SPECIAL SALE!
CALIFORNIA VINTNERS' SELECT
ROMA
WINES
69c FULL FIFTH
A nationally known wine. Naturally fermented and bottled in Fresno, California. Burgundy, Sauterne, Claret. 12% by Vol. Stock up Now!
7.75 CASE

Post Want Ads Bring Results

Congress and Treasury Move To Ease Tax-Return Headache

TAX, from Page 1.

two weeks.

At a conference between Randolph Paul, Treasury general counsel; Chairman Doughton, Representative Disney (Democrat), Oklahoma, and Stam it was decided to hold up general tax-making until the committee had overhauled the law covering renegotiation of war contracts. Disney is in charge of the renegotiation study.

The postponement would enable the Treasury to get its 15 billion dollar September war bond drive well launched and probably concluded before the Ways and Means Committee gets around to specific tax plans. Some of the committeemen want to know the results of the voluntary drive before they weigh any proposals for compulsory savings.

In bringing Maguire (a former Treasury tax aide) back to Washington to direct simplification studies, the Treasury said it "has been concerned over the increasing complexities growing out of the various accumulating tax laws, and has given considerable thought to the matter of simplifying them."

At the same time, the Treasury named an advisory committee to study possible coordination of estate and gift taxes. The Treasury statement said recent developments in the estate and gift field "have produced a very confusing situation insofar as the application of the taxes in special cases is concerned, and the relation of these taxes to each other and to the income tax. This confusion makes it difficult for taxpayers to plan their affairs and for the Government effectively to administer the taxes."

The Congressional Joint Committee made it clear that it was chiefly interested in simplifying income taxes.

"I believe that the first step towards simplification which should be undertaken by the committee is to make the income tax more simple and understandable," said Stam's letter. "While it may not be possible to make the law simple in its application to some of the highly complicated problems of modern business, I believe that a great deal can be accomplished towards making the law more understandable, especially for the great mass of taxpayers whose tax problems are relatively simple."

In laying emphasis on income taxes, rather than the more complex excess profits tax structure, the letter pointed out that excess profits levies probably would be repealed immediately following the war to encourage new ventures and encourage private enterprise.

The general public, as well as various organizations, was invited to submit suggestions to the congressional staff. The staff also has authority to requisition any data collected by the Treasury.

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Station Wagon Meets Buses & Trains at Uniontown and Connellsville, Pa.
Write today for reservations

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BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS
PLANTERS
HOT-FRESH-ROASTED
PEANUTS
IN THE SHELL
3 LBS. 85c
MIXED NUTS
89c lb.
AT THE PEANUT STORES
705 15th St. N. W. (Bet. G St. & N. Y. Ave N.W. on 15th St.)
1010 F St. N. W. (Opposite Woodward & Lothrop)
"ALL NUTS ARE SALTED IN PURE CREAMERY BUTTER"

Liberators Bomb Athens Airdromes

Cairo, Aug. 4 (AP).—Forty Germans were killed and at least 28 Nazi planes were destroyed in the raid by American Liberator bombers on enemy airdromes in the Athens area last June 27, the Hellenic New Agency reported today on the basis of detailed information it said was received from Greece.

The report said 15 Nazi planes were destroyed on the ground

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Why Mountain Valley Water
is recommended for
ARTHRITIS—KIDNEY & BLADDER TROUBLE
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1. Stimulate kidney function
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Sell odd pieces of furniture with Post Classified Ads. Call an Adwriter at NAtional 4200.

Words We Hear In Passing

"You'll Have To Take Something Else, Sir!"

"WE just reached the point where we have to disappoint you—our points ran out; so there's no point inn ordering steak, sir!" But the customer did no beefing because he gave his second choice a taste lift to first place with a bottle of

Senate
BEER

Small bubble carbonation makes Senate zestful to palate, keening to appetite, cooling to the tongue. Some dealers run short of Senate because it's Washington's fastest selling beer. So, for that beer thirst say Senate first!

It's the Brew That "Holds Its Head High in Any Company"

CHR. HEURICH BREWING COMPANY WASHINGTON, D. C.

More and more women are wearing these smart stockings!

Our Exclusive "SELMA"
Sheer *Celanese Rayon
That Dry Overnight . . .

$1.06 pr.

- Wash them tonight . . . wear them tomorrow!
- Specially processed for sheerer beauty and superior fit!
- Soft cotton tops and reinforced feet add to wear and comfort!
- Perfectly fashioned from top to toe!
- Slenderizing heels and fine even seams!
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Fear of FCC Claimed Cause Of Dismissals

By the Associated Press

New York, Aug. 4.—Testimoney that Radio Station WGES in Chicago dismissed two announcers last November for fear its license would not be renewed was given by its owner, Gene T. Dyer, today before a congressional subcommttee investigating the Federal Communications Commission.

Dyer identified the dismissed announcers as Stefano Luotto and Remo Conci. He testified they were dismissed because station management understood the FCC objected to their employment and as a result the foreign language station's license was in jeopardy.

The station owner testified he knew the FCC had no legal way of forcing Luotto's dismissal—that only the Office of Censorship had such power—and the censorship agency wrote him it had no objection to Luotto's broadcasting activities.

Eugene L. Garey, counsel to the congressional investigators, asked Dyer why he dismissed Luotto in view of those circumstances, and the witness replied:

"I thought it would facilitate the granting of the license."

Garey asked if the FCC did not force Luotto's dismissal "through threatening and coercing," and Dyer answered "yes."

Little testimony was given at today's session regarding Conci's dismissal. The hearings will ocntinue tomorrow.

James Alfred Guest, head of the FCC's New York office, testified earlier that the agency hired persons to translate news in Italian language newspapers published in the United States.

He said Giuseppe Lupis and Frances Keene were engaged to do such work in the New York office, and that Miss Keene prepared a paper for the FCC on the slaying last January of Carlo Tresca, New York publisher of an anti-Fascist newspaper.

Representative Edward J. Hart (Democrat) of New Jersey, chairman of the subcommittee, asked what interest the FCC had in the murder. Guest replied many radio station personnel questioned by FCC agents showed reluctance to talk and the murder was suspected of having some bearing on the situation.

U. S. Finishes 1046 Ships In 7 Months

American shipyards delivered 1046 new vessels in the first seven months of this year with deadweight tonnage equivalent to that of the whole merchant marine prior to Pearl Harbor, the Maritime Commission announced yesterday.

The aggregate tonnage was 10,485,500 and was reached at the end of July; that month's production was 158 new vessels totaling 1,670,700 deadweight tons. While the number of ships that month was nine short of the previous month, it was pointed out, the tonnage remained about the same because of construction of larger units.

Total tonnage delivered thus far, the commisson said, has now passed the halfway point in the scheduled production of more than 19 million deadweight tons of merchant ships and special craft by the end of this year.

The commission pointed out that the seven-month production record was achieved despite the fact that some of the yards have had to convert their facilities for construction from liberty ships to tankers, which delays delivery slightly.

Rear Admiral Emory S. Land, commission chairman and war shipping administrator, recently disclosed that the American merchant fleet had increased 250 per cent since Pearl Harbor.

Five Senators See Defenses Abroad

London, Aug. 4 (AP).—Three of five United States Senators who are touring American Army Bases overseas, "carried on important conferences" today, a United States Army headquarters statement said, while the other two members of the party inspected coastal defenses at Dover and visited a military hospital unit.

Splitting off from the main group, Senators Albert B. Chandler (Democrat) of Kentucky spent the day inspecting defenses at Dover and peering through binoculars at the coast of France. Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, jr., (Republican) of Massachusetts visited an American hospital unit.

Senators Richard B. Russell (Democrat) of Georgia, James M. Mead (Democrat) of New York, and Ralph O. Brewster (Republican) of Maine, meanwhile, conferred with personages who were not identified by the Army statement.

War Criminal Ban Draws No Answers

Secretary of State Hull yesterday disclosed that none of the neutral nations have thus far refused to comply with President Roosevelt's request that they bar Mussolini and other Axis war criminals seeking refuge from Allied justice.

Hull flatly denied the report that the Turkish government or any other government had formally replied that the American request was contrary to international law and an intrusion on the sovereign rights of the neutral nations.

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Kann's Men's Store—Street Floor

De Marigny's Hate for Oakes Told at Trial

OAKES, from Page 1.

Harry's bed and on which Police Capt. James O. Barker of Miami, testified yesterday that he found the print of the prisoner's right little finger.

Earlier, Melchen had quoted de Marigny as saying that he had not entered Westbourne for three years until he learned of the slaying.

Melchen was on the witness stand throughout today's session. He and Barker were summoned to Nassau July 8 by the Duke of Windsor, Governor of the Bahamas, who asked that they bring over scientific equipment to help solve the murder of this colony's richest citizen and one of the richest men in the world.

Tells of Activities

Melchen gave for the first time de Marigny's account of his activities the night of the slaying. The accused man told of a dinner party at the house he shared with his lifelong friend, the Marquis Georges de Viscelou Guimbeau. He drove to their homes, near Westbourne, two of the guests.

"De Marigny related that he arrived home about 1:30 a.m. and retired immediately because he planned to go early that morning to his chicken farm," Melchen added.

"He said the marquis took a girl home at 2:45 and returned soon after 3. The marquis came to his bedroom and they talked, de Marigny said.

"De Marigny said he asked the marquis to take their cat upstairs because he was annoying him. He told of getting up early and going to the farm.

"He said he returned to town about 11 a. m., and learned then for the first time of the murder."

Melchen said a spray gun, which had been used to spray inflammable insecticide over Sir Harry's body, bed and room before a blaze started by the slayer, showed no fingerprints.

While the hearing was in progress today, 19-year-old Nancy was in a plane en route from Miami to New York. She said before leaving Nassau yesterday that she was making the trip in connection with the case. The pretty red-haired girl has maintained her faith in her husband's innocence.

Melchen indicated that Sir Harry's body had been sprayed and a torch applied while he lay on the floor in front of the cabinet.

Restaurant's Fine Of $250 Is Record

DIRT, from Page 1.

profusion of blowflies.

James and Bessie Wang, operators of a restaurant at 1910 18th st. nw., fined $10 for using dirty utensils.

Leon Loesberg, a grocer of 1000 25th st. nw., sacrificed $25 collateral. He was charged with having decomposed food on his machinery, worms in the candy counter, maggots in the garbage outside, rotton celery and bad odors.

Julius Bernstein, proprietor of a restaurant at 613-15 7th st. nw., forfeited $50 on charges of having decomposed beef and steak in his icebox, a dirty floor, a slimy sandwich unit, and rat feces in the rear shed.

Woodville Brown, operator of a restaurant at 636 North Capitol st., forfeited $25 collateral. He was charged with having dirty utensils.

Samuel Einwohner was fined $50 for keeping dirty drinking vessels in his restaurant at 1342 7th st. nw.

Fanny Becker, owner of a grocery store at 1720 1st st. nw., forfeited $25 collateral. She was charged with having decomposed meat on the meat hooks, a slimy bottom to the meat cutter, maggots in the garbage and rats on the premises.

Thomas A. Jones, who runs a grocery store at 1425 11th st. nw., forfeited $25 collateral posted against charges of having dirty floors, an outside toilet without a door, fish with flies on it in the icebox and a pail of bloody water with fish heads in it in the rear of the premises.

Jack Slan, 5407 Georgia ave. nw., gave personal bond to have a trash pile and leaky garbage pails removed.

John M. Thal, 1722 I st. nw., was fined $35 for having improperly cleaned glassware. He had been warned three times about this condition.

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Bovingdon, Fired, Discerns Sniping

BOVINGDON, from Page 1.

considered himself "a victim of an anti-New Deal offensive to undermine the entire war effort."

Busy winding up his affairs to "leave the desk for his eventual successor in topnotch shape," Bovingdon yesterday failed to give definite indications as to his intentions, but indicated that he would not let the matter rest.

Expressing his strong belief that this was "more than a personal matter," he pointed to the passage in his letter to Director Crowley in which he said:

"If I should follow your suggestion, Mr. Crowley, and that of some other officials of the OEW and resign now, it seems to me that I would be making it easy for an essential war agency to retreat before the Dies un-American Committee. Today all men of sincere intentions and sound mind should take the offensive for the war and for democracy.

"I am, therefore, making this statement that I cannot conscientiously resign my position with the Office of Economic Warfare."

It was in answer to this letter that Crowley informed Bovingdon of his immediate dismissal, saying he was "under the impression that we had jointly reached the agreement that your resignation would be for the best interest of the OEW."

Crowley told The Post that he still had not received a request from Dies to investigate Bovingdon, that he had therefore not done so, and that he knew nothing in the past record of Bovingdon which would disqualify him as an economic analyst.

He also said that, although Bovingdon was hired shortly before he took over direction of the reorganized agency, he could not accuse anybody in the OEW of negligence, since Bovingdon was recommended for the job by the Civil Service Commission.

Bovingdon's professional background includes degrees from Columbia and Harvard Universities, teaching in Japanese universities and various business activities. His qualifications were said to meet all standards of the civil service. His alleged "dancing career" was explained by him as only gymnastic exercises for the improvement of his health.

Owner of Closed Laundry Begins Returning Garments

LAUNDRY, from Page 1.

understatement par excellence.

The reason for closing? Bonnette turned his palms up in a hopeless gesture. "You'd have to be in the laundry business to really understand what I've been up against," he mourned. "It's the labor—here today and gone tonight.

"I'm just plugging along now, all by myself," he said, "trying to separate the sheep from the goats—or should I say the sheets from the coats. I'm not accepting any more work. All I'm doing now is trying to get the wash back to the rightful owners—and beleive me, brother, its tough. I'm keeping the call office open daily from 10 a. m. to noon and from 2 to 6 p. m."

At that point three erstwhile customers filed in. One was lucky. He was D. J. Brown, 9701 Lawndale Drive, who collected a box of shirts that had been left at the laundry June 17. The others went empty-handed. "Call back," was the word.

To add to Bonnette's woes, several days ago a crowd of passersby noticed the rear door of the laundry open. Public utility men were inside to disconnect the gas and electricity.

The men were mistaken for laundry employes, and, thinking the establishment had reopened, the crowd marched in, rifling through boxes, scattering bags and generally further dislocating what system remained at the place.

In the meantime a dozen customers have secured the services of Paul Taggart, Silver Spring attorney, in an effort to get their wash back—or the equivalent.

Last night Taggart said that as long as Bonnette is back on the job, he may postpone action in the hope that eventually coats and pants again may be matched.

Allis-Chalmers Walkout Is Voted

STRIKES, from Page 1.

fusing language on the ballot."

"There will be no immediate strike," he said and added:

"We will demand that the NLRB correct this mistake in denying us an election for bargaining rights."

He said he would wire the demand to the NLRB tomorrow and await an answer, and if the demand was refused, "then it's up to the workers."

John E. Shaffer of South Bend, Ind., vice president of the UFEMWA, said "certainly the issues were not made clear to the workers—they were confusing. The only thing to be gained by this strike vote is that it is now legal for the plant to be struck. We still are the bargaining agent for the plant."

"I still don't believe they want to strike," he said. "I don't anticipate any strike action, but if it had gone the other way, they (members of District 50) would have struck."

The workers were asked simply to mark an "X" under "Yes" or "No" in answer to this question.

"Do you wih to permit an interruption of war production in wartime as a result of this dispute?"

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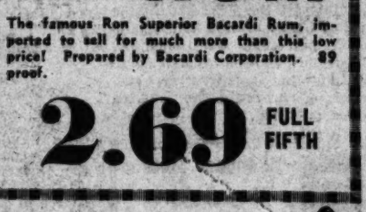

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Nazis' Fuel Secrets Probed by Senators

A Senate committee interested in how Germany built up her synthetic fuel supplies to about half of Axis Europe's total oil yesterday called officials of the German Lurgi Co.'s American subsidiary, recently taken over by the Alien Property Custodian.

Dr. Frank Mueller, for 15 years a naturalized American citizen and head of the American Lurgi Co., told how one American-owned plant engineered by the subsidiary in North Dakota is already producing creosote oil and smokeless fuel out of Utah coal on a profitable basis.

Dr. Mueller supported the O'Mahoney bill authorizing the Government to set up demonstration plants to make synthetic gasoline out of coal and oil shale. He urged use of the Lurgi process of carbonizing coal into tar. Mueller said his company knew little of German methods of hydrogenation of tar into synthetic gasoline but is now conducting tests.

"That's what should be done in this country," said Mueller. "That's my recommendation."

Fast Cut in Supply Told

Earlier, C. Stribling Snodgrass, associate director of the Petroleum Administrator for War's foreign division estimated that dwindling United States oil reserves are being depleted four times as rapidly as other United Nations' reserves.

Urging a prompt search for synthetic substitutes to supplement United States petroleum resources "when the time comes," Snodgrass told O'Mahoney's Public Lands committee that Germany has already completed "her ambitious four-year plan for synthetic plant construction."

"She has, in fact, not only reached the output called for in that plan, but by the beginning of 1944 will have substantially exceeded it," said Snodgrass. "Barring military damage or destruction, the capacity of these synthetic plants (as supplemented by other sources of oil from coal) will approach 50 per cent of the total European-Axis controlled supplies of liquid fuels."

Value of Lurgi to Reich

Earlier John O'Mahony of the Alien Property Custodian's office told how his office had taken over the American Lurgi subsidiary in November of last year. He said he understood the Lurgi process is responsible for most of the gasoline being produced in Germany.

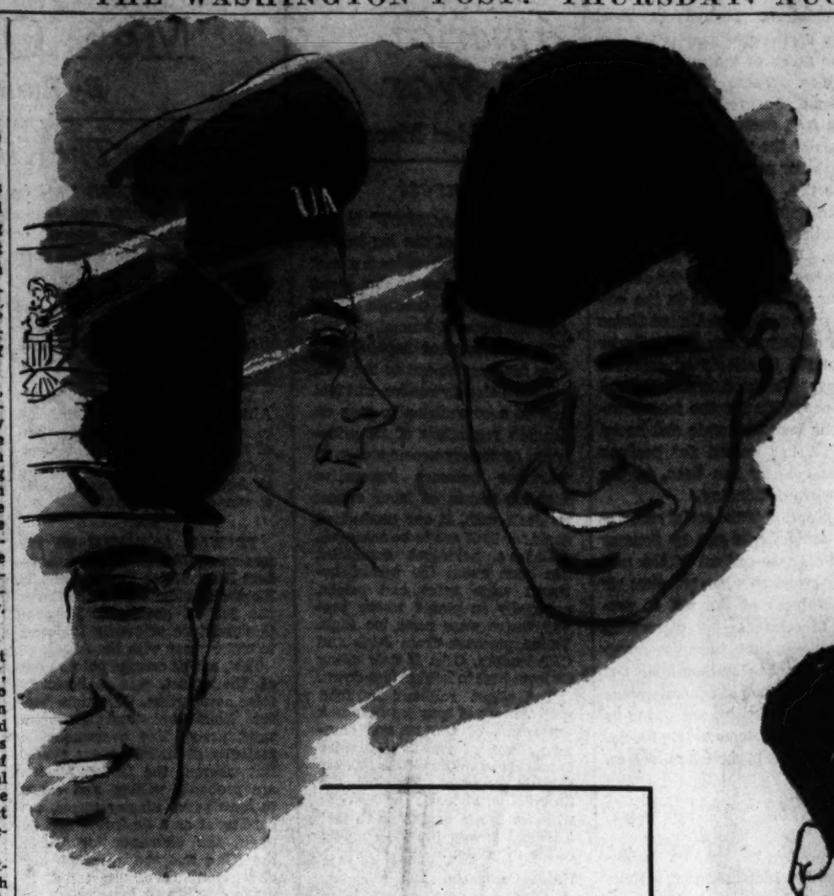
Mueller said he had come to this country 23 years ago and formed the American company, supplying engineering services and patent licenses. For an American concern to produce smokeless fuel briquettes and creosote oil from tar, his company built a plant in Dickinson, N. Dak., and sold the use of the Lurgi process for $30,000.

Mueller and Walter Wheeler, American chemical engineer employed by the subsidiary, told how the American-owned briquette company obtained a $400,000 loan from the RFC, and is now paying it off at the rate of $4000 a month by commercial marketing of the synthetic briquettes and creosote oil. They testified that by carrying the process a step further, the tar by-products of coal can be successfully hydrogenated into gasoline, as is done in Germany today.

Principal Processes

Earlier Bruce K. Brown, assistant deputy administrator of the PAW, told the committee that the two principal processes for production of synthetic fuels from coal and natural gas, were the Bergius process for direct hydrogenation of coal, developed to a commercial stage by the I. G. Farbenindustrie in Germany, and the indirect Fischer-Tropsch process, also developed in Germany.

Among numerous other witnesses, Gustav Egloff, research director of the Universal Oil Products Co., estimated eight million men would be required to manufacture enough synthetic gasoline to meet this Nation's needs. Martin J. Gavin, of the PAW's foreign division, said gasoline can be produced more cheaply from oily shale than from coal.



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Thursday, August 5, 1943.

Coal Mines

Uncertainty as to the time and the conditions under which the coal mines will be returned to their owners has created all sorts of financial problems about which little has been heard. The latest issue of *Business Week* calls attention to the fact that mines need cash with which to operate and are dependent upon bank loans to supplement their own resources. Naturally the banks hesitate to make advances to the erstwhile private mine operators while they are subject to Government orders. As a result of this cautious attitude, a good many operators have threatened to shut down unless Federal funds are forthcoming. One mine has already closed, presumably in part because of lack of cash. In this case the Government promptly terminated its possession of the mine and disavowed liability for company claims growing out of its previous possession and control.

If the Government pays no heed to deficits incurred while it is presumably functioning as a mine operator, will it be equally indifferent to the disposition made of mine profits? Or will it have something to say about the amount of profits to be retained and the proportion to be paid out as dividends? Mr. Ickes as coal mines custodian may hope to sidestep such knotty questions by returning the mines to their rightful owners while they still have some cash and credit left. If he waits too long, however, the restoration of their productive efficiency may be retarded by financial tangles in addition to being jeopardized by the uncertain temper of organized mine labor.

Home To Roost

A cordial exchange of letters is reported from Algiers between Generals Giraud and De Gaulle in which the pair pay high tribute to each other's service to the liberation of France and pledge their cooperation till that liberation is achieved. The exchange follows an agreement between the two whereby military leadership is retained by General Giraud and political leadership by General De Gaulle. Perhaps the demarcation of function is not perfect, but it satisfies the French outside metropolitan France. Moreover, this arrangement, coupled with the public demonstration of personal unity, is a clear effort to get recognition from the American and British governments. This series of events impels us to ask again: What are we waiting for? Our continued refusal to look facts in the face, our insistence upon perpetuating our anomalous relations with the French—this attitude has already cut a deep cleavage in the ranks of the United Nations. Judging from the latest news from Algiers, we have now become more "Giraudist" than General Giraud himself.

It is a curious irony that about the only warm supporter of our French policy is Admiral Robert—the man we recently had forcibly to depose from his satrapy over Martinique and Guadeloupe. In an interview at San Juan, Puerto Rico, Robert defended his refusal to recognize the authority of the French National Committee by saying that he is merely "imitating the attitude of London and Washington. The admiral might have been more accurate had he reversed the order and said "Washington and London." For it is quite true that the British statesmen have obediently followed our lead in the matter and apparently true that Mr. Churchill dislikes De Gaulle as cordially as Mr. Roosevelt does. But it is also true that the British public have now perceived the disastrous implications of this policy and are growing steadily more restive. The Anglo-American French policy has been increasingly attacked editorially in such influential newspapers as the *Manchester Guardian* and the *London Times*. And in his remarkably forthright short-wave address last Sunday to the American people, Lord Vansittart, formerly permanent secretary of the Foreign Office, put his finger directly on the reason why the British public is so distrustful of the French policy their government has been persuaded to adopt:

> We [said Lord Vansittart] are 20 miles and you are 3,000 miles from France. We are therefore more vitally interested than you in insuring a future France that will be strong, progressive, contented and anglophile. That new France can only be brought about by the clean sweep of all that soiled, embittered and ruined the old France . . . It is the only way to give France what is needed not only by all good Frenchmen but by us British as their nearest neighbors. I am not sure that the policy pursued by your State Department is calculated to insure this result. Indeed I am sure of the contrary.

If Lord Vansittart had been even franker he might have said that bitterness engendered by this long-continued snubbing of open friends for the appeasement of covert enemies, and now the denial that a France even exists, will leave a memory around which French chauvinists of the future could easily rally anti-American and anti-British sentiments. And if that proves to be the case, there will be none to blame but ourselves.

Bovingdon Case

Meet the new personnel manager of the Office of Economic Warfare—Congressman Martin Dies of Texas. The nominal chief of OEW, Leo Crowley, has abdicated in favor of the Dies Committee. Faced with his first real test in his new office, Mr. Crowley flinched and faltered. When certain spectacular charges were brought against one of his employes by Congressman Dies, Mr. Crowley dismissed the employe—dismissed him without an investigation either by his own agency or by the Civil Service Commission which had recommended the employe's appointment.

There are some very persuasive reasons to support Mr. Crowley's action. The charges brought against his employe, one John Bovingdon, were of a disagreeable nature. In addition to the customary Dies allegations of subversive associations, it was demonstrated that Dr. Bovingdon had at one time engaged publicly in some sort of rhythmic dancing. Since dancing is not ordinarily associated with economics, this subjected OEW to a certain amount of ridicule which Mr. Crowley may have felt his agency was not strong enough to withstand. He chose to end the ridicule by getting rid of Dr. Bovingdon, an individual of no particular importance whom few had heard of before the recent uproar. It was undoubtedly the expedient thing to do.

But this little-known Dr. Bovingdon put his finger on a principle which Mr. Crowley failed to discern and which may, in the long run, outweigh expediency. Dr. Bovingdon found that he could not, in good conscience, resign as Mr. Crowley had suggested. He could not do so because of a belief that "the Administration in order to maintain and strengthen its standing with the people of the United States must not run for cover each time the Dies Committee and its backers think up a new angle for smearing. We must not let smearing of character become conventional in America."

This has become an old, old story in the Government. So many agencies have yielded to the bombast of Martin Dies that he has grown arrogant and overbearing in his self-appointed role as official censor. Almost always it seems expedient to yield to him. The reasons are generally the same—the individual concerned isn't important enough to warrant a showdown in his behalf; the publicity involved tends to make the agency look ludicrous. Knuckling under is easier than fighting. Neville Chamberlain figured the same way at Munich.

The question at issue in the present case is not whether the appointment of Dr. Bovingdon was wise or unwise. The real question is whether the selection of personnel in OEW is going to be determined by Leo Crowley or by Martin Dies. Apparently the latter has prevailed. OEW, therefore, is a safe place only for those whose conventionality of outlook and behavior is such as to meet the narrow standards prescribed by a Texas legislator. The tremendous task of waging economic warfare calls for something more in the way of imagination, originality and verve. Mr. Crowley will find it hard from now on to attract or to keep such qualities.

Indeed, the Government as a whole will suffer from Mr. Crowley's abject surrender. Dies' strength grows with each new success. He is not going to stop until someone stops him. Let it be noted in praise of Harold Ickes and the FCC commissioners that they at least have tried. But if they are to succeed, the rest of the Administration must join them. If it does not do so soon, the authority and prestige of the executive branch of the Government will have been undermined beyond repair.

Looking Ahead

British determination to come out of this mortal struggle with a more liberal and democratic social structure is evidenced anew by the publication of a White Paper on postwar education. Its proposals are tentative, of course, and are due for careful study and parliamentary debate before any attempt will be made to translate them into legislation. Yet they bespeak a healthy inclination to look ahead and a recognition that mere return to the old order will not satisfy the aspirations of Englishmen wakened by the war.

The White Paper, like the Beveridge Report, is sweeping and dramatic in scope. It proposes employment for 60,000 new teachers in the school system, at an estimated cost to the State of 67 million pounds sterling annually and a complete reorganization of the schools all the way from kindergartens to universities. It would extend the period of compulsory education from the age of 5 to 15, stretching this upper limit to 16 as soon as circumstances permit, and it would make university training available to all who want it. All fees would be abolished and medical inspection and school meals provided for all children. Perhaps the most startling aspect of the program is its suggestion that the doors of the public schools be opened wider. These famous public schools in England, despite their title, have always been, in fact, exclusive private institutions, the basis of the "old school tie" tradition which has for so long given a caste flavor to British life.

These specific reforms are perhaps not particularly applicable to American educational problems. Over here we have been far ahead of the British at least in the democratization of our schools, if not in the efficiency of our teaching. For the United States the significance of this British White Paper lies in the example it affords of concrete postwar planning. We stand in urgent need of comparable proposals for the future improvement of our own economic and social conditions. What has passed for postwar planning in this country has been, in the main, vaguely wishful thinking.

One notable exception is the social security bill introduced some weeks ago by Senator Wagner. The Post was critical of the particular measures proposed. Nevertheless we applaud the usefulness of the bill in providing a frame of reference for discussion. Democracies progress, not through amorphous yearnings for the millennium, but through the accommodation of concrete plans to real conditions. The British are giving us a good illustration of this democratic process. It is time for us to set it in motion ourselves.

Excess Profits

Chairman Doughton of the Ways and Means Committee has indicated that serious consideration is being given to proposals to levy an excess profits tax *on individuals*. Treasury tax experts as well as experts attached to the Congressional Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation have been studying the feasibility of such taxes for some time. Doubtless they will be ready with suggestions when the Ways and Means Committee begins its work on a new tax bill.

In theory such a tax might be employed very effectively as a weapon against inflation. All the statistical evidence indicates that the great bulk of the billions of additional income payments resulting from wartime Government spending is going into the hands of wage earners. By heavy taxation of increases in income (individual excess profits) the Treasury could, therefore, rake in many billions of dollars. Furthermore, the funds thus collected would be taken from consuming groups that would otherwise use their wartime earnings to bid up prices of goods.

Consider, however, the effects of this kind of taxation upon individual taxpayers. For example, the worker who by good luck and industry had managed to raise his earnings to $3000 from a level of half that amount would be liable to payment of excess profits taxes, whereas the salaried man who continued to plug away earning $3000 over a period of years would be spared these additional impositions. It's true, of course, that persons with fixed incomes feel the effect of high wartime taxes more acutely than workers whose earnings have increased. But Congress has not been given any mandate to protect the so-called middle classes against the leveling effect of a war by taxing more heavily individuals who, as a result of war, have attained a higher income status. However alluring the individual excess profits tax may appear as a means of combating inflation, it speedily loses its glamour when we consider that it entails applying unequal rates of taxation to incomes of the same size, even when the taxpayers have the same family status and the same number of dependents.

There would not only be numerous practical difficulties in the way of determining what proportion of wartime income gains should be subject to taxation as excess profits but the average American would revolt violently against discrimination of this sort. A general sales tax, on the other hand, would act as a deterrent to inflationary buying by taxing individuals in proportion to their expenditures for consumer goods. It is a far from ideal form of taxation, but it could be made to produce abundant revenue, and it would be much fairer in its incidence than a tax on individual excess profits.

For our part it is difficult to see how Congress and Administration spokesmen who shudder at the mere mention of a general sales tax can view with equanimity any proposal for taxing increases in individual incomes. Certainly it would take political courage of a higher order than most of our legislators possess to make such a tax a really efficient instrumentality for mopping up excess income in the hands of the workers of the country.

MORNING, FROM A HOTEL WINDOW

Below, the wind-stirred flotsam of the street
Lies damp against the curbs. The eye once more
Perceives the pattern of the day before:
The straggler out of night, the surer feet
Of some lone worker whose bold steps resound
Down still, dark sidewalks day has not yet found.

Inside, the dawn's first light seeps through the rooms.
Slowly, without concern, the wan light spreads
Past stolid faces in disheveled beds;
Slowly, like darkened seas, the intimate glooms
Give up their litter to the tide of day:
The chair, the cluttered clothes, the ash-strewn tray . . .

Over the rooftops, silent and unseen,
The sun arises, cold, remote and clean.

ANDERSON M. SCRUGGS.

America At War

By Selden Menefee

Labor Unrest

IF "COMPLACENCY" is one of the causes of the lag in war production, our troubles are only beginning. The unexpected speed of our advance through Sicily and the news of Mussolini's fall will make us more hopeful than ever for a quick end to the war.

Labor, already restive, will feel less of a compulsion to stay on the job regardless of its grievances as victory seems closer. It therefore becomes imperative that the causes of labor unrest be dealt with, if our production goals for 1943 are to be achieved.

Labor's principal complaint has been about the spread between wage rates and prices, especially in plants where prewar wages were none too high. Under pressure from AFL and CIO leaders, OPA is now doing its level best to hold prices down.

The slight rollback in food prices in June may be as much the result of the normal summer influx of fresh vegetables to market as to the OPA's modest subsidy program. But for the time being, at least, the average wage earner is beginning to feel a little less like the 1943 model of the forgotten man.

Union Contracts

Bad employe-management relations are a second basic cause of unrest. Most of the wildcat strikes that were so prevalent in May and June resulted from the breakdown of negotiations over renewal of union contracts, or from lack of proper machinery for settling minor grievances.

The 2300 labor-management production committees now in existence have helped to eliminate such friction in many of our larger war plants. They have also made countless suggestions for improving production—at least 500,000 so far, of which about 50,000 have been so outstanding as to win local awards from WPB.

But despite WPB's active encouragement of this plan, only about five million workers are represented on labor-management committees—a fourth of all workers in war industry. And not all of the committees are active. Opposition from management (as in the Ford company's plants) and lack of interest among union officials (as in some West Coast shipyards) have held the program back. The main obstacle, however, has been management's resistance.

The best thing that could happen, however, both to resolve labor unrest over present wage ceilings and to increase war production, would be the widespread adoption of incentive wage plans. And so far the Government has done little to encourage this step forward.

In four aluminum extrusion plants which had slowed up production in the aviation industry, an incentive wage plan stepped up output by 20 per cent. In other industries incentive wages have boosted production by 26 to 50 per cent.

Assuming that only 20 per cent more could be produced, on the average, this would mean a quicker end to the war and the saving of many lives. Or, if the growing shortage of manpower becomes our number one problem, it might mean the releasing of three million or more warworkers to the armed forces without affecting production.

Perhaps the slowness of the Administration to recognize this fact can be traced to the hostility of some union leaders to incentive wages. But this hostility is based largely on a well-founded hatred of the "stretch-out" which once prevailed in nonunion industries, under which piecework rates were lowered as production rose, leaving the worker under greater pressure with no proportionate rise in wages.

Incentive Wages

Incentive wages need not be subject to these abuses, if three precautions are taken: (1) adoption of the plans on a shop- or plant-wide basis, to avoid undue pressure on the individual worker; (2) a guarantee by management that production standards on which the base rate is figured will remain unchanged; and (3) the adoption of the plans under the cooperative sponsorship of management and labor.

Many unions already swear by the incentive system. One is the United Auto Workers' local in the Electric Auto Lite plant in Toledo, where production and wages have already gone up 25 per cent under the incentive system. Another is the Murray Corporation plant in Detroit, where production of aircraft parts has risen by 50 per cent since the new plan was installed early this year.

The CIO United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers' Union, covering 90 per cent of the electrical industry, reports that a majority of its 400,000 members are paid on an incentive basis. The average rise in production and wages resulting in this industry has been around 25 per cent.

If a ceiling is maintained on wage rates, other unions will soon come around to this plan. It is the only noninflationary way of increasing wages, and therefore the only one that is acceptable to the War Labor Board.

The shift can be greatly speeded up if the Administration lends its encouragement to the incentive wage idea.

'Men Of Rome'

By Barnet Nover

Badoglio, The King And The Allies

IT NOW APPEARS that we shall have to bomb and batter our way into Italy instead of being welcomed there with open arms as friends and liberators.

The new Italian government's long delay in responding to our demand for honorable capitulation—a sugar-coated synonym for unconditional surrender—has been highly disillusioning.

Italian realities have belied Allied expectations, certainly up to now. The angry denunciation of the "men of Rome" now emanating from Allied headquarters in Algiers reflects the measure of our disappointment.

IT WAS ASSUMED on the morrow of Mussolini's overthrow that King Victor Emmanuel and Marshal Badoglio had taken over the job of governing Italy at this juncture primarily in order to make peace with the Allies.

That, as this column pointed out at the outset, was a basically false assumption. Of course Victor Emmanuel and Badoglio want peace. The overwhelming majority of Italians want peace. But whereas the Italian masses are probably willing and eager to have peace on any terms, regarding it as a desirable end in itself, the elements for whom the King and the marshal are only fronts are interested in peace only as an instrument.

What these elements desire above all else—even more than peace—is, as was said here before, the retention, so far as possible of "their power, their position and their prerogatives."

WE SHOULD recall in this connection that Mussolini's disappearance from the Italian political scene was the result not of a revolution, but of a bloodless transfer of power, a transfer of power to elements which, like the House of Savoy and the army hierarchy, had collaborated with the Fascist regime for the better part of 20 years.

It is very possible that had the monarch and the marshal and those elements they represent not acted when they did, Mussolini would have been overthrown by a revolt of the masses and a mutiny of the rank and file of the armed forces. Reports from Madrid on the eve of Mussolini's overthrow told of rioting and demonstrations in many Italian cities.

IN OTHER WORDS, the Fascist lid could no longer be kept on the steaming Italian kettle and there was a strong possibility that any attempt to do so would lead to an explosion that would not only destroy fascism, but also the monarchy, the army and the groups that, with Mussolini gone, look to those traditional institutions for the protection of their interests.

Now, neither Victor Emmanuel nor Badoglio could ignore the intense Italian yearning for peace. But to safeguard the interests they represent, Italy's new rulers had to secure peace on terms better than those which Mussolini might have secured. And he, like Badoglio, could have had peace at any time on a basis of unconditional surrender.

IT SOON BECAME apparent that the terms of peace Badoglio insisted upon were terms which the Allies would not or could not offer him.

Badoglio wanted the Allies to agree, as the price of Italy's surrender, to permit Italy to revert to a status of neutrality.

In that case, of course, the army, freed of the necessity of fighting a war, could be used to suppress revolutionary trends in the kingdom and thus save the monarchy, the army hierarchy and the industrialists. Italian neutrality would be of sufficient benefit to the Reich, to whom Italy has been an increasing liability, as to make it profitable for the German army to clear out of the peninsula.

A return to neutrality is the last thing the Allies can afford to permit in the case of Italy, however, for we need and must have Italy as a base of operations against the Reich.

IN THIS CONFLICT of policies between the Badoglio government and the Allies the Italian people find themselves ground between the upper and nether millstones.

Their aim is simple and uncomplicated: they want peace. Because they want peace and immediately after Mussolini's overthrow began to make that desire known, Badoglio has found it necessary, to restore the substance of fascism in Italy even while erasing the name.

On the other hand, the Allies have found it necessary to appeal directly to the Italian people over the head of Badoglio as previously they appealed to them over the head of Mussolini.

We now want that popular uprising in Italy which previously we hoped to avoid.

But it may very well be that Badoglio has now had enough time to saddle his regime on the country sufficiently to prevent a revolt. In other words, we may have been too kind, too decent, too restrained for our own good or the good of the Italian people. If that is the case, Italy's surrender will have to be brought about by purely military means.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Over-all Planning

I read with a great deal of interest the article in this morning's Post by Selden Menefee, "America at War." This analysis of the labor problems in the aviation industry is one of the clearest that has appeared in any newspaper.

The quotation from an interview with a Boeing worker in Seattle should be brought to the attention of all editorial writers and government agencies, for it crystallizes the dominant reason for the instability of labor in war industries. I refer to the sentence—"And our experienced workers wouldn't want to leave if their wages were on a par with shipyard wages." Mr. Menefee correctly points out that the inequalities in the wage structure cause low morale and results in strikes, absenteeism, high labor turnover and low production.

I am glad to see also that Mr. Menefee recognized by implication that the question of runaway prices, manpower and wages are all interrelated. It is for this reason that our organization and most of the labor movement has advocated an over-all planning of the war program instead of the piecemeal direction which is now done through the various war agencies. We had hoped that the Office of War Mobilization under Justice Byrnes would coordinate these related problems but have been disappointed to see the OWM develop instead into a referee for jurisdictional disputes.

RICHARD T. FRANKENSTEEN,
International Vice President,
United Automobile, Aircraft, Agricultural Implement Workers of America (U. A. W., C. I. O.).

Regimenting America

Congratulations to J. B. Grimes for his excellent letter of July 4, and congratulations to The Post for printing same.

The American people want nothing as much as peace—and the right to live in peace. Since the New Deal came into power we have been subjected to every form of annoyance and regimentation. The American people can be driven just so far. They are willing to cooperate in a cause if it is just, and they have faith in those who sponsor the cause. Roosevelt has gotten by with more than all other Presidents combined, but "chickens are beginning to come home to roost." We are checking up on the many and varied promises—and these will be weighed in the balances.

MRS. E. D. COOKSEY.
Arlington, Va., July 30.

Argentine Problem

Today's article by Virginia Prewett about the Argentine is not only timely but highly enlightening. We Americans are forever being called upon to be careful not to step on anyone's corns. We are forever being expected to "understand" the problems of other nations, but other nations hardly ever take pains to bother about our problems and about understanding us.

The situation in Argentina was serious as far back as 1936-37. The Axis powers were making rapid inroads into the economic and political life of that country. With considerable Italian populations in the country and with powerful German influences in the industrial and financial world of the country, the political powers and economic magnates were fast accepting the ideologies of Nazi Germany and Fascistic Italy. All that was detrimental to our relations with that country. And what have we done? Almost nothing.

JAMES DE BREST,
Washington, July 31.

Fighting Fascism

Is it wrong for a Government agency—and I am speaking of the much-maligned OWI — to work on the principle that since we are fighting fascism the world over, we need not hesitate to be all-out anti-Fascists?

Is it wrong that the OWI, as Ernest Lindley says, "denounced King Emmanuel and Badoglio as Fascists," when the very best that can be said of these two is that they have worked with fascism?

Certainly Victor Emmanuel has been one of two things—a positive Fascist, or that much disputed phrase of Samuel Grafton's which the OWI took up, a "moronic little king." If he were not one of these, he could many years ago have put the brakes on Mussolini. He chose, instead, an "expediency"—to cooperate.

And Badoglio—could he not long ago have refused to cooperate with fascism, have actively fought it if he were so opposed to it, as our State Department's inferences seem to be tending?

If we are not fighting fascism, then for goodness sakes let us not "embarrass" the situation, as Mark Sullivan puts it, by calling the King of Italy names. If we are fighting fascism, then let us recognize that Victor Emmanuel and Badoglio, by condoning and cooperating with fascism, are as much Fascists as Mussolini and Hitler as Goering and Goebbels.

PATRICIA MURPHY FRANK.
Ashton, Md., July 30.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

The Trial Of Mussolini

Q—Mussolini, you understand the nature of the charges against you?

A—If I didn't nobody does.

Q—Where were you on the night of July 24?

A—It's where I was on the night of July 25 and thereafter that disturbs me.

Q—Do you remember meeting a man named Adolf Hitler?

A—I will never forget it.

* * * *

Q—Where did you first meet this man?

A—It was where I last met him that counted.

* * * *

Q—You deliberately joined Hitler in ruthless operations to lick the world, am I right?

A—I'm in no position to tell you that you're very far wrong.

Q—What is your defense?

A—That's my trouble; I have no attack and no defense either.

Q—But you must have some excuse.

A—I was mesmerized.

Q—What makes you feel Hitler mesmerized you?

A—I felt funny from the time I met him.

Q—Do you still feel funny?

A—Never more so.

* * * *

Q—Will you tell the court more about this mesmerism?

A—Well, the very first time I met Hitler I noticed a queer look in his eyes.

Q—What happened next?

A—Then I noticed that the queer look was in my eyes!

* * * *

Q—But you kept going back to meet Hitler after you suspected this hypnotism. Why?

A—After you start a thing like that you have to keep it up for the newsreels.

Q—You often made speeches, did you not, declaring that the only worth-while activities of man were in war and conquest And that people should live like lions rather than lambs? Do you care to enlarge upon those views?

A—Do I look that crazy?

* * * *

Q—You are charged with stabbing France in the back in her hour of helplessness. What is your plea?

A—I must be a psycopathic case. When I was a baby my nurse dropped me and I fell on my head.

Q—Did you drop far?

A—I thought so at the time, but it seems minor compared to my recent fall from a balcony.

Q—By the way, what is the distinction between a balcony emperor and a porch climber?

A—I'll know better when the jury brings in its verdict.

* * * *

Q—In taking over the government of a nation and presuming to run it completely what was your equipment and background?

A—I had a microphone, a good military tailor and an unusual chest expansion.

Q—What education or training did you have for such an office?

A—I was educated in the school of hard knocks.

Q—Was it a tough course?

A—Only in my last year!

Q—Did you get a diploma?

A—Yes sir, and it was signed by a couple of hard-knock professors who joined the faculty at the last minute.

Q—What were their names?

A—Eisenhower and Montgomery.

* * * *

Q—(To be continued.)

Soliloquy

(Mussolini is reported to be in a coastal town not far from Elba.—News item.)

How Elba, now so near to me,
Brings back some ancient history!
There Bonaparte once got his due . . .
He was a peerless leader, TOO!

"Ernest Lubitsch conferred with Col. Oveta Hobby about his next picture, 'All Out Eileen.' Can't you just hear the colonel saying, 'Would you mind parking that cigar outside?'"—Hedda Hopper.

* * * *

And Hedda, my sweet, can't you just imagine us saying: "For gossakes, Miss Hopper, the name of the book is 'All Out Arlene, not Eileen.'"

Ima Dodo who has been reading the headlines about rent freezings, says: "It's so hot in my flat I'm going to demand that it be frozen, too."

Private Charity

These lines are on behalf and in defense of the poor unfortunates—and we still have thousands of them who in time of need have to depend entirely on the eleemosynary hands of the privately operated charitable organizations.

The recent excellent article on "Poor Showing," in which your paper criticized the activities of a T. B. society in this city, was very mild. You just made a scratch on the surface of a serious problem.

I've written on the subject once before at length, and again it is my earnest conviction that the best way and form this and many other similar charitable organizations can be reorganized is to fold up their business, liquidate their personnel, and turn over their activities to a real honest to God and efficiently supervised Government agency. Under the pseudomask of a philanthropy, these well-clothed and well-fed individuals care little or nothing for the sufferings of the poor. In many cases it is nothing more than personal advertising, showing off and expensive travels. Under such conditions the public may expect very little real work. Or is there a purpose for not doing real work, lest their usefulness be outmoded.

N. A.
Washington, July 30.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

OWI That Sunday Afternoon

MUCH HAS been made of the fact that the OWI did not know what to say when suddenly on a Sunday afternoon Mussolini fell. But why did OWI not know what to say? We have been preparing the Sicilian campaign for about six months, and obviously the soldiers did their work well. But what were our political experts doing all that time? Were they getting ready too? Obviously they were not ready, or Mr. Sherwood and his OWI would have known that while they were denouncing "the moronic little King," General Eisenhower was being advised in Algiers to "commend the House of Savoy."

LIPPMANN

Mr. Shirer and Mrs. Anne O'Hare McCormick are, no doubt, quite right in saying that the OWI made a very bad guess about what to say that Sunday afternoon. But on a great question like our attitude toward the Italian King, it ought not to have been necessary for any Government official to guess. Anybody and everybody could see in advance that the question was almost certain to rise, and if the OWI did not know the official answer, it must be either that the President and the State Department forgot to tell them, which is unlikely, or that the President and the State Department had not made up their minds.

IN ITSELF the incident at OWI is of no real importance. For it is evident that the action of the King and Marshal Badoglio is not being determined by our flattery or our criticism. They preside over a country which is in such a state of collapse that they have neither the power to fight nor the power to surrender. Their armies have quit except where they are sandwiched in among the Germans so that if they go on fighting they have a choice of being killed, wounded, or captured, whereas if they desert, they have no choice, because the Germans will surely shoot them in the back. In Italy itself Badoglio has not enough troops of any quality to resist us, but neither has he the troops, even if he and his tired King had the will, to deal with the few German divisions that are divided between northern and southern Italy.

We are confronted, therefore, with a situation for which we are unprepared. All we had prepared for was the military occupation of Sicily, and here is the Kingdom of Italy with a helpless government which we do not know whether to support or to overthrow.

IT IS NOT, therefore, a contribution to the war for Secretary Hull to tell us that he must leave these great questions to the War Department. That is asking too much of the War Department and too little of the State Department. It is the certain way to be even more dangerously unprepared for the much greater events which must eventually result from the downfall of fascism and the collapse of Italy. This is the time when the State Department needs to be thinking and not passing the buck to General Marshall and General Eisenhower.

The notion that in war time everything must be left to the soldiers to decide is one of these jingo remarks which does the soldiers no good and the nation much harm. For one thing, there is nothing more fundamental in the principles of our Government than that in questions of state the civilian authority is responsible and supreme. And as a matter of practice, of practical expediency, it is impossible for the military to dominate wisely the political conduct of a war of this kind.

THIS IS true for a simple and obvious reason which the Italian affair makes very clear. It is the professional duty of the soldiers to make their ultimate plans on a time table which assumes that they must crush the whole armed forces of the enemy. To be fully prepared they must be prepared for the very worst, disregarding all windfalls such as the collapse of the enemy morale, the overthrow of governments, the intervention of the enemy civilian population, and no doubt also the possibility that the strategic use of air power could be decisive. They have to be professional pessimists who are ready to slug it out by bayonet charges mile by mile, division by division, with an enemy prepared to die rather than to surrender.

But the better the soldiers carry out their own task of achieving military supremacy, the more likely it becomes that actual events will run far ahead of the military time table. It is for this that the civilian statesmen have to be prepared—both to hasten the collapse of the enemy and to exploit his collapse when it takes place. A State Department which makes its political plans on the military time table of the War Department is certain, therefore, to be unready to make the most of the victories won by the War Department.

NOW THE PLAIN fact is that the President and the State Department have been basing their European policy on a fundamental military assumption which, it is now almost certain, is going to prove to have been wrong. They have taken for their own premise the premise of the ground generals that the European war would be won gradually by prodigious land battles over a long period of time. For that reason they have not felt it urgent to come to firm decisions with our allies about what we would do when the Hitlerite power breaks down.

What is more, the President has made it a virtue, even a matter of high principle not to have a policy for the government of Europe when Hitler's order ends. Thus we intervened to prevent an agreement about Eastern Europe, and, therefore, when Hitler falls we are threatened not with an orderly and agreed settlement but with a race as to which armies can get where the first. We have made it a matter of alleged democratic principle that until France has a free election, there can be no French provisional government with which we can come to an agreement about French interests, our interests, and the interests of Europe. And we have put off the making of the difficult decisions about the future of Germany with the result that when the Russians came along with a plan, it is a sensation because there is no United Nations plan.

BUT WHY should we be so astonished that there is no United Nations plan for Germany when we have made it a matter of principle that nothing can be settled about Germany's nearest neighbors, France and Poland, until General Eisenhower is in Berlin?

The President's Statement

A Communication

THE INDEPENDENCE of The Washington Post is a source of gratification to its readers. Yet an independent editorial policy should carry with it the duty of at least minimum inquiry into the facts on which an opinion is offered to the reading public. And where you venture to suggest "serious discredit upon Congress" and talk about "irresponsible law-making," as in our editorial of July 21 entitled "Ambiguous Laws," one might expect that a newspaper in the Nation's Capital, with ready access to the Congressional Record and committee reports, would normally have made some independent examination.

Your editorial was occasioned by the presidential statement of July 16, 1943, issued at the time he approved House Joint Resolution 147. In this he set forth a personal opinion as to the meaning of a provision of that law which amended the Emergency Price Control Act. This amendment restricted the authority of the Price Administrator to eliminate or curtail the use of trade or brand names, to require that commodities be grade labeled, or to issue price ceilings based upon standards or specifications formulated by OPA officials alone. It is obvious that the writer of your editorial read neither the text of the congressional enactment, nor the committee report explaining it. He based his criticism of Congress merely on the President's statement. In doing so, he suggested that Congress had failed "to make clear its intentions," that the bill was "obscurely phrased," and "in conflict with the terms of an appropriation bill banning grade labeling." Accordingly, the editorial writer gave his blessing to the almost unprecedented issuance of an "interpretative reservation" by the Chief Executive.

Member of Congress

As a member of Congress, as the author of the original Appropriation Act provision, and as an active participant in formulating the amendment which replaced it, I am hopeful that you will correct your erroneous statements and perhaps withdraw your unwarranted strictures on the intelligence and integrity of Congress. For even a casual examination of this amendment and its legislative history will show that your statements are erroneous and your comment both superficial and unwarranted.

In the first place, the amendment to the Emergency Price Control Act is not in conflict with the National War Agency Appropriation Act. It could hardly be, because in this same H. J. Res. 147 the provision in the Appropriation Act was specifically repealed.

Second, Congress very clearly explained what this amendment was intended to do. Congress did so in the Conference Report (Report 697, July 8, 1943) made by the House Managers when they presented the amendment for House approval after it had been passed by the Senate. It is well settled that a definitive statement by a congressional committee is controlling evidence of legislative intent, if the words of the law are not clear in themselves. (This is not true in the present case, but even if it had been, a mere reading of the statement of the House Managers filed with the Conference Report would have clarified any question.)

Unfortunately, the Presidential statement made no mention whatever of this conference report. Neither did your editorial.

Third, the amendment is not ambiguous. Both its derivation and its meaning are clear. As stated in the conference report, its purpose was "to meet the objection that the Price Administrator has exceeded the limitations expressed in Section 2(h) of that Act (the Emergency Price Control Act of 1942) in issuing certain regulations already promulgated." When the OPA appropriation was considered in the House, that body inserted a proviso that none of the funds:

"shall be used for the promulgation or enforcement of orders requiring grade labeling, standardization of food products, wearing apparel, or other processed or manufactured commodities or articles."

Both the House and Senate debates make it clear that this amendment was intended to emphasize the prohibition, already found in Section 2(h) of the Price Control Act, against compelling changes in customary business practices. There was no doubt that both it, and the amendment which replaced it, clearly and specifically prohibited any restriction on the use of brand or trade names, and prohibited the required grade labeling of any commodity. The only question debated at that time, or later, involved the authority of the OPA to standardize commodities as the basis for issuing a price regulation.

Administrator Brown

Price Administrator Brown objected to the original Appropriation Act proviso. He was reported by Senator McKellar to have stated that standardization was "primarily the function of the war production agencies," such as the War Production Board and the Food Administration. He pointed out that out of 290 regulations in which price ceilings were tied to standards or specifications, in 159 the standards were accepted trade categories, in 90 the specifications were established by other Government agencies, and that only 41 had been developed by the OPA. You might care to examine the Congressional Record for June 18 and June 30, 1943, at pages 6203 and 6895, and also that of July 2, at pages 7214-15, at which place the writer explained the purpose of the original provision on this point. Briefly, it was to take the power to standardize out of the hands of the OPA. It did not preclude the use of standards or specifications in pricing, but required that those used be either already developed trade standards or standards and specifications formulated and put into effect by some other Government agency.

When H. J. Res. 147, the bill to continue the life of the Commodity Credit Corporation, came before the Senate Committee on Banking and Currency, Price Administrator Brown asked that the appropriation proviso be repealed and that a more specific amendment be provided. He suggested alternate language. Under this he would continue to be specifically prohibited from interfering with trade names and trade-marks and prohibited from requiring that any commodity be grade labeled. As to the power to standardize, his original suggestion was that he be permitted to do so wherever he determined "that no practicable alternative exists for securing effective price control" of the particular commodity. He likewise requested language to the effect that no price order should be deemed to require standardization where it used either trade specifications or those established by another governmental agency.

When this proposal of Mr. Brown was presented to the Senate, Senator Taft proposed a change. Under this, it was made clear that the Administrator could tie dollar-and-cents price ceilings to a standardization program, but, as a separate limitation, it was provided that whenever he did so he would have to use either the specifications or standard already in general use in the industry, or those which were formulated and lawfully required by some other Government agency.

Senate Changes

In other words, the Senate by its changes made it clear that the OPA, acting alone, was not to be authorized to standardize commodities and use such standards as the basis for price ceilings. If no standards existed in the industry, then some other Government agency—such as the War Production Board, the Food Administration, the Food and Drug Administration, etc.—was to provide them.

Whether this is or is not sound policy is not debated in your editorial. Indeed, insofar as the editorial adopts the statement in the presidential release that trade standards are frequently lacking or very incomplete, it wholly misses the point that Congress has provided ample authority for necessary wartime standardization. But Congress has made it equally clear that the professors and business neophytes at the OPA are not to be given the power to turn American industry upside down on the theory that to do so is necessary for price control.

As I have already indicated, Congress made this abundantly clear in the statement of the House Managers filed with the conference report from which I am taking the liberty of quoting:

"The first clause prohibits any attempt to eliminate or restrict the use of trade and brand names, and clarifies the original congressional intention on this subject. The second clause prohibits any requirement for grade labeling of any commodity as that term is defined in Section 302(c) of the Act. This definition embraces all commodities and products, including hosiery and wearing apparel. The third clause requires that before any commodity may be standardized, the administrator must determine that no practicable alternative method exists for securing effective price control of the commodity. The fourth clause prohibits the tying of maximum prices to specifications or standards under any circumstances unless such specifications or grades have previously been in wide, general use in the affected industry, or have previously been lawfully required to be used, in the sale of commodities, by some other Government agency acting pursuant to congressional authorization. Thus price ceilings may be based only on grades and specifications which are in wide, general use in an industry, such as those prevailing in the lumber business; or may be based on legal standards or specifications promulgated under the Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act or the Federal Meat Inspection Act. But requirements that standards or specifications be used in manufacturing or selling, or that such standards appear on the invoice, are prohibited except where such standards or specifications are in wide, actual commercial use, or are lawfully required by some other Government agency, acting pursuant to statute, to be used in the sale of the affected commodities. Voluntary, advisory, warehousing, proposed, or tentative specifications or standards, issued by administrative officials, cannot be be written into law merely by being put into maximum price regulations.

"Each of these four limitations is made separately applicable to the issuance of maximum-price regulations and is designed to make certain and specific the congressional intent originally embodied in Section 2(h) of the act. That section provided that—

"The powers granted in this section shall not be used or made to operate to compel changes in the business practices, cost practices or methods, or means or aids to distribution, established in any industry. . . ."

President's Statement

From this you will see that the presidential statement proves too much. It reads the third clause of the amendment as overriding the fourth despite the clear statement that each limitation is to be separately applicable. Moreover, if the third clause overrides the fourth clause, there is no reason why it could not override the first and second. If this interpretation were followed, no clearer-cut example of thwarting the will of Congress could be produced.

Lastly, your editorial fails to deal with the true significance of this presidential "interpretative reservation." It is commonplace that under our constitutional system the President has no power of qualified approval of a bill. He is without authority to change a single word of any congressional enactment, but may merely approve or disapprove. In other words, he has a veto power, but no legislative power. Likewise, the power of interpreting congressional enactments lies with the courts and not with the executive department. If by disregarding the text of the statute and its legislative history as reflected in committee reports, the President may in approving a measure make what you call "interpretative reservations," there is obviously an unwarranted and unconstitutional usurpation of power. In these circumstances it seems to the writer that the criticism expressed in your editorial is misdirected.

AUGUST H. ANDRESEN,
Congressman (Minn.)
Red Wing, Minn., July 30.

Japan's Fall Seen in 1944

Nazis Soon After

By the Associated Press

Annapolis, Md., Aug. 4.—The semiofficial United States Coast Guard magazine, which often reflects official sentiment, celebrated the organization's 153d anniversary today by predicting Japan would fall before December, 1944, and Germany shortly thereafter.

Editor Edward Lloyd, a retired Coast Guardsman and a forecaster of military and naval events who has enjoyed more than a fair degree of accuracy, says in his anniversary crystal-gazing that things will happen this way:

"As the fortunes of war continue to turn against the Axis, Berlin and Tokyo will place increased importance upon the job of knocking Russia out of the war. In desperation, Japan will plunge into war with Russia along the Siberian frontier, hoping to knock Russia out of the conflict before America can bolster the latter by shipment of an American Army and a powerful Army Air Force.

And It Won't Take Long

"The eventual end of the war with Japan can be measured from the date when the Japs attack Russia. Regardless of the progress of our war with German forces in Europe, Japan will be hopelessly and completely crushed in a surprisingly short time after the start of hostilities with Stalin.

The American Air Force and the American fleet will do the job. . . . Our Air Force will move into Siberian bases and, from those advanced bases, will raid Japanese cities in a manner which will make the epic Doolittle raid look like 'child's play'."

"The Japanese battle fleet," Lloyd's editorial continued, "will move out of its present sheltered positions and will—again as an act of desperation—attempt to regain the control of the Pacific which was lost last summer. These naval engagements will be of ominous proportions, for it must be remembered that the Japs have not lost a single one of their first-line battleships during the war. Jap naval losses have been confined chiefly to cruisers, destroyers, aircraft carriers and transports.

They'll Have Manpower Trouble

"The secret of the sudden defeat of Japan will lie in faulty manpower, both on the Jap war front and at home. The Japs will find that the task of bolstering their armed forces with simple Japanese citizens will be an impossible one. These Japanese reserves will be slow in grasping the art of making war.

"On the Jap home front it will be extremely difficult to replace skilled mechanics and skilled technicians so necessary in munitions plants, shipyards and other war plants.

War Stresses Supplies

Combat Becomes Secondary

By John Steinbeck

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Somewhere in England. — It would be impossible, without having seen it, to imagine the immense quantity of war materials being landed in the British Isles. War is an incredibly complex business, a fact overlooked by the people who demand new fronts here and there. The campaigns being fought now were planned many months ago, and the goods began to move many months ago. The materials being delivered now may not be used until late spring.

Now the submarine seems really to be held up for a while, at least. The ships in their hundreds put into British ports every day and disgorge mountains of equipment. One British ship may have locomotives and tanks on the deck and the holds full of 1000-pound bombs, lying like eggs in a crate. A constant stream of material rolls away from the seaports for storage and distribution about the islands, for no great quantity is kept in one place. The danger of bombing is too great.

Thus you come upon miles of tanks rolling along the roads to their points of distribution and trainloads of guns, thousands of cars of food going to the quartermaster's stores. It would probably be a good idea to lead some of our prisoners about and show them these materials and the rate of their arrival and then let them escape, for if the German people could be told what is preparing for them they would not have the heart to face it.

And in all of this preparation one begins to realize how comparatively few soldiers are likely to get into actual combat. For the combat army is only the head of the snake, and it is as small in proportion to the whole as the head of a snake is to the whole. This vast war is the process of making and moving and forcing materials up to the men who will use them, but the force involved in the moving is many times larger than that which actually fires the guns of the planes or tanks.

Supply Services Never Stop

Leaving out the millions at home who are making the goods, there are the seamen and the stevedores, the guards of the ships, the donkey men and operators of giant cranes, and then the railroad men, the thousands of handlers, repairers, assemblers, testers, truck drivers. All of these men are trained to fight and some may even get into it, but it isn't likely. The job they do is too important. If their work stops even for an hour, the fighting would probably stop.

Battles and campaigns move and stop and recover and move again. But the services of supply never stop, day or night. Once the battle has started, the work of supply is accomplished. Thus supply men in the planning branches did not give much thought to the Sicilian campaign. They had done all that long ago.

They are working now on campaigns that will not start probably until next spring. The supplies still go to Sicily, but the means and the routes and the amounts are all settled now and the preparation is for the dreadful battle for the continent. The ships will come for months before everything will be ready, for it is not likely that we will ever again fight little, inconclusive battles. We will wait until everything is prepared, until the weight of our arms is so great that there is no chance of failure, and when that is true, then the thing that will move against Germany wil be complete devastation.

The troops that will go ashore will not find anyone defending the beaches, for nothing will be alive in the area that has been blasted. It is probable that the second men ashore will be the drivers of bulldozers, for roads will have to be built over the destroyed land before our own supplies can move ahead. This method is far less costly in lives that the small raid-like attacks. Indeed, it is conceivable that our losses will be negligible.

No More False Starts

Then, the beachhead being held and the supplies moved in, the terrible machine will move ahead again, wiping everything out of its path. The Germans from North Africa know how it is. They have felt the weight and the fury of it. Those men who were in the path of it are dead. No one lived where the blow fell. Only those who were on the flanks lived to remember it.

When our men land in Europe, the landing boats will not be attacked, because there will be nothing in the air to fly against them and there will be no artillery to fire on them. The air preparation will have been complete. The landing troops will have only the job of occupying and consolidating. If this is not possible now, we will simply wait until it is possible. But there are to be no more false starts and failures. This is not a war of tactics any more. That time is over. It is a war of overwhelming weight of metal and explosives. A war as calculated and complete as the building of a bridge.

And when this blow falls it will be largely the work of the supply men, the men who complain now that they are not being allowed to fight. It will be the work of the seamen who rode out the sinkings and went back; of the railroaders in uniform; of the engineers whose weapons are scrapers and road machinery, and the men who service trains and trundle bombs. This is their war, whether they are able to see it now or not.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

Germans Penalize Swedish Reporters For Berlin Story

Stockholm, Aug. 4 (AP).—Berlin correspondents of Swedish news papers who reported the Germans were speeding evacuation of all nonessential civilians from Berlin in inticipation the capital would follow Hamburg on the Allied blitz list, were reported in trouble with Nazi authorities today.

It was learned that Gunnar Pihl, Berlin representative of the Svenska-Dagbladet and the Stockholm Social Democrat, had been placed under house arrest after filing his dispatch, which the Germans apparently interpreted as containing military information. He was later released and a decision on the question of his expulsion from the Reich was said to have been postponed.

Ivar Vesteriund, Berlin correspondent of the Dagens Nyheter, who filed a similar story to his newspaper, apparently had his communications privileges rescinded, because he has been out of touch with his Stockholm office for the last two days.

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CHAPTER IV

Moscow Dateline

By Henry C. Cassidy

Not Ready When Germany Strikes

One day later in the year than Napoleon, Hitler invaded Russia, June 22, 1941. Beyond that much as they were to be compared, there was little comparison between the campaigns of the nineteenth-century French emperor and the twentieth-century German Fuehrer. For Napoleon marched to Moscow with a mobile column, turned around and marched back again. Hitler flung himself on Russia with a huge force, stopped short of Moscow, and hung on for a fight to the finish.

When it began, that fateful Sunday at 4 a. m., 170 divisions, numbering more than two million men, with 10,000 planes, were unleashed against the Soviet Union. With them, death and devastation stalked onto the steppes of southern, the forests of western, the tundra of northern Russia.

Caught by Surprise

The invasion caught the Soviets by surprise. Despite all alarms and warnings, they were not ready. Unexpectedly, bombs showered down on Kiev, Sebastopol, Kaunas, Zhitomir and other important cities of the rear. Shells rained on Brest-Litovsk, Belostok and other towns on the frontier. Border posts were rapidly overwhelmed. So complete was the surprise that junior pilots rushed about their airports, seeking superior officers for orders to take off, while they themselves were being bombed. And many of the highest officers of the army and navy and officials of state were away from their posts on vacation.

It was not until 5:30 a. m., one hour and a half after the invasion, that Graf von der Schulenburg called on Foreign Minister Molotov at the Kremlin to inform him that Germany had started war on the Soviet Union because of Red army concentrations opposite the German border. It was not until 12:15 p. m., that the Russian people heard, in a broadcast by Molotov, that they had been attacked without previous demands, without a declaration of war.

Complete Confusion

The confusion was complete. The Red army admitted June 23 the fall of Brest-Litovsk. It fell only the next day. A washerwoman, dropping her laundry and drying her hands when she saw the Germans, took a rifle, helped one border post stand off the enemy, then went back to a garrison and brought reinforcements. For a day that post held. The Ninety-ninth Red army infantry division, commanded by Col. Jacob Kreuzer, retreated from Przemysl, in Old Poland, then pushed back and recaptured the town. They held until ordered to withdraw. But all around them the Soviet frontiers fell.

Behind the frontier, loudspeakers blared orders: mobilization of men between 23 and 36 years old in the 14 western military districts, air-raid and antigas precautions, a state of siege throughout European Russia. That night, as they had in all other cities of Europe, the lights of Russia were blacked out.

Unwilling Armageddon

And so, all unwilling, Russia became Armageddon.

I had what seemed at first to be the very bad, but what turned out to be the very good, luck to witness the outbreak of the war, not from Moscow, but from the peaceful, sunlit terrace of the Riviera Hotel at Sochi.

It was a beautiful Sunday, warmed by the rain, freshly washed by the rain, after a tempest the previous day. The Black Sea dashed briskly against the breakwater and sent its waters rushing across the concrete walk. The war had been on for hours, but I had no premonition of it, as I sat on the hill above the beach and watched the waves.

A telegram had come for me that morning from Moscow, saying: "Plane immediately." Idly, I wondered what the reason for it was, personal or business. Witt Hancock, my predecessor in Moscow, had been planning vaguely to come through Moscow if he were ordered home from his post in Turkey. In that case I had left word I would return to Moscow to meet him. That, I decided, must be the reason for the telegram. I would go, of course, but there was no hurry. There was no plane anyway until the next day. But the reason for the telegram turned out to be business. Witt Hancock, instead of going home, went on to India and Batavia, there to be lost in Java. And I was going back to the war.

As I strolled back from the beach, through the garden, I saw a crowd gathered around the loudspeaker in front of the hotel. A flat emotinless voice was speaking. It was Molotov describing the attack without warning.

Stunned Realization

As he spoke, his audience listened silently, first in sheer amazement, then in stunned realization. One or two women wept quietly, and moved away, but most of them stood, as though in a trance, astonished, then resigned to the ghastly news. I headed upstairs to my room, and as I passed a maid on the stairs, she gasped: "They attacked us!"

I felt worse than the Russians, for I was away from my post, and the greatest story of them all was breaking. All the ugly forecasts I had heard for Russia, in case of war, came to me: It would last three weeks to three months . . . the Germans might reach Moscow in five days . . . Moscow would be leveled by a single bombing. I might never get there in time.

The rest of the day I spent in waiting for things that never came. I put in a telephone call for Moscow for 4 p. m. It never came. I was told a man would come with a ticket for Moscow on the next day's plane at 9 p. m. He never came. Then, I was told, all planes were grounded. I was stranded at the other end of Russia, with no roads between me and Moscow, with no way of getting there except by train. And the last train for Moscow that day had left.

Tempers Mount

Tempers ran higher as the day went on. There were bickerings and stampedings about the hotel. But underneath it all there was a current of feeling of determination, even of enthusiasm, about the war. Marching songs, blaring from loudspeakers, began to echo back from the mountains. The crowds grew larger and larger, listening to repeated broadcasts of Molotov's speech and successive news bulletins. Sometimes the people cheered and clapped.

That night the blackout was put into effect with surprising speed and efficiency. Blue bulbs appeared in the lights, dark curtains covered the windows, and a maid brought a candle to my room.

The next morning, Russia's second of war, I awoke with a start after a fitful night's sleep, and jumped out of bed to start working on a train ticket for Moscow.

I went into the railroad station office and made to an officer in Red army uniform what must have been a grotesquely eloquent speech in bad Russian. I told him I was an American correspondent, had been called the day before to return by plane, and, since there was no plane, I must leave that day by the train. I produced my foreign commissariat pass, and said: "With this document I should think I might take the train today."

The officer nodded, and said, "you might."

The baggageman remained at the station, already filling up with anxious crowds, to buy the ticket, and I walked back to the hotel.

In the streets squads of men were marching in civilian clothes. Troops passed in trucks. The town was emptying of all except women and children.

I could not help but compare this to the France I had seen less than a year before. There was no rush of refugees on the road. In fact, as I was still to find out, it was very difficult to move at all. There was no mass crisis of nerves: the war of nerves had never reached this remote, stolid people.

If the Russian people are ever defeated, I thought, it will not be because of nerves.

On the way to the hotel I asked a man what the morning's radio news had been.

"We are attacking," he said.

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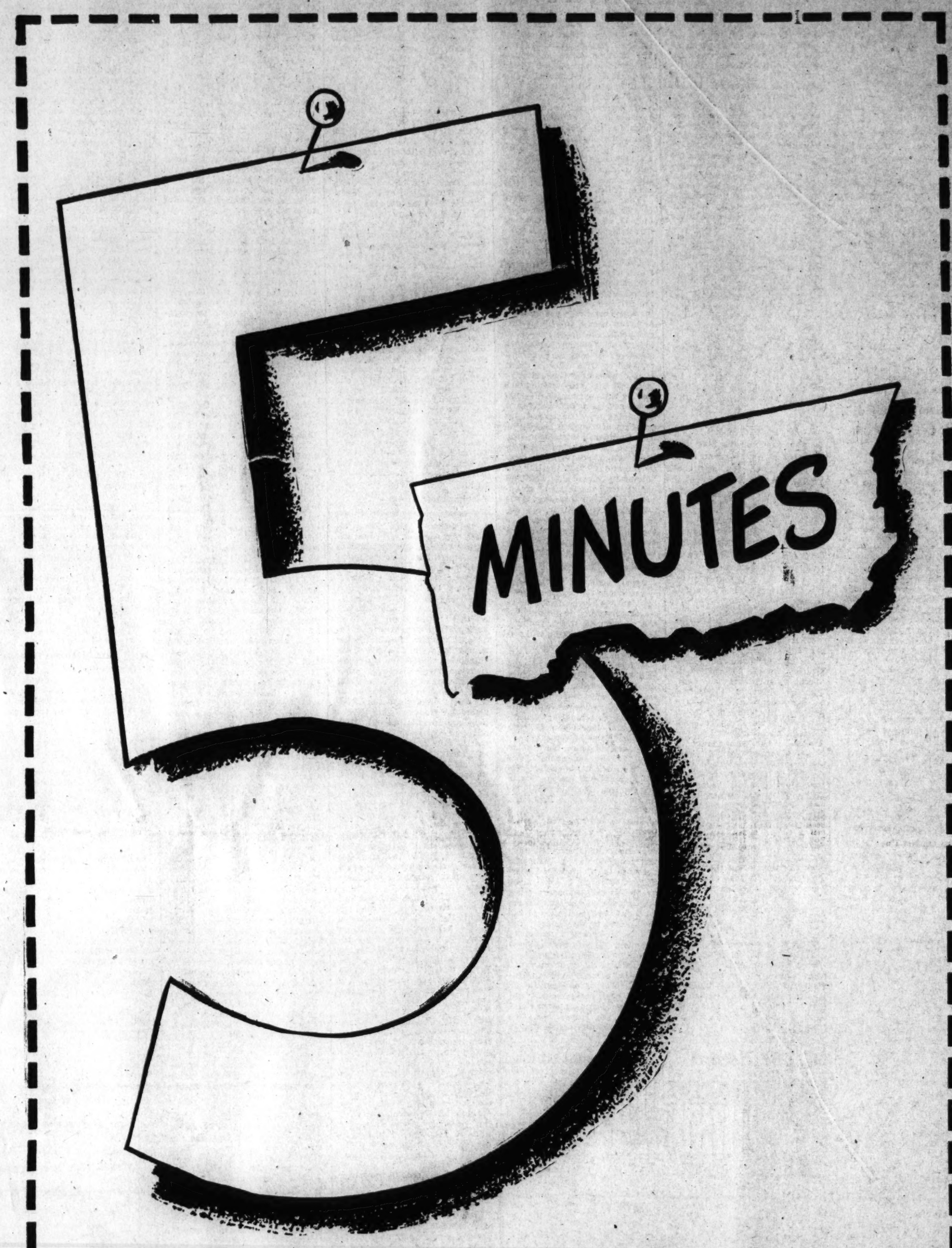
Birthday Bells for Queen

London, Aug. 4 (AP).—The bells of St. Paul's Cathedral pealed a salute to Queen Elizabeth today as she celebrated her forty-third birthday quietly in the country with King George and the two princesses royal. It was the first time since the start of the war the cathedral bells had been rung to celebrate a royal birthday.



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Institutional treatment for only several days is required to eliminate the craving and desire, and also to create an aversion to alcohol in all its forms
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Amazing Way for "RUN-DOWN" people to get NEW VITALITY..PEP!

1—Promote the flow of vital digestive juices in the stomach
2—Energize your body with RICH, RED BLOOD!

THESE two important steps may help you to overcome the discomforts or embarrassment of sour stomach, jerky nerves, loss of appetite, underweight, digestive complaints, weakness, poor complexion!

A person who is operating on only a 70 to 75% healthy blood volume or a stomach digestive capacity of only 50 to 60% normal is severely handicapped.

So with ample stomach digestive juices PLUS RICH, RED-BLOOD you should enjoy that sense of well being which denotes physical fitness . . . mental alertness!

If you are subject to poor digestion or suspect deficient red-blood as the cause of your trouble, yet have no organic complication or focal infection, SSS Tonic may be just what you need as it is especially designed to promote the flow of VITAL DIGESTIVE JUICES in the stomach and to build-up BLOOD STRENGTH when deficient.

Build Sturdy Health and Help America Win

Thousands and thousands of users have testified to the benefits SSS Tonic has brought to them and scientific research shows that it gets results—that's why so many say "SSS Tonic builds sturdy health—makes you feel like yourself again." At drug stores in 10 and 20 oz. sizes. S.S.S.Co.

S.S.S. TONIC
helps build STURDY HEALTH

Securities Association Defends SEC

Philadelphia, Aug. 4 (AP).—The National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., in its August News Bulletin today defended the Securities and Exchange Commission and legislation supporting it from claims made by "several spokesmen for small stock exchanges" who "have gone to Congress or the press with statements and arguments that can and must be refuted."

The NASD's specific refutation quoted Howard R. Taylor, president of the Baltimore Stock Exchange, as saying that "any and all securities may be bought and sold in any public or private place, while by congressional act a large percentage of securities purchased by the public every day are barred from being traded on the supervised stock exchange."

"The act referred to," enforced by the SEC, the NASD stated, has not barred any securities from being traded on stock exchanges.

"No issuer is barred . . . if such issuer believes that the advantages derived from listing on a stock exchange compensates . . . for complying with the requirements of listing. Obviously, the Congress wisely left this to the choice of the issuer," the bulletin said.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Personnel Changes

The appointment of John H. Bartol of American Airlines to the position of assistant to the New England traffic manager has been announced by Charles A. Rheinstrom, vice President in charge og traffic for the airline.

Gordon S. Lundgren has been appointed assistant to the advertising manager and in charge of production at American Airlines, Inc., according to a recent announcement by Charles A. Rheinstrom, vice president in charge of traffic for the airline.

Net Profits Soar

The American Safety Razor Corp. reports for the six months ended June 30, 1943, a net profit of $505,-800, equal to $1.01 per share on 500,200 shares of $18.50 par value after providing $1,268,647.67 to cover Federal income tax, possible Federal excess profits tax and special reserves for renegotiation of war contracts, postwar adjustments and other contingencies, compared with the net profits for the first six months ended June 30, 1942, of $308,465.53, equal to 59 cents per share on 523,400 shares of $18.50 par value after providing $757,734.89 to cover Federal income tax, possible Federal excess profits tax and special reserves.

Continental Oil Net Up

New York, Aug. 4 (AP).—Continental Oil Co. and subsidiaries reported today net income for the six months ended June 30 amounted to $6,857,965, equal to $1.46 a share, compared with $5,923,430, or $1.26 a share, earned in the first half of 1942.

For the quarter ended June 30 the net income was figured at $3,522,489, equal to 75 cents a share, against $2,379,265, or 51 cents a share, shown for the second quarter of 1942.

Timken Dividend

Canton, Ohio, Aug. 4 (AP).—The Timken Roller Bearing Co. today declared a second-quarter dividend of 50 cents a share, payable September 4, to stock of record August 20. A similar dividend was declared in the first quarter.

Craig Elevated

Nashville, Aug. 4 (AP).—C. Runcie Clements, who has served as president of the National Life & Accident Insurance Co. since 1938, has been named chairman of the board and Edwin W. Craig elevated to the presidency. The changes were at the request of C. A. Craig, board chairman, who has headed the company since its beginning.

Steel Payroll Top

New York, Aug. 4 (AP).—The American Iron and Steel Institute said today that steel industry payrolls during June were the highest for any 30-day month on record, totaling $136,217,000.

Woodward Common Rises

Woodward & Lothrop common stock figured in a 50-share sale on the Washington Stock Exchange yesterday at 37, up 3 points.

The stock, quiet on the board so far this year, has come into the limelight through the sale of 27,500 shares to the public at $34.75 a share. This stock, placed on the market Tuesday, was heavily oversubscribed.

Practically all the stock was taken by Washington investors, it was reported by the eight firms offering it.

Insurance Sales Gain 32 Per Cent

June life insurance sales in Washington showed a continued improved trend, rising 32 per cent to $5,954,000 as compared with the same month last year. Sales of ordinary policies for the first six months, however, remained 7 per cent less than in the same 1942 period. The aggregate here this year through June 30 was $30,-863,000.

Nationally, life insurance sales followed approximately the same trend as in Washington. For June, national sales totaled $632,597,000, a gain of 30 per cent over June, 1942, while the 6-month aggregate was down 5 per cent at $3,498,-645,000.

The above figures were taken from the monthly report of the Life Insurance Sales Research Bureau of Hartford, Conn.

Transactions on New York Stock Market

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday 733,790 shares, previous day 1,203,830, week ago 1,847,990, year ago 289,919, two years ago 581,176, January 1 to date 201,092,580, year ago 61,161,358, two years ago 84,437,413.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Aug. 4 (I.N.S.)—Range of Dow-Jones stock averages:

Stocks.	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
30 inds.	130.80	131.24	130.30	130.87	+1.52
20 rails	34.56	34.72	34.32	34.48	+0.11
10 util.	29.85	29.85	29.63	29.74	+0.06
60 stks.	47.94	47.97	47.69	47.82	+0.33

Transactions in stocks used in averages:

	Today.	Tuesday.	Monday.
Ind.	84,000	86,100	82,800
Rails	41,970	100,160	110,710
Utils.	46,000	115,500	81,200
60 stocks	143,970	296,880	276,010

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Chge
Abbott Lab	1	61	61	61	.....
Adams Exp	6	10¾	10¾	10¾	.....
Adams-Millis	1	30	30	30	— ½
Admiral-Wall	2	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ¼
Air Reduction	4	44	43¾	43¾	— ¼
Alaska Juneau	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	+ ⅛
Allegheny Corp	14	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	+ ⅛
Allen Pf Xw	2	24	23½	23½	.....
Allen 430xw	2	24	24	24	+ ½
Allegh Wr Pf	1	30¼	30¼	30¼	+ ¼
Allen Lud Stl	6	26¼	26¼	26¼	— ½
Al Chem & Dye	2	153¾	153	153¾	+ 2
Allied Mills	3	22¾	22	22	+ ¼
Allied Strs	10	13¾	13½	13¾	+ ⅛
Allis-Ch. Mfg	24	39¼	38¾	39	+ ¼
Alpha P Chem	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	+ ¼
Amal Leather	1	14	14	14	.....
Amerada Pet	8	80¼	79	80	.....
Am Ag Ch Del	2	39	39	39	+ ¼
Am Airlines	4	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ 1⅛
Am Bank Note	1	15½	15½	15½	.....
Am Beath	2	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Am Can	2	85	85	85	+ ¼
Am Car & Fdy	49	36¾	34½	36¾	+ 2¼
Am Car & F pf	1	72	72	72	+ ¼
Am Cryst'al S.	3	14¼	14¼	14¼	— ¼
Am Encaus Til	6	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Am Export L.	2	24½	24½	24½	+ ½
Am & F Pow	21	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Am & F P 1st pf	1	67	67	67	— ¼
Am & F P 2d pf	1	57	57	57	— ¼
Am & F P 2 pf	36	31	30¾	30¾	.....
Am Hi & L pf	1	40	40	40	.....
Am Home Prod	1	66½	66½	66½	.....
Am Ice	4	7	7	7	.....
Am Internat	4	3	3	3	.....
Am Locomot	34	13¾	13½	13¾	— ⅛
Am Loco pf	4	100	98	98	.....
Am M & Fdy	4	14½	14½	14½	+ ⅛
Am M & Metal	1	9	9	9	.....
Am Metal	1	23¾	23	23	— ¼
Am Pow & Lt	16	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Am P & L 1st pf	12	42¾	41¾	42	— ¼
Am P & L 2d pf	48	40¾	39¾	40	.....
Am Rad & St S	60	9¼	9¼	9¼	.....
Am Roll Mill	11	14½	14½	14½	+ ⅛
Am Seating	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
Am Smelt & R	3	39¾	39	39	+ ¼
Am Stl Fdrs	5	23¾	23½	23½	+ ⅛
Am Stores	2	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Am Stove	1	16	16	16	+ ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	3	27½	27½	27½	+ ⅛
Am Sugar pf	1	115¾	115¾	115¾	.....
Am Tel & Tel	23	154¼	152¾	154¼	+ 2⅛
Am Tobacco	4	56¾	55¾	56¼	+ ¼
Am Tob B	6	56¼	57¾	56¼	+ ¼
Am Type Fdrs.	6	9¾	9½	9½	.....
Am Viscose	2	44	44	44	.....
Am Water Wks	15	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Am W W 1 pf	1	85	85	85	.....
Am Woolen	10	7	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
Am Wool pf	2	71¾	71½	71½	+ 1¼
Am Zinc L & S	6	5¼	5¼	5¼	+ ⅛
Anaconda Cop.	15	26⅜	26¼	26¼	— ⅛
Andian Nat Cl	1	21¼	21¼	21¼	.....
Anncoc Copper	7	10¾	10⅝	10¾	— ⅛
A P W Paper	1	2½	2½	2½	.....
Arch-Dan-M	1	42½	42½	42½	+ ½
Ar D pf cldSep	2	110¾	110¾	110¾	.....
A D pf cld Sep22	2	111¼	111¼	111¼	.....
Armour Ill	27	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Arm Ill pf	10	69½	68	69¼	+ 2¼
Armstrong Cork	2	34¾	34¾	34¾	+ ¼
Artloom Corp	8	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Assd Dry Goods	2	12¾	12¼	12¾	+ ¼
Atch T & S F	16	59	57¾	58¾	— ¼
Atch T & SF pf	3	84	83¾	84	+1
Atl Coast Line	4	29½	29¼	29½	.....
Atl G & W I pf	2	56¼	56¼	56¼	+ ¼
Atl Refining	3	25¾	25¾	25¾	+ ½
Atlas Corp	21	11	11	11	+ ⅛
Aust Nichols	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
Aviation Corp	99	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Bald Loco ct	16	16¼	16¼	16¼	+ ¼
Balt & Ohio	28	7	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	6	10¾	10¾	10¾	.....
Bangor & Ar	2	9	9	9	.....
Barium Stpn	45	23½	22¾	23¾	+ 1⅛
Barnsdall Oil	7	17¾	17¾	17¾	.....
Bath Ir Wks	7	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Bayuk Cigars	1	27½	27½	27½	+ ⅛
Beat Cr 4¼ pf	1	107	106½	107	.....
Beech Aire	10	11¾	11¾	11¾	+ ⅛
Bell Aire	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
Bendix Aviat	11	34¾	34	34	— ¼
Benef Ind Ln	1	15½	15½	15½	.....
Best & Co	2	34¾	34¾	34¾	+ ¼
Best Foods	8	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Beth Steel	32	60¾	60¾	60¾	+ ¼
Beth Steel pf	1	118½	118	118¾	+ ¾
Bigelow-Sanf	3	13¾	13	13¾	.....
Black & Decker	2	18	17¾	17¾	.....
Blaw-Knox	20	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
Boeing Airpl	8	16	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	1	46½	46½	46½	+ ½
Bond Stores	2	27¾	27¾	27¾	.....
Borden Co	9	28⅝	28½	28⅝	+ ⅛
Borg-Warner	8	34	33	33¾	+ ⅛
Boston & Me	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
Bower Roll Br	1	36	36	36	.....
Brew Corp Am	2	32½	32½	32½	.....
Bridgeprt Brass	8	10⅞	10⅝	10⅝	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg	14	37	36½	37	+ 1
Bklyn-Man-Tr	11	7	7	7	— ⅛
Bklyn Un Gas	3	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
Bucyrus-Erie	8	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Budd Mfg	16	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	+ ⅛
Budd Wheel	4	8	7¾	8	+ ⅛
Burling Mills	7	27½	27½	27½	+ 1
Burling M pf	1	108	108	108	.....
Burr Add Mach	13	12½	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
Bush Terminal	11	4⅛	4	4	— ⅛
Bush Tm pf	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
Butler Br pf xd	1	27½	27½	27½	— ⅛
Butte Cop & Z	5	3¾	3½	3½	— ⅛
Byers (AM) Co	3	14¾	14¾	14¾	.....
Byron Jackson	1	20	20	20	.....
Calif Packing	9	25¼	25¼	25¼	.....
Callahan Z-Lead	1	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
Calumet & Hec	8	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	.....
Campbell Wyant	4	16	15¾	15¾	+ ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	22	23½	22¾	22¾	+ ⅛
Canad Pacific	32	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
Cannon Mills	4	44	44	44	+ ½
Carriers & Gen	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	+ ⅛
Case (J I) Co	2	108½	107	107½	+ ½
Caterpil Tractor	4	46¾	46¾	46¾	.....
Celanese Corp.	11	38¾	38¾	38¾	+ 1¼
Celotex Corp	1	12	12	12	.....
Cent Aguirre	2	16¾	16½	16¾	+ ⅛
Cent Foundry	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Cent RR NJ	14	11½	10¾	10¾	+ ⅛
Cent Violeta Sug	2	20¾	20¾	20¾	+ 1¼
Cerro de Pas	1	36½	36½	36½	.....
Certain-teed Prd	4	6½	6½	6½	.....
Champ Pap & F	1	21½	21½	21½	+ ½
Checker Cab	16	29½	29¼	29¼	+ ⅛
Ches & Ohio	26	46¾	46¾	46¾	+ ⅛
Ches & Oh pf	1	108½	108½	108½	+ ¼
Chi & E Ill	3	7½	7½	7½	+ ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	2	12½	12½	12½	+ ⅛
Chi Grt West	13	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	.....
Chi Grt W pf	9	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ⅛
Chi Mail Order	8	14	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	2	17½	17½	17½	+ ¼
Chickasha CotOil	3	3½	3½	3½	.....
Childs Co	1	2	2	2	.....
Chrysler Corp	28	78	77½	77¾	+ ¼
City Ice & Fuel	4	14¾	14½	14¾	+ ⅛
City Stores	4	6¾	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
Clark Equip	1	36	36	36	+ 1½
Climax Molyb	3	38¾	38½	38¾	+ ¼
Cluett Peabody	26	36¾	36	36¾	+ ¼
Coca-Cola	4	116	114	115	— 2½
Colgate-Palm-P	8	20¾	20¼	20¾	.....
Collins & Alk	1	24	24	24	.....
Col Fuel & Ir	2	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Colum Broad A	6	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
Colum G & El	33	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
Col G&E 6% pf	9	68½	67	68½	+ 2

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Chge
Comm'l Credit	1	39¾	39½	39½	+ ¼
Comm'l Credit pf	1	107	107	107	.....
Comm'l Invest Tr	6	44¾	44	44¾	+ ¼
Comm'l Solvents	27	14¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Commw'th & Sou	21	1	1	1	.....
Conn & Pas Riv.	1	22	22	22	.....
Conwlth Ed	31	22¾	22¼	22¼	— ¼
Conde Nast	1	8	8	8	— ⅛
Consol-Mairn	1	23¾	23½	23¾	+ ⅛
Consol Oil Corp	4	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Cons Copperm	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Cons Edison	6	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ⅛
Cons Edis pf	2	104¾	104¾	104¾	+ ⅛
Consol Film Ind	1	1	1	1	.....
Consol Film Ind pf	1	13	13	13	.....
Cons Laund	2	13½	13½	13½	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee	12	15½	15½	15½	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee pf	1	22½	22½	22½	.....
Container Cor	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	+ ⅛
Cont Baking	6	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
Cont Bak pf	1	106	106	106	+ ¼
Cont Can	14	73¾	73¼	73¾	+ ⅛
Cont Diam	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	.....
Cont Ins	28	68¾	68¾	68¾	+ ¼
Cont Oil Del	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	.....
Copperweld Stl	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
Corn Products	3	53¾	53¾	53¾	.....
Corn Inc	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Crane Co	15	19¾	19¼	19¾	+ ⅛
Crosley Corp	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	.....
Crw Ck & B	1	27	27	27	+ ½
Crowe Ck pf	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	.....
Crown Zellerbc	1	42¾	42¾	42¾	.....
Crucible Steel	3	11¾	11¾	11¾	.....
Cub-Am Sug	24	11¾	11¾	11¾	.....
Cudahy Pack	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	.....
Cuneo Press	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	.....
Curtis Publish	68	3¾	3½	3¾	+ ⅛
Curt Pub pf pf	2	34	33¾	34	.....
Curt-Wright	40	2¾	2¾	2¾	+ ⅛
Curt-Wr A	13	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Cutler-Ham	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	.....
Davega Stores	1	6	6	6	.....
Deere & Co	1	27¾	26¾	26¾	+ ⅛
Deere & Co pf	1	34¾	34¾	34¾	.....
Del & Hudson	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	.....
Del Lack & W	23	33¾	33½	33¾	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison	9	30¾	30¾	30¾	+ ¼
Diam Match	1	40	40	40	.....
Diam Match pf	1	40¾	40¾	40¾	.....
Diam Motor	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Dist Corp-Seag	4	18¾	18½	18¾	+ ⅛
Dist Corp-S pf	1	50	50	50	.....
Dixie Cup	4	31¾	31¾	31¾	+ ¼
Doehler Die Cas	1	20	20	20	.....
Dome Mines	2	30¾	30¾	30¾	.....
Doug Aircraft	10	49¾	49¾	49¾	+ ¼
Dow Chem	14	140½	139	140½	+ 3½
Dresser Mfg	1	20¾	20¾	20¾	.....
Dunhill Int	1	4	4	4	.....
duPont de N	147	165½	163	165½	+ 1
duPont pf	1	147	147	147	.....
Eastern Air Lin	37	31¾	31¼	31¾	+ ⅛
East Roll Mill	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	.....
Eastman Kodak	163	161¾	161	161¾	— ¼
Eaton Mfg	1	40½	40½	40½	.....
Auto-Lite	1	34¾	34¾	34¾	.....
Elec Bond & Sh	1	67¾	67¾	67¾	.....
El Pow & Lt	35	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
El P & L 1st pf	1	67	67	67	.....
El P & L 2d pf	1	40	40	40	.....
El & Mus Ind	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	.....
El Storage Bat	11	38¾	38¾	38¾	.....
El Paso N Gas	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Emp Pub Service	19	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Equit Off Bld	4	11	11	11	.....
Erie R R	48	11¾	11¾	11¾	.....
Erie R R pf A	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	.....
Eureka V Clean	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	.....
Evans Products	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	.....
Exchange Buff	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Fairbks Morse	1	36	36	36	.....
Falardo Sugar	1	39¾	39¾	39¾	.....
Fed L & Trac	2	16¾	16¾	16¾	.....
Fed Mng & Sm	1	24	24	24	.....
Fed Mogul	1	15½	15½	15½	.....
Fed Mot Truck	3	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Fed D Strs	1	22	22	22	.....
Ferro Enam	2	17	17	17	.....
Fid P Fire Ins	1	37¼	37¼	37¼	.....
Firestone T&R	7	38¼	37	37¾	+ ¼
Firest T&R pf	1	110	110	110	.....
First Nat Strs	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	.....
Flintkote	4	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ⅛
Florence Stove	3	32	31½	32	+ ⅛
Florsheim S A	1	35	35	35	+ ¼
Follansbee Stl	1	7½	7½	7½	.....
Foster Wheel	4	15	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Francisco Sug	2	11	11	11	+ ⅛
Freeport Sulph	9	33¾	33¾	33¾	.....
Fruehauf Trl	1	38½	38½	38½	— 1
Gabriel Co	2	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Gair (Robert)	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Gair Robt pf	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	20	5¾	5	5	— ⅛
Gen Am Trans	1	44	44	44	.....
Gen Baking	15	8¼	8	8¼	+ ⅛
Gen Bronze	1	27½	27½	27½	.....
Gen Cable	11	5¾	5½	5¾	+ ⅛
Gen Cable A	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ¼
Gen Cigar	2	26	25¾	26	.....
Gen Elec	83	37½	36¾	36¾	— ¼
Gen Foods	3	41¼	41	41¼	+ ¼
Gen G & E A	1	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
Gen Motors	107	52¾	51¾	52¾	+ ¼
Gen Out Adv	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Gen Prec Eq	6	19¾	19½	19¾	+ ⅛
Gen Pub Serv	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Gen Realty	20	19½	19	19½	+ ⅛
Gen Real & Ut	2	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Gen Refract	1	30	30	30	.....
Gen Shoe	3	14¾	14½	14¾	+ ⅛
Gen Tel	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	.....
Gen Time Instr	2	18¼	18	18¼	+ ⅛
Gen T & Rub	1	21	21	21	.....
Gillette Saf R	5	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
Gimbel Bros	3	11¾	11¾	11¾	+ ⅛
Glidden Co	1	19¾	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Glidden cv pf	2	47½	47½	47½	.....
Goebel (Adolf)	1	1	1	1	.....
Goebel Brew	8	2¾	2¾	2¾	+ ⅛
Goodrich (B F)	14	38¼	38	38¼	+ ¼
Goodr (BF) pf	3	100	100	100	+ 3
Goodyr T&R	17	28¾	28½	28¾	— ⅛
Goodyr T&R pf	2	104¼	104¼	104¼	.....
Graham-Hoeisery	3	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Graham-P Mot	3	1½	1½	1½	.....
Granby Con M	4	5½	4¾	5½	+ ⅛
Grand Union	1	16¼	16¼	16¼	.....
Granite City Stl	4	10¾	10½	10¾	+ ⅛
Grant (W T)	1	34	34	34	.....
Gt N Ror Pf pf	18	27¾	27½	27¾	+ ⅛
Gt West Sug	3	24¼	24½	24¼	+ ⅛
Green (H L)	3	46	45½	46	+ ⅛
Greyhound Cor	9	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ⅛
Grum Airc En	1	13¾	13	13	+ ⅛
Guardian Sugar	8	4	4	4	.....
Gulf Mob & Oh	15	7½	7	7½	+ ⅛
Gulf M&O pf	4	35¼	34¾	35¼	+ ⅛
Gulf Oil	30	47¾	47	47¾	+ ⅛
Hall (WF) Pr	3	16	15½	15¾	— ⅛
Harb-Walker	3	7½	7½	7½	.....
Harn Indust	2	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Hayes Mfg	1	24	24	24	.....
Hercules Mot	1	18	18	18	.....
Hercules Pow	1	78	78	78	.....
Hershey Choc	1	84	84	84	— 5
Homestake Min	12	36	36¾	37¾	+ ¼
Houd-Hersh A	2	42½	41½	42½	+ ¼
Houd-Hersh B	7	18¾	18¾	18½	+ ⅛
Houston Oil	8	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Household Fin	1	33	33	33¾	+ ¾
Howe Sound	1	33¾	33	33¾	+ ¼
Hud Bay Min	1	26½	26½	26½	.....
Hudson Motor	13	9¾	9¼	9¾	+ ⅛
Hupp Motor	9	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
Illinois Central	10	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
Indpls Pw & Lt	2	17	16¾	17	+ ⅛
Indust Rayon	1	39¼	39¼	39¼	+ 1
Inter-Rand	4	9	9	9	.....
Inland Steel	1	73	73	73	.....
Inspirat C Cop	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
Interchem Corp	5	34¼	34¼	34¼	+ ⅛
Intercon Rubber	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Interlake Iron	1	8	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Int Bus Machn	1	163	163	163	— 1
Int Harvester	10	67½	66½	67¼	+ 1¼
Int Hydro-El A	5	2	2	2	.....
Int Min & Ch	2	15½	15¾	15½	+ ⅛
Int Mining	3	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Int Nick Can	47	31¾	30½	30¾	+ ⅛
Int Paper	33	11¾	11½	11½	+ ⅛
Int Pap pf	2	88½	88½	88½	+ ¼
Int-Ry Cen Am	3	8¾	8	8	— ⅛
Int Salt	1	40	40	40	— 3
Int Tel & Tel	103	14¾	14¼	14¾	— ⅛
Int T & T for ct	16	14¾	14¾	14¾	.....
Interst D Strs	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Intertype Corp	1	18½	18½	18½	.....
Jarvis (W B)	1	13¾	13½	13¾	+ ⅛
Jewel Tea	3	32	32	32	.....
Johns-Manv	7	84	83½	83¾	+ ¼
Jones & L Stl	18	23¾	22¾	23¾	+ ⅛
Jon & L S pf A	8	73	72¾	73	+ 2½
Joy Mfg	9	11¾	11¾	11¾	+ ⅛
Kalam St & F	3	16¾	16¼	16¼	.....
Kan City Southn	9	7¾	7½	7¾	.....
Kel-Hay Wh A	3	22	22	22	+ ½
Kel-Hay Wh B	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Kennecott Cop	58	31½	30½	31½	+ ¼
Keystone S&W	3	19¾	19¾	19¾	.....
Kinney (GR) Co	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	— ⅛
Kresge (S S)	2	23¾	23¾	23¾	+ ⅛
Kroger Grocery	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	+ ¼
Lambert Co	11	24½	24¼	24¼	+ ⅛

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Chge
Lee Rub & Tire	2	37	37	37	.....
Lehigh Port C	26	26¼	26	26	+ ⅛
Lehigh Val Coal	2	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Lehigh Val Coal pf

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

The Nats may not be the best team in the league (Hear, Hear) but they're the most unpredictable. A week ago, they had lost 9 of their last 10 games and were within a half game of seventh place. Now they own a 7-game winning streak, and are in second place. You don't know what to make of them.

POVICH

Your agent, particularly, does not know what to make of the Nats. A week ago in what he thought was our well-considered opinion of the nose-diving Nats, we came up with the bright line that "The team doesn't function very well without Bob Johnson." Without Bob Johnson they've won those seven in a row.

Maybe the Nats don't figure to catch the Yankees, ever, but there is nothing else in the league that should cause the Washingtons any great alarm. The Yankees are 8 games in front of the Nats, but they have one thing in common. They are the only two clubs which have never been in last place this season. That's one of Clark Griffith's boasts.

When Johnson returns to the line-up there is a reasonable expectancy that the Nats will be a better ball club for it. The big Indian was carrying the team on his back for the first two months of the season and when his sprained left hand permits him to grip a bat again he'll be back in there and somebody will be benched.

Until the other night, it was obvious that Stan Spence would be retired in favor of Johnson, because he could not buy or lend-lease a hit, but all of a sudden Spence has started to hit. Seven hits in one night against the Browns would seem to be evidence, anyway. Bluege's alternative would be to bench Gene Moore, but that would raise a fuss among Griffith Stadium customers who have gotten to like Moore exceedingly.

Moore has had more to do with that 7-game winning streak of the Nats than any other ball player. He stepped into the line-up at a time when Johnson's injury threatened to rob them of their big punch. And commenced driving runs across the plate at a rate that exceeded Johnson's production pace.

Long since forgotten are the Nats preseason claims that they owned the best outfield in the league—Johnson, Case and Spence. There isn't a spectacular outfield in the league to be sure, but if the Nats attain any distinction for their outfield, the evidence is that Moore will have fitted into it somewhere, not Spence.

What Griffith always maintained that what he liked about his club was its "bounce," and the Nats have demonstrated that asset rather well. They did very well to come back out of the shadow of seventh place and again take over the runner-up role to the Yankees. The pitching came back nicely (Ah, there, Milo) and Ellis Clary improved the third base situation.

The pity is that Gerry Priddy hasn't been hitting much. That fact obscures another truth that the customers may have been slow to appreciate. The Nats are getting as good protection around second base from Priddy as there is in the league. Bucky Harris, sitting in the press box the other night, declared "I never knew Priddy was such a whale of a second baseman."

Whatever the Nats do achieve in the race will be decided during the next 40 days, and nights, when they are on the road with the exception of one series at Griffith Stadium. They have not been such a hot road team, and it is significant that more than a third of their 32 victories have been scored against the last two clubs—Philadelphia and St. Louis, 18 to be exact.

The club that has ruined the Nats thus far has been the White Sox, whom they've been able to lick only 4 times in 19 games. In contrast, the Indians, whom the Nats have been whipping with great regularity, have beaten the White Sox in 11 out of 15.

For the first time in years, though, the Nats have not been pushovers for Yankees. They had won only two games in Yankee Stadium the past two years, but this season they can show six wins over the Yankees against only 9 defeats, which is tolerably respectable for a Washington Club.

When Bill Cox, owner of the Phillies, announced that Catcher Mickey Livingston had been traded to the Cubs for Pitcher Bill Lee, it was no surprise to Bucky Harris, the Phils' deposed manager.

Harris forecast the trading of Livingston when he returned to Washington several days ago. "Cox didn't like him," said Bucky. "He was smitten by a young catcher we had named Finley, and he wanted Finley to catch all our games.

"Cox tried to tell me that Finley was a smarter catcher than Livingston because Finley graduated from Southern Methodist College and had a degree and would handle the pitchers better." That Livingston hasn't any formal schooling, Cox said. He doesn't figure to be smart." How's that for logic?

Laurel Racing Is Definitely Out This Fall

Even Lifting Of Gas Ban Wouldn't Aid

So State Fair Group Centers Attention on Pimlico Meet

By the Associated Press

Baltimore, Aug. 4.—Goss L. Stryker, president of Maryland State Fair, Inc., declared today there would be no racing at the Laurel track this fall and said his group would center its attention on the joint meeting scheduled for Pimlico this fall.

"There's no possible chance of racing at Laurel this fall," said the head of the organization which operates Laurel Park. "In the first place, lifting the ban on pleasure driving would not afford the fans enough gas to drive to Laurel. Secondly, the railroads are unable to provide any service whatsoever."

When "the boys are back from Europe and we have all the gas we want, plus train accommodations," Stryker continued, "there will be horse racing at Laurel.

The Baltimore Sun reported that there had been widespread speculation over the possibility that Laurel would conduct a 50-day meeting of its own.

The rumors arose, the Evening Sun added, from a recent statement by Frank Small, jr., chairman of the Maryland Racing Commission, to the effect that other tracks than Pimlico might hold meetings if the pleasure driving ban were lifted.

With Laurel definitely out of the picture for a separate meeting, President Harry Parr of Pimlico is expected to call a meeting of his advisers to draw up a list of the stakes to be run at Pimlico from October 9 to November 13.

Redskins in a Huddle Means Trouble for the College All-Stars

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

The Redskins donned full dress for the first time yesterday in a practice session devoted to the photographers. Coach "Dutch" Bergman took the time to gather his first string backfield and the oustanding rookie, Jack Jenkins, for a skull session. Left to right, Wilbur Moore, Ray Hare, Sammy Baugh, Bob Seymour and Jenkins. The Redskins leave their San Diego training base August 16 for Chicago where they will meet the College All-Stars August 25.

Satchel Paige To Pitch Here Next Tuesday

Leroy (Satchelfoot) Paige, kingbee of all colored pitchers, will represent the world champion Kansas City Monarchs in an 8:30 o'clock stand against the Washington Homestead Grays next Tuesday at Griffith Stadium.

Paige has turned in three of the finest performances of his career recently while turnnig in 11 consecutive innings of hitless and runless ball in rotations of five and three innings, respectively.

Paige pitched no-hit, no-run ball for five innings against the Memphis Red Sox as 24,000 persons turned out for "Satchel Paige Day" at Wrigley Field, Chicago. Last Sunday before 51,723—he was credited with the 2-to-1 victory the Western All Stars won over the East in the Negro All-Star Game at Comiskey Park.

Phils Buy Hamrick, Vols' Shortstop

Pittsburgh, Aug. 4.—The Phillies tonight announced they had closed a deal for the purchase of Ray Hamrick, 22-year-old shortstop star of the Nashville Club of the Southern Association. To get him, the Phils reportedly paid $25,000 in cash and also sent Infielder Charley Brewster to Nashville.

'Mask' Hits Jackpot and Abe Yourist

The Mysterious Mask, whose social security card was issued to Hans Kampfer, defeated Abe Yourist with an airplane spin after 17 minutes of the feature wrestling match before 700 fans at Turner's Arena last night. This was a grude affair, as Abe publicly proclaimed he was robbed in losing to the Mask last week.

However, the hooded character survived Yourist's pet holds to bounce Abe astride the ropes and spin him for the victory.

But it was the semi-final affair that aroused the most interest as Indian Chief Thunderbird and bearded Ben Morgan created a unique situation which for awhile threaten to require the services of the police, fire department, etc. Late in the scuffle the Chief latched onto Morgan with some sort of a leglock which was identified as the original Indian deathlock. Both men were twisted in a dual leglock which defied Referee Tony Bouque's efforts to untangle. After gravely fumbling for a few minutes that fellow called a second to the scene. In turn, another second was summoned. Then Promoter Joe Turner. Then the house physician. All looked concerned and proceeded to remove the Redskin's shoes while Morgan writhed in agony. It really looked as though a good plumber was needed. Suddenly, the two men fell apart, the Chief put on his shoes and the timekeeper blew his whistle to call it a deadlock.

Maurice La Chappelle downed Johnny Vanski with an airplane spin in 17 minutes. This bout was rugged with La Chappelle, the hero, absrobing tremendous punishment before he could triumph.

The roughest scuffle of the night, however, ended in a draw when Johnny (Tripod) Long and Michele Leone beat each other's ears off for half an hour. The popular Long was tossed out of the enclosure exactly eight times. Each time solicitious fans rolled him back in for more mayhem. He's as popular as though he was the man who is going to abolish the income tax.

In the opener Dick Lever was naughty and was thumbed to the showers after 20 minutes, thereby giving the bout to Johnny Winthrop.

OSCAR ELDER

Little Added To Challenge Golf Squad

By the Associated Press

Detroit, Aug. 4.—Navy Lieut. Lawson Little, 1940 National Open champion, was added today to Walter Hagen's challenge squad for the Ryder Cup golf matches starting Friday at the Plum Hollow Country Club.

LITTLE

"I don't know how much golf he has played," said Hagen, who hopes to square accounts for a 10-to-5 defeat at the hands of Craig Wood's Cuppers last year, "but Lawson should do us some good."

Little, making his fourth appearance here with the challengers in the war-orphaned cup series, finished all even with Sam Snead and Byron Nelson in the last two years after losing to Horton Smith in 1940.

Meantime Wood announced that Snead, now in the Navy at San Diego, Calif., might be able to join the cup squad.

Favorites Advance in Jr. Net Play

By the Associated Press

Kalamazoo, Mich., Aug. 4.—Little Herbie Flam, who isn't much bigger than a tennis racquet, led the advance of favorites today into the fourth round of singles play in the National Junior and Boys Championship by gaining another straight set triumph.

Flam, 14-year-old Beverly Hills, Calif., boy who didn't lose a set last week while capturing the Western championship, scored a third-round victory today over Charles Schaaf of Highland Park, Ill., 6—0, 6—1. He now has won six sets with the loss of only four games.

The top-seeded Junior players likewise were successful as Bob Falkenburg of Hollywood, Calif., brushed aside Lee Wood of Washington, 6—2, 6—2.

Wood Loses Out in Doubles

Washington's Wood also was defeated in the second round of the Junior doubles, when, teamed with Jack Sunderland of Indianapolis, Howe Atwater and Jerry Evert of Chicago outstroked them, 7—5 and 10—8.

Another Washington youth, Peter Hill, teamed with John Bucknell of Waterford, Va., defeated Jim Grossnickle of Columbus, Miss., and Brad Allen, Kalamazoo, 6-4, 5-7, 6-4, in the first round of the boys' doubles.

Second Seeded James Brink of Seattle, moved ahead by eliminating hard-hitting John Shea of Los Angeles, 6-3, 6-3.

In the same division Fourth Seeded Eugene Garrett of San Diego, Cal., defeated Bernard Bartzen of San Angelo, Tex., 6-1, 6-1.

Third Seeded Jack Tuero of New Orleans, who won the Western junior title here last week, rallied to defeat Robert David of Chicago, 4-6, 6-1, 6-2. Fifth Ranking Ed Ray of Taft, Tex., defeated Jack Sunderland of Indianapolis, 6-3, 6-3, and Sixth Seeded Howe Atwater of Chicago, had a fight on his hands before eliminating Henri Salaun, French refugee from Boston, 5-7, 6-3, 6-3.

Galloway Joins Flam

Flam was joined in the fourth round by second ranking Bob Galloway of Due West, S. C., who defeated Robert Redfearn of Highland Park, Ill., 6-1, 6-1. Third ranking Dodrigo Dellano of Laredo, Tex., eliminated Sidney Schwartz of Brooklyn, 8-6, 6-4; fourth seeded William Rafferty of Chevy Chase, Md., ousted Oliver Roddey of Charlotte, N. C., 6-4, 0-6, 6-1, and sixth seeded Edwin Davis of Baton Rouge, La., downed Harold Upjohn, Michigan champion from Kalamazoo, 6-4, 6-3.

Pirates Beat Phils, 6-2, in Big Seventh

Al Gerhauser Victim of Winning Runs; Max Butcher Scatters 8 Hits and Wins Sixth

By the Associated Press

Pittsburgh, Aug. 4.—The Pittsburgh Pirates cut loose with a four-run rally in the seventh tonight, capped by Vince DiMaggio's thirteenth home run of the year, to beat the Phillies, 6 to 2, before 10,417 fans.

Big Max Butcher went the distance for the Bucs to register his sixth victory. He gave up eight hits but kept them well scattered.

After getting two runs on four singles in the first, the Bucs were held scoreless until the seventh, when Schoolboy Rowe tired and was removed because of a sore arm.

Howe's successor, Al Gerheauser, was touched for two runs and was charged with the defeat. DiMaggio's wallop came against Newt Kimball, third Philadelphia pitcher.

Phil'phia	AB	H	O	A	Pitsburgh	AB	H	O	A
Br'wster,ss	5	1	2	3	C'carart,2b	5	0	3	3
Adams,cf.	3	1	2	0	Russell,lf..	5	2	0	0
Wasdell,lf	4	0	1	0	Barrett,rf.	3	1	1	0
Northey,rf	3	2	2	0	†V'Robays	1	1	0	0
D'lgren,1b	3	0	4	1	W'stek,rf.	1	0	1	0
Moore,c..	3	1	8	1	Elliott,3b..	2	2	1	2
Stewart,2b	3	0	2	0	Fletcher,1b	4	2	11	1
May,3b...	4	1	3	2	Gustine,ss.	4	1	2	4
Rowe,p...	3	2	0	1	D'M'gio,cf.	5	2	2	0
G'eauser,p	0	0	0	0	Lopez,c....	2	2	5	1
Kimball,p	0	0	0	0	Butcher,p..	4	2	1	1
*Triplett.	1	0	0	0					
Totals..	32	8	24	8	Totals..	39	15	27	12

*Batted for Kimball in ninth.
†Batted for Barrett in seventh.

Philadelphia	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	—2
Pittsburgh	2	0	0	0	0	4	0	x		—6

Runs—Adams, Moore, Russell, Barrett, Wyrostek, Elliott, Fletcher, DiMaggio. Error—May. Runs batted in—Elliott, Gustine, Northey, Rowe, Fletcher, DiMaggio (2). Two-base hits—Northey, Moore, Elliott, Van Robays, Butcher. Home run—DiMaggio. Stolen base—Coscarart. Sacrifice—Stewart. Double plays—Gustine to Fletcher; Gustine to Coscarart to Fletcher. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 8; Pittsburgh, 9. First base on balls—Off Butcher, 5; off Rowe, 1; off Gerheauser, 1; off Kimball, 1. Struck out—By Butcher, 5; by Rowe, 3. Hits—Off Rowe, 0 in 6 innings; off Gerheauser, 2 in ⅓ inning; off Kimball, 3 in 1⅔ innings. Losing pitcher—Gerheauser.

Guernsey Horses Capture $1030 Daily Double

By the Associated Press

Chicago, Aug. 4.—Stars At Night and Maihigh, carrying the colors of W. W. Guernsey of Kansas City, Mo., made up a $1030 daily double pay-off at Washington Park today.

Trainer M. C. Goodsell saddled both horses and William Bailey rode both. Stars At Night and Maihigh were bred by Guernsey and are out of the same mare, Maiden's Ballet. The juvenile Stars At Night is by the unknown sire Star Flash, while Maihigh is by Higher.

Stars At Night won the first race by two lengths and paid $81.20, $36.80 and $14.20. Maihigh's prices were $28.80, $12.20 and $6.60. The track was heavy.

Zimmerman Wins 19th Straight for Merrick

With Danny Zimmerman limiting the opposition to five hits in recording his nineteenth straight victory, Merrick Boys' Club yesterday easily defeated Washington Flour, 11-5, in a Georgetown League game on the Ellipse.

Exhibition Baseball

Detroit	113	100	—6 8 0
Utica (E. L.)	000	000	—0 2 4

(Called end of sixth to allow Tigers to catch train).
White, Trout (4) and Parsons; Maine and Lady.

Brooklyn	320	000	000—5 8 0
Indianapolis (A. A.)	100	000	000—1 12 1

Mason, Hirbe (7) and Owen; Rich and Schlueter.

Cincinnati (N. L.)	000	400	010—5 7 1
Fort Sheridan	000	000	000—0 7 4

Starr, Niemes, Bezzo and Lakeman, De-Phillips; Goforth and Clak.

New York (A)	000	001	031—5 8 0
Fort Monmouth	000	000	101—2 7 3

Brewer and Sears; Bancroft and Hirschler.

Philadelphia (A)	000	410	140—10 14 0
Aberdeen	100	110	300— 6 12 3

Christopher, Clola and Swift; Freese, Snyker and Sheehan.

Major League Standings

American League

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
New York	58	36	.617	....
WASHINGTON	53	47	.530	8
Chicago	49	45	.521	9
Detroit	47	47	.500	11
Cleveland	46	47	.495	11½
Boston	46	49	.484	12½
St. Louis	42	51	.452	15
Philadelphia	39	58	.402	20½

Yesterday's Results
Open date.

Games Today
Open date.

National League

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
St. Louis	63	31	.670	....
Pittsburgh	53	53	.552	11
Brooklyn	52	47	.525	13½
Cincinnati	50	48	.521	14
Chicago	45	49	.479	18
Philadelphia	44	55	.444	21½
Boston	40	52	.435	22
New York	36	60	.375	28

Yesterday's Results
Pittsburgh, 6; Philadelphia, 2 (night).
(Only game scheduled.)

Games Today
Cincinnati at Chicago.
Walter (5-11) vs. Bithorn (13-8).
(Only game scheduled.)

Wright, Aviles Arrive Today, To Train at Turner's Arena

Headliners to Workout in Public Daily; Jackie Wilson Seeks Constantino, Jack Bouts

By Al Costello
Post Staff Writer

Both Chalky Wright, former featherweight champion, and his Mexican opponent, Angel Aviles, will arrive here today to complete training for their ten-round setto Monday night at Griffith Stadium in the first fight card Promoter Joe Turner has come up with in almost a month.

Wright, who is due to enter the USMS August 15, will get here in time for a workout today at Turner's Arena to which the public is invited. Aviles, Mexican champion who holds the distinction of having floored Willie Pep, New York State recognized champ, and who held the highly regarded Phil Terranova to a draw after Terranova kayoed Jackie Callura, NBA champion, will arrive here from Pittsburgh, where he has been working out with Jackie Wilson.

Wilson, incidentally, will accompany Aviles here and train with him and will second him against Chalky. Wright will workout tomorrow at 2 p. m. after Aviles goes through with his licks an hour earlier.

Johnny Cockfield, New York Negro featherweight, who meets Danny Petro in the 10-round semi-final in Petro's first start since his defeat in June by Jackie Wilson, is expected to arrive here Friday and will also drill at Turner's, probably at 3 p. m. after Aviles and Wright complete their daily chores.

From New York yesterday, Jack Laken, Aviles' manager, wired that Aviles has been offered a big shot with Sal Bartolo at Hartford if he gets over Wright. Petro, intent on a comeback, has virtually demanded a shot at the winner of the Wright-Aviles affair, provided he hurdles Cockfield.

Jackie Wilson, meanwhile, with victories over two local favorites, Petro and Lew Hanbury, has put in his bid to Promoter Joe Turner for a bout with Lulu Constantino, Wright's conqueror recently at Cleveland, which, if landed by Jo-Jephus, would be one of the best bouts Washington has ever seen. Wilson, too, would not be adverse to a catchweight shot at Beau Jack, whom he (Wilson) confidently believes he can lick.

Turner, with his yearly fishing fiesta behind him for the time being and back on the job once more, was pleasantly surprised and pleased yesterday to learn the Wright-Aviles tangle has stirred the interest of local fight fans judging from a healthy advance sale, which, if indicative of anything, looms as a gate of between $10,000 and $15,000 for a fight hungry town which hasn't seen a card in three weeks.

Sewell Up; Baker Catching

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

These young Bucs, Jimmy Sewell, 5-year-old son of the National League's leading pitcher, "Rip" Sewell of the Pirates, and Billy Baker, 4, son of Pittsburgh Catcher Bill Baker, show their stance in a Pittsburgh back lot. Billy's following his dad's footsteps with mask and mitt, but Jimmy wants to show what he'd do to his old man's famous fast one.

Minor League Results

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Montreal	000	000	0—0	4	0
Newark	000	000	1—1	4	0

Dietz and Castro; Dubiel and Cronin.

Rochester	000	000	010—1	5	1
Jersey City	100	002	01x—4	12	1

Trotter, Humphries (8) and Burmeister; Polli and Steiner.

Buffalo	001	000	000—1	3	2
Baltimore	000	000	000—0	3	0

Gentry and Denning; Klieman and Becker.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

Milwaukee	000	100	001—2	8	3
Toledo	001	000	002—3	8	2

Berry, Gassaway (9) and Helf; Whitehead and Keller.

St. Paul	001	000	000 2—3	11	2
Louisville	100	000	000 1—2	8	2

Herring and Blasmire; Johnson and Doyle.

Minneapolis	000	001	020—3	9	2
Indianapolis	000	000	001—1	7	1

Schoetz and Blaze; Trexler and Schlueter.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

San Diego	000	000	000—0	6	2
San Francisco	230	100	02x—8	11	2

Brillheart, Dilbeck (2) and Salkeld; Epperly and Sprins.

Oakland	200	100	002—5	10	0
Portland	200	001	000—3	11	0

Pippen and Raimondi; Osborne, Cook (9) and Adams.
First Game

Sacramento	000	003	000—3	10	2
Los Angeles	000	300	20x—5	13	0

Dreisewerd and Malone; Gehrman, Baker (8) and Sarni.
Second Game

Sacramento	000	000	0—0	4	1
Los Angeles	200	503	x—10	11	0

Ray, Leganis (4), Fischer (4), Pillette (6) and Peterson; Phipps and Helm.

Pin Highlights

Young Ivan Brendler, kid bowler from Anacostia Spillway, rolled District League ducks last Sunday at Penn Recreation and won the event with a 150 gross score that earned his first award of $50, according to an announcement yesterday by tournament officials. Stewart Burger, brother of Johnny (Bomber) Burger, Takoma flash, was shy but two pins, finishing with a gross of 748 which returned him $10, while Karl Rosentreiter had 743 to finish for third money of $5. Frank Mangum's high scratch set of 632 won $3.50 while a like amount was taken by lanky Joe Reynolds with his high game of 146. Marion McAndrews topped the women with 605 which won $5, Anna Bryan had 686 for $3, and $2 went to Sarah Culp for her 666 gross set. Hope Wilkinson's scratch set of 523 and Esther Kubin's high game of 197 won each $3. Next Sunday the Red Cross will be rolled at Brattarville Recreation.

Bill Veihmeyer and young Andy Fillman shared honors in the Greenway Mixed League with respective totals of 147-351 and 133-381, the latter's counts helping the most as his Eve Rude team had highs of 585-1550 to win a pair from FHA and tie Absher Construction for top. The Green Hornets dropped out of first place when the Steelers took them for three in a row.

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Women Golfers Resume Play Aug. 24 With 7-Event Card

Duffer's Cup Play Opens Second Half

Tourneys Planned Regardless of Gas Situation; Title Event Only Loss

By Merrell W. Whittlesey
Post Staff Writer

A complete late summer-fall schedule of six tournaments, with a seventh to be added, was announced for District women golfers yesterday, "regardless of the gasoline situation," by Mrs. Walter L. Weible, third-term president of the D. C. Women's Golf Association.

Thus the District championship will be the only tournament casualty of the pleasure driving ban as five of the association's annual events have been played, both sections of The Washington Post and Star Cups and the Keefer Cup tournament.

The schedules announced yesterday:

August 24—Duffer's Cup, Class B, Indian Spring.

August 31—Times-Herald, Class A, Kenwood.

September 10—Corby Cup, Class A, Columbia.

September 14—CBS, Class B, Washington.

September 21—Times-Herald, Class B, Kenwood.

September 28—NBC, Class A, Washington.

In addition the President's Plate, the annual event for the association officers will be played in early October, preceded by the usual "Women's Club Championship Week" at most clubs.

Corby Cup Date Unchanged

The only date unchanged from the original schedule released early in the year is the Corby Cup. All tournaments will be over the 18-hole handicap route with war bonds and stamps as prizes.

The schedule is based on encouraging reports that the pleasure driving ban may be lifted in the near future but the events will be played regardless, Mrs. Weible said.

Kenwood is the only club which will be host to a tournament more than 100 yards from a bus line. The closest bus stop to Kenwood is about three blocks from the River Road Club.

Entries for all tournaments will close four days in advance of the play with Mrs. Charles Tully, tournament chairman of the association from Indian Spring.

Novel Tourney Planned

Mrs. Weible also plans to hold a novel tournament with the women golfers partners of the local professionals and leading amateurs in a Lady-Pro-Amateur tournament, while the association will assist with the District Mixed Scotch Foursome tournament September 22 at Chevy Chase. No date has been set for the Lady-Pro.

Mrs. Alexander Cushing, a newcomer, has been outstanding in tournament play to date, winning both The Post and Star Class A cups. Mrs. L. G. Pray won the Keefer Cup, Mrs. W. F. Patterson The Post Class B cup and Mrs. Mrs. William E. Foley the Star Class B.

Mrs. J. H. Bullock Wins at Kenwood

Mrs. J. H. Bullock was low net winner in Class A in a selective nine-hole tournament of the Kenwood women's golf committee yesterday with 40-8, 32. Mrs. J. T. Powell had low putts, 29 for the 18 holes. Mrs. C. E. Slawson was the Class B winner with 40-13, 27, with low putts to Mrs. R. E. Burks, 35.

Departmental League

	AB	H	O	A
Navy Yd.				
McD'ott,3b	3	0	0	1
P'celli,2b	3	0	1	2
Lewis,lf	3	0	2	0
Smith,ss	2	0	2	5
Moran,ss	1	0	0	0
Bell,c	1	0	4	0
S'erino,c	0	0	0	0
Wood,c	2	0	2	0
Nichols,cf	2	1	0	0
Ch'ning,1b	3	0	11	1
Miller,rf	3	1	1	2
Carrier,p	3	1	0	2
Totals	26	3	24	12

Naiman's	AB	H	O	A
C'loth,2b	3	1	2	0
Wolf,rf	1	0	0	0
Walsh,c	4	0	d2	2
F'lund,rf	0	0	0	0
Scalise,3b	5	1	0	0
Purdy,1b	4	1	4	1
Hoyt,lf	4	1	2	0
M'ver,rf-cf	4	1	0	1
N'man,ss	3	1	0	0
F'liet,cf-2b	2	0	1	1
A'ander,p	4	2	0	4
Totals	33	8	27	9

R. M. Navy Yard.. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—0
Naiman's ..... 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 2 x—5

Runs—Catloth (2), Hoyt, Mulvey, Wolf, Alexander. Errors—Petruccelli, Nichols, Smith, Newman. Two-base hit—Scalise. Three-base hit—Alexander. Stolen bases—Catloth (2), Alexander. Sacrifice—Nichols. Double plays—Miller to Chewning; Mulvey to Purdy to Elliot. First base on balls—Off Alexander, 4; off Carrier, 6. Struck out—By Alexander, 10; by Carrier, 4.

Post's Consensus

SUFFOLK DOWNS

1—Lady's Count, Hitchrock, Pharsent.
2—Eight and Six, Mandate, Rough Man.
3—Wake Robin, Guile, Lawrenceville.
4—One Victory, Elkton, Gayflight.
5—Great Albert, Straight Lead, Rex.
6—Morocco Sir, Gineen, Allergie.
7—Conrad Mann, Second Thought, Anzac.
8—Gloryland, Boris N., Paille.
Best bet—GREAT ALBERT.

BELMONT

1—Ellen's Chance, Casina, Belle Bazeus.
2—Pensax, Saros, Warmans.
3—Rimmel, Balk, Wellsdet.
4—Green Apples, Surar Ration, Dr. Johnson.
5—Return Call, Westminster, Stymie.
6—Porter's Cap, Air Current, Bonnet Ann.
7—Sweetmint, Marmaduke, Racine.
8—Dish, Bedded, Erbo.
Best bet—PENSAX.

WASHINGTON PARK

1—Lady Nikoh, Hemito, Troop Train.
2—Count Trausmar, Gideam, Ever Firing.
3—Materialize, Southland Miss, Colors Up.
4—Simulus Perierica, Air Warden.
5—Dove Shoot, Bulls Eye, Heartbreaker.
6—Whirlabout, Biz Push, Dorsono.
7—Little Bolo, Diavolo Bells, Say No More.
8—Glorous, Fleetview, Halsi Lee.
Best bet—LITTLE BOLO.

GARDEN STATE PARK

1—Leiehd, War Face, Nanar Bonus.
2—Nole, Dividend, Little Dover.
3—Free Dance, Merry Angel, F. B. Eye.
4—Terry May, Pete's Best, Charro.
5—Guillen, Lord Win, Kenzie.
6—Wise Timmie, Kanlast, Location.
7—Sy-Kerry, Sugar Daddy II, Brad.
8—Avesta, Mattie J., Miltarwen.
Best bet—GUILLEN.

'We're All Pals Together'

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Walker Cooper (left) of the Cards and Dodger Mickey Owen, who were fined $50 each for fighting in last Sunday's game, look over pictures of the scrap that threatened to develop into a free-for-all. The catchers have been friends for years but Owen lost his head when Cooper stepped on Augie Galan's foot in tagging first base.

Camden

Entries

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1100; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Chance Oak	119	Lotelad	112
Sir Carroll	113	*Dog Show	103
Private Ball	113	Nanny Bones	107
War Face	112	Multiquest	107
†Transtan	107	Philjean	112
Rocky Crais	115	†Daring	112
Toy Quay	110	*Black Magic	107
Gypsy Lou	107		

†W. P. Waibarell and R. L. Straus entry.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1100; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Spang	110	Miss R.	110
*Earth	108	Pittsburgh	120
Dividend	115	Valdina Love	115
*Thespian	110	Hand and Glove	112
*Silver Whisk	105	Decisive	115
Little Davey	120	*Note	110
Count Hasto	115	Ship Signal	114
Zorro	115	*Flick	110

THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1100; claiming; for 2-year-old maidens.

*Jack Reaper	111	†Baby Hoops	116
Grace Tamm	113	Co Star	116
Lord Ludoun	111	F. B. Eye	111
*Leave	111	†Mercy Angel	113
Fire Dutch	116	Late Slip	113
*Navy Bomber	111	Blue Colors	113

†Mrs. J. L. Bond and Mrs. H. H. Horkheimer entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1100; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward

Terry May	115	Sir Talbot	115
Pete's Bet	120	Bucket Shop	115
*Dark Stream	112	*Imcolian	110
Charro	114	*Bell Bottom	108
Evening Shot	106	Marasun	110
Sergeant Bill	115	*Rare	105
Wind Wither	115	Hearts Entwine	115
Andrew Palmer, jr.	112	Dedham	115

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; the Media; purse, $1300; for 3-year-olds.

Gay Kis	107	Grand Fanar	112
One Thousbis.	110	*Knute	113
†Quillon	110	†Strictly True	118
Lord Win	115		

†Christiana Stable entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1200; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

*Flange	107	Legation	109
Wise Timmie	120	Kanlast	107
*Happy Hunting	109	Company Rest	109

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1100; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Bill's Anne	108	Cobexed	103
Favorite Trap	110	*Tina Sanjour	105
Buzz Buzz	110	Hy Kerry	118
*Spanish Sun	103	Oak Queen	3105
Brax	113		

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1100; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Village Belle	107	Mattie J.	110
Our Bien	107	Calcutta	113
Rough Going	118	*Milky Moon	113
Searcanter	118	Guardsman	112
*Madness	107	Avesta	115

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Track fast.

GARDEN STATE PARK SELECTIONS (Fast)

1—Lotelade, Daring, Philjean.
2—Little Davey, Dividend, Count Hasto
3—Grace Tamm, Navy Bomber, Free Dutch.
4—Pete's Bet, Bucket Shop, Sir Talbot.
5—Quillon, Lord Win, Knute.
6—Flange, Happy Hunting, Wise Timmie.
7—Cobexed, Hy Kerry, Sugar Daddy II.
8—Rough Going, Avesta, Mattie J.
Best bet—FLANGE.

Belmont

Entries

FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs (Widener course); purse, $1500; claiming; for 2-year-olds fillies.

*Belle Basque	108	Stolen Kiss	108
Magic Heels	113	Canina	113
Fiery Ruler	113	Mount Mount	113
Campanala	113	Ellen's Chance	113
Scared Cards	108	Modest One	108

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1500; for maiden 3-year-olds and upward.

Lebo G.	106	Brown Dude	113
Alpine Light	113	Sweetmint	113
Desaville Gay	110	Hopeman	118
Pensax	118	Satin Nose	103
*Saros	110	Hoodwinked	118
Sally Lunn	103	Tim o' Shank	106

THIRD RACE—About one and one-half miles; the Dunks Green Hurdles; purse, $1900; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

*Bilboquet	140	Fieldfare	143
Walloper	140	Balk	147
Air Marshal	142	Rimmel	147
Forest Ranger	146	*Gun Barrer	147

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

*Green Apples	106	*Redeemcor	113
Magdala	114	Sugar Ration	119
Dr. Johnson	115	Dizzie	113
This Freedom	116		

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs (Widener course); purse, $1800; for 2-year-old maiden colts and geldings.

Flary	113	Good Show	113
Big Maid	113	Rover	113
Irish Tar	115	Danger Light	113
†Salve	115	†Triplicate	115
Brick Top	115	Miracle Man	115
Close Up	115	Good Bid	115
Scatter Dust	115	Sea Command	115
*Return Call	110	Broad Grin	115
Kaytee	115	By Jiminy	115
Tex Martin	115	Metropolitan	115
War Struggle	115	Signal Bloke	115
Stymie	115	Sicklefoy	115
Cape Town	115	Lou Bre	115
Westminster	115	Dry Goods	115
Plasma	115	Charmed Life	115
Smolensko	115		

†King Ranch entry.
†R. J. Clark-B. Long entry.
†C. V. Whitney entry.
†J. E. Widener entry.
†A. V. Borie entry.
*Brookmeade Stable entry.

SIXTH RACE—Seven furlongs; the Catskill Handicap; purse, $2000 added; (Class C); for 4-year-olds and upward.

Bo-Gino	108	Wall A Bit	113
Colchis	110	Omission	115
Bonnet Ann	113	Bull Reign	113
Porter's Cap	123	Air Current	114
White Time	108	Rife	115

†F. L. Tyler-A. T. Simmons entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; the Fort Edward; purse, $3000; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Legend Bearer	107	Hyacinthus	120
V For Victory	112	Marmeduke	115
Rexian	107	Justinian II	107
Golden Thorn	112	Oalmost	107
The Sultan	112	Pursuit Plane	112
Blenheim Lad	112	Blenhour	107
Bourmont	112	Persita	107

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-half miles; purse, $1800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Mr. Elmo	106	†Paddywhack	99
Diah	103	Rodimic	109
Gulliver II	114	*Chickore	109
*Thrist	104	†Fleminsburg	103
†Budded	110	*Don Bingo II	109
Mrs.	114	*Pony Express	113
Miquelen	114		

†Saratoga Stable-A. E. Tarleton entry. †I. Straus-L. Bichler entry.

BELMONT PARK SELECTIONS (Fast)

1—Canina, Fiery Ruler, Belle Basque.
2—Hegemen, Hoodwinked, Alpine Light.
3—No selections.
4—Sugar Ration, This Freedom, Magdala.
5—Stymie, Flary, Smolensko.
6—Porter's Cap, Omission, Colchis
7—Bourmont, Marmeduke, Blenheim Lad.
8—Pony Express, Don Bingo II, Rodimic.
Best bet—BOURMONT.

Results

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1100; claiming; for 2-year-olds and upward.

Wise Shot, 115 (Wall)		5.60	3.70	2.90
Slew Motion, 115 (Seseca)			3.60	2.60
Alhalon, 115 (Sisto)				2.10

Dark Mischief, Lois of Time, Quarter Time, Solar Star, Mealea, Patrol Flight, Sunset Boy, War Smoke, Spalpeen also ran. Time, 1:13 1-5

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1200; special weights; maidens; for 2-year-olds.

Can Double, 116 (Sisto)		3.60	3.40	2.80
Song of Charla, 116 (Stout)			5.00	3.80
Royal Prince, 116 (Maschek)				2.90

Miss Buckle, Blue Wings, Molli Ann, Stallingrad, Hard Head, Allroad, Bradwin, Marquest also ran. Time, 1:07 1-5.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $16.70.

THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1100; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

Tennessee Maid, 114 (T'ros)		16.90	5.60	3.40
Cab Sir, 112 (Council)			3.70	4.40
Dandy Jim, 120 (Maschek)				2.70

Fatsan, Anjesque, Lady Gramlin also ran. Time, 1:07 2-5.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Adroit, 109 (Maschek)		6.40	4.80	2.90
Rath Renan, 115 (Council)			5.00	3.60
Cantime, 109 (Sisto)				5.20

Hill Sun, Sunisera also ran. Time, 1:13 2-5.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

In Question, 118 (Knapp)		6.10	4.10	2.80
One Only, 118 (Fator)			3.00	4.00
Sweepstaker, 107 (Kirkland)				3.10

Star of Audley, Will Mowlee also ran. Time, 1:48 2-5.

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1100; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Saring, 115 (Luther)		10.30	6.10	3.10
Cumshaw, 118 (Rienzi)			3.50	2.80
Precious Yeats, 119 (Bocash)				3.20

Shorn Reward and Camilla also ran. Time, 1:48.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1100; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Star Mesa, 119 (Battille)		6.20	5.70	2.90
Bar Shin, 112 (Kirkland)			22.50	9.20
Talavera, 113 (C. Kirk)				3.40

Question Man, †Mayflying, Delight, †Love Affair, Mightily, Bohemond, Hima and High Blame also ran. Time, 1:54 4-5.

†W. R. Johnson and P. Mosso entry.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1100; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Briar Play, 115 (Mann)		8.10	4.40	2.80
Battle Star, 120 (Reed)			15.70	7.20
Westcastle, 120 (Stout)				4.10

Residual, Orebo, Cross Country, Handlot, Miss Defiance, Knights Duchess, Kate Smith, Praiseworthy, Rabanne also ran. Time, 1:47 2-5.

Detroit Lions Sign Sandlot Grid Players

By the Associated Press

Detroit, Aug. 4.—The Detroit Lions of the National Football League brought their 1943 squad up to 33 players by the signing today of 11 candidates, many of them Detroit sandlotters. Best known of the new group is Guard Lyle Rockenbach, formerly of Michigan State College.

The Lions open practice in 10 days under Charles E. (Gus) Dorais, their new coach.

Cardinals Sign Midwest Collegians

Chicago, Aug. 4 (AP).—The Chicago Cardinals of the National Football League today added three more players to the squad that will report for training August 20 at Waukesha, Wis. They are Walt Lenczyk, former St. Joseph's (Indiana) College player, and Dick Clement, former Creighton athlete, both guards, and Clem Naughton, formerly of De Paul (Chicago), an end.

Pacing Champ Dies on Track

Xenia, Ohio, Aug. 4 (AP).—Senator Abbe, 6-year-old former world champion pacing gelding, dropped dead on the track today after winning the second heat of the $1,000 free-for-all pace at the Greene County Fairgrounds.

Senator Abbe, aged champion of 1942 and holder of the record pacing time of 1:58¾ for the mile, finished second to Little Pat in the first heat of the event. Driver Wayne Smart of Delaware, Ohio, said death was caused by a heart attack or overexertion. The horse was owned by W. E. Gilmour of Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Senator Abbe time for the second heat was 2:06.

Suffolk Downs

Entries

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1250; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Max Forst	111	Mahlette	108
*Ovando	108	Lady's Count	113
*Grand Venture	103	Oddesa's Pride	113
Gigi	113	High Brow	113
Lady Lyoners	108	I Bid	113
Idle Pardee	108	Flascot	113

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1150; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Dainty Ford	117	*Rough Man	115
*Boredom	118	*Eight and Six	112
Fly Gant	115	Lina's Son	115
Magdalis	120	*Heathtown	110
Bellemine	117	Masline	120
*Tommy Whalan	117		

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1250; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

True Heart	110	Guile	118
†Valdina Vivid	104	Wake Robin	118
*No Dough	107	Sumpin	106
*Lawyersville	108	†Paul A.	106

†M. Level and J. H. Labine entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1350; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

*Bikini	112	Gay Flight	120
Santa Rosa	115	*Valdina Piedre	112
Our Victory	115		

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1350; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Balmy Spring	115	*Great Albert	105
Miss Skylark	102	†Cavaleadia	102
Mervyn Leroy	115	Kelly Light	110
Rex	102	†Polymelior	108
Gun Site	113	†Two Kick	108
†Straight Lead	106		

†Mrs. R. Wexler and Mrs. C. Lavery entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1450; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Off Shore	116	*Allergie	115
*Flying Silver	110	*Mr. MacGurrin	102
Gineca	120	*Morocco Sir	115

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1350; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

*Roman Hero	113	Abyssinia	115
*Conrad Mann	118	*Waush Pop	113
*Annae	113	Second Thought	118

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1250; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Mythologist	120	*Paille	110
*Boris N.	113	Glorryland	115
Gorse Hill	120	*Own Ship	110
Is I Ain't	115		

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Track fast.

SUFFOLK DOWNS SELECTIONS (Fast)

1—Mahlette, Highbrow, I Bid.
2—Dainty Ford, Masline, Boredom.
3—Wake Robin, True Heart, Guile.
4—Santa Rosa, Gay Flight, Valdina Piedre.
5—Balmy Spring, Great Albert, Straight Lead.
6—Mr. MacGurrin, Gineca, Allergie.
7—Waush Pop, Roman Hero, Second Thought.
8—Paille, Glorryland, Gorse Hill.
Best bet—SANTA ROSA.

Results

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1150; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Sun Ivy, 104 (Williams)		7.60	3.80	2.60
Gay Baiks, 109 (Pratt)			8.20	4.00
Last Frontier, 114 (Moore)				2.40

Zite, Weasgood, Big Chance, Honey Play also ran. Time, 1:12 4-5.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1150; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Copen, 114 (Wahler)		10.40	5.40	2.80
Big Stakes, 114 (Robart)			12.40	6.20
Silver Grail, 114 (Stevenson)				3.40

Hooks, Maybank, Ack-Ack, Naval Reserve, Tiara, Sparrow Chirp, Tide's In, Green Bottle also ran. Time, 1:12 1-5.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $42.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1150; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Royal Army, 106 (Williams)		6.60	4.20	2.60
†Senegal, 113 (E. Smith)			5.80	4.00
Bass Fiddle, 113 (Pratt)				6.00

†Valdina Secret, Ho Hum, Elisabeth K., Seaward Bound, Silt, Ilefetchit, †Firing Ned, †Richard W. also ran. Time, 1:12 4-5.

†W. R. Roberts and Mrs. I. C. Mourar entry.

†J. Rosen and R. Whatham entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1250; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Girlette, 110 (Trent)		10.00	4.80	2.40
Spare the Rod, 110 (Pratt)			5.00	3.00
Frontier Jane, 108 (Stevenson)				3.60

Crack Timber, La Scala, Flag Orland also ran. Time, 1:11 4-5.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Sentinel, 116 (Martin)		9.20	5.20	4.00
Master Ross, 107 (Pratt)			5.40	3.60
Disagreed, 109 (Williams)				4.60

A One, †Bunny Baby, †Happy Khayyam also ran. Time, 1:45.

†L. Phillips entry.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1050; allowances; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Cherrydale, 107 (Wahler)		3.60	2.80	2.60
Tetra Beak, 108 (Martin)			3.00	2.40
Blabe, 110 (Vandenberg)				2.80

Sunshe, Jack's Girl, Si Comb also ran. Time, 1:10 3-5.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1250; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

†Tee Up, 115 (Trent)		2.60	4.00	2.00
†Pamphlet, 109 (McMullen)			4.80	4.40	3.40
Timothy C., 111 (E. Smith)				3.80

Quiz Baby, Credentials, Azradel, Silver Aster also ran. Time, 1:43.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1250; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Dingmore, 118 (Trent)		17.80	7.60	3.80
Fair Fighter, 108 (Williams)			5.80	4.20
Bookstein, 113 (Stevenson)				4.60

Ardenell Breeze, Like Governess, Cute Eye, Biz Brandt Son also ran. Time, 1:44 2-5.

Owner Suspended on Doping Charge

Detroit, Aug. 4 (AP).—Stewards at the Detroit Fairgrounds Race Track today suspended Owner-trainer Otto Johr indefinitely following discovery of the presence of caffeine in a saliva test of Prince Waygo after the horse won July 26.

At the same time, stewards fined Owner-trainer W. Graves Sparkes $200 and banned further entry in Detroit races of Sandy Sku, which won the first race yesterday. Sparkes was charged with claiming a weight allowance to which his horse was not entitled.

Washington Park Entries, Results

Results

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1500; special weights; for maiden 2-year-olds.
Stars at Night, 116 (Bailey) $3.20 36.80 14.20
Augustine, 110 (Dotter) 6.80 4.20
Long Ago, 118 (Jemas) 3.60
Round the Clock, K. Cupcake, Bride Cake, Bastime Baby, Shinemup, Olivia L., Sahara Arab, Riverport, Miss Anna C. also ran.

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Mallagh, 115 (Bailey)		25.60	12.20	6.60
New Glory, 106 (Pierce)			34.60	16.00
Night Step, 115 (Dotter)				5.00

Knights Quest II, Free Miss, Sumatra III, Keokee, Farrell, Liberty Cap, Kenty Miss, Jackorack, Circus Wings also ran.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $1090.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Chicago Dr., 106 (Pierson)		22.80	9.80	5.40
Pemlyn, 103 (Jemas)			7.60	3.60
*Dewey Pillow, 111 (Whiting)				3.40
*Bar Willow, 105 (Marcosk)				4.60

Millo, Fortress, Loretta Rice, C. C. Curtis, Owasso, Valdina Dude, Impenetrable also ran. Time, 1:16 4-5.

*Dead heat for show.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Gay Orphan, 110 (Martin)		5.40	4.40	3.20
Valdina Andiro, 117 (Balaski)			4.40	3.20
Chare Brandy, 109 (Whiting)				4.20

Hello Bill, Menimisee, Say Miss, Day and Night, Miss Fluff, Chancy and Broke also ran. Time, 1:18.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1800; allowances; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Proud One, 113 (Eads)		8.00	3.20	2.40
Silvester, 109 (Jemas)			4.20	2.60
Hasty Kiss, 109 (Martinez)				3.60

Joe Gutenck, Madigama, Bezda also ran.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles (turf course); the Flossmoor Handicap; purse, $5000 added; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Blue Pennant, 112 (Grohs)		7.80	4.00	3.00
Beautiful II, 108 (Higley)			3.80	2.80
Air Master, 107 (Burns)				3.20

Hamboromboo, Put In, Martian, Take Wing also ran. Time, 1:44 2-5.

SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Blue Pom, 109 (Burns)		12.40	7.60	5.00
Wildebeest, 118 (F. A. Smith)			14.60	8.00
Mistress Step, 110 (Martinez)				6.40

Ballyarnett, Topic, Ebasan, Super Justice, Quizzle, Proud Sister also ran.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Anonymous, 109 (B'narrie)		17.80	9.80	4.80
Knightfors, 118 (F. Smith)			7.20	4.40
Song Spinner, 116 (C. Martin)				4.20

Sweeping Dream, Letter V., Pimlico Polly, Miss Militant also ran. Time, 2:02.

Entries

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1300; claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds.

*Briar Sigh	118	Don't	112
Chanslan	115	*Golden Cross	113
*Miss Reward	107	Tossy Sue	112
Chief Adviser	118	Lady Nikoh	15
Memite	117	Keep Bright	115
Troop Train	118	Last Step	120
Earl Lewis	110	*Doodle Bug	110
Faraday	112		

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Halcyon Girl	104	Gideam	114
Rex Avis	114	Stepping Out	104
*Heel Call	104	Lady Duane	104
*Miss Marfa	104	Count Traumer	109
Ed M.	114	*Mr. Infinity	109
Brown Mule	114	Hy-Trite	104
Ever Flying	109	Sweet Helen	104
High Hat	114	Brilliant Fly	114
*Dorano Rancho	109	Liberator	104

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles (on the turf); purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Chislam	109	Southland Miss	107
Valnor	104	Colors Up	107
Nanny	104	Mokananne	109
Materialize	115	Bright Glow	104
Bright Dress	104	Snickelfritz	109
Rekrab	109	Melody	104
*Lexi Code	107		

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1500; for maiden 3-year-olds.

Very Fair	116	*Count Fast	111
*Liberty Flash	111	Boston Queen	111
Boundary Light	111	For Granted	111
Air Warden	116	Liberty Crack	111
Meandrou	116	*Fortierica	111
Georgia Tod	111	*Lone Chance	106
*Reaping Gold	111	*General Sickle	111
Broad Street	116	Riot Call	111
Cohortation	116	Romulus	116

FIFTH RACE—One mile (chute); the Whiskbroom II Handicap; Grade C; for 3-year-olds.

Coordinator	104	Wheatstraw	107
Dove Shoot	116	Dr. Rush	113
Heart Breaker	109	Bull's Eye	113

SIXTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; the Princess Pat Stakes; purse, $5000 added; for 3-year-old fillies.

Ming J.	109	Brown Flame	109
Whirlabout	113	Alsedd	109
Biz Push	109	Ceeeh Lass	109
Dorsono	109		

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles; purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

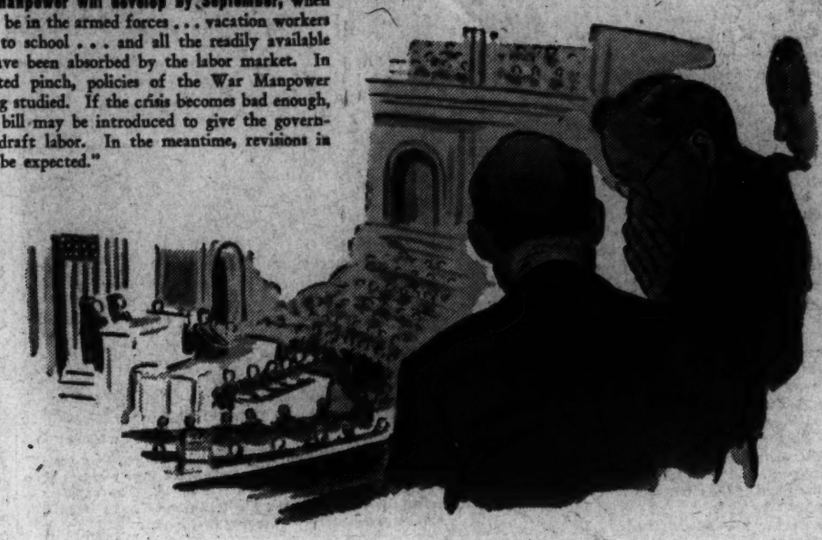
| |

"I see by Newsweek···

The bloody battle of Munda, where gains are measured in hundreds of yards, is nevertheless worth its high costs! First, because it is costing the Japs more planes than they can afford. And second, because Munda can be used by American bombers with fighter escorts to attack the main Jap air bases at Kieta, Ballale, and Kahile on Bougainville to the northwest. Bombing of Munda has indicated that the Jap nervous system can stand up under concentrated hell . . . in spite of this, however, airpower is still the most valuable weapon in the Pacific."

"I see by Newsweek···

A crying need for manpower will develop by September, when 10,000,000 men will be in the armed forces . . . vacation workers will be going back to school . . . and all the readily available replacements will have been absorbed by the labor market. In view of this expected pinch, policies of the War Manpower Commission are being studied. If the crisis becomes bad enough, it is possible that a bill may be introduced to give the government authority to draft labor. In the meantime, revisions in WMC policies may be expected."



"I see by Newsweek···

Your own needs will determine what civilian products are made for the duration: a house-to-house survey for this purpose is now being made by the Office of Civilian Requirements. This program is the first major action of the WPB to maintain adequate supplies of *essential* civilian goods. It does *not* mean great increases in civilian goods production . . . but it does mean a careful attempt is being made to satisfy real needs. The program has already resulted in WPB approval of the manufacture of carpet sweepers, flour sieves, can openers, lunch boxes, vacuum bottles." (Important: Back the attack—buy War Bonds!)

"I see by Newsweek···

Informed listeners were puzzled by Roosevelt's broadcast last week, says Ernest Lindley. The President implied Russia knew the German July offensive would be limited; whereas, the Russians actually expected a major attack. He implied that close coordination exists between Russian and American-British strategy; whereas, it is actually far from close. Since the President has given much time and patience to cementing good relations with Russia, is it wise, Lindley asks, to exaggerate the accord between Russia and the U. S. . . . when the Russians surely are not misled?" (Note: Signed opinions by recognized authorities like Moley, Robey, Lindley, Pratt are regular Newsweek features.)

"I see by Newsweek···

How German peace feelers may be expected soon, both with Russia and the western Allies . . . Germany is concerned with preventing the Allies from using the province of Lombardy in Northern Italy as an aviation base against the Reich . . . In Yugoslavia, Gen. Mikhailovitch and his Chetniks, armed with new Allied equipment, are again on the march. The Nazis are desperately attempting to prevent the collapse of Nazi domination in the Balkans, tinderbox of Europe . . . larger scale air attacks than ever are expected on German war industry centers . . . Mussolini's resignation, says Admiral Pratt, is the worst political blow Hitler has ever suffered."

What is more important than the news itself?

IF you want to be well-informed, it's important for you to get *four things* which go beyond the news itself. Four things which are all needed to provide the proper background for accurate judgment of issues and events.

It's important to get the news untouched by bias or prejudice.

It's important to understand the meaning and significance of the news.

It's important to know the opinions of responsible authorities on politics, economics, world events, to get on-the-spot war reports from top-flight correspondents.

It's important to get predictions of future events and previews of postwar developments.

These are things Newsweek tries to give you. Not alone in the pages of the magazine, but today, in newspaper pages like this.

Because of wartime restrictions, enough copies are not always available to go around. For the benefit of those who are unable to get a copy, we bring you here a few highlights from the August 9th issue.

We hope you'll find them interesting and helpful, and that after you've read the copies of Newsweek you *do* get, you'll pass them along to your friends. For today, more than ever, a well-informed public is America's greatest security.

Periscope predictions

June 29, 1942—Newsweek's "Periscope" predicted that John L. Lewis, because of the impossibility of fighting the CIO with his 600,000 member Mine Workers union, might rejoin the AFL. A year later, Lewis was invited to attend a committee meeting of the executive council of the AFL, first move in an attempt at reconciliation.

May 31, 1943—Newsweek's "Periscope" pointed out that the heavy concentrations of German Mark VI tank units in the Belgorod-Orel sector indicated a Nazi summer assault...

June 21, 1943—Newsweek's "Periscope" again revealed that the Nazis would probably strike first in the Kursk area, then swing either up to Moscow or down to the South...

Two weeks later on July 5, the Germans opened a heavy offensive on a 160-mile front in the Orel, Kursk and Belgorod sector in which tanks played an important part.

Every week Newsweek's "Periscope" gives you predictions, inside views, and dramatic pre-views of world events. It has been accurate more than 4 out of 5 times.

HELP KEEP AMERICA WELL-INFORMED • SHARE YOUR COPY OF NEWSWEEK

The Washington Post

****X THURSDAY, AUGUST 5, 1943 1B

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Army Will Discharge 105,000 Civilians

Lieut. Gen. Brehon Somervell has ordered his Army Service Forces to cut off 105,000 civilian employes by August 31, it was learned yesterday. As reported here yesterday, around 4000 employes here will be laid off. Every one of the Army Service Force units will be reduced, Quartermaster, Transportation, Fiscal Service, Chemical Warfare, Engineers, Signal Corps, and Surgeon General. Employes here in those services will start getting notices this week. A large number will be sent out on the 15th. The largest cut, of course, will be in the field establishments, the arsenals and depots. Other Army branches also will be cut. The reduction within Army Service Forces will bring its personnel down below a million.

Sumner Pike, the Securities and Exchange member who is also an official of the Office of Price Administration, has refused an offer to be Leo Crowley's No. 1 deputy in the new Office of Economic Warfare. . . . War Food officials are grumbling again. Some of them don't like the authority assumed by Grover Hill, Assistant Agriculture Secretary in the Marvin Jones regime. A showdown isn't far away. . . . Crampton Harris, the Birmingham lawyer who is representing John L. Lewis before the War Labor Board, is a former law partner of Supreme Court Justice Hugo Black. . . . Chester Bowles is getting a swell start as general manager of OPA. He has the employes rooting for him already. He has complimented and encouraged them to continue their work instead of berating and lecturing them before he knew what the job was all about. That was done, remember? I'm sure the employes do.

Leo Crowley won't resign as Alien Property cutodian, as has been widely predicted. He'll hold three top Federal posts, FDIC chairman, and the No. 1 man at APC and Office of Economic Warfarce. . . When Commerce Secretary Jesse Jones swore in Dr. Amos Taylor as director of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce he mentioned the fact that Doctor Taylor was a career man and that he felt career people should get the top jobs in both Government and private industry. The appointment of Doctor Taylor was another that made a big hit with the employes. If an outsider had been brought in the morale would have sagged.

This is a hot one: It seems that several pretty girls at the Library of Congress have entered the contest for "Miss Washington" in hopes of winning the national contest at Atlantic City. First, a contest will be held to select "Miss Library of Congress." This sort of thing was hard for some of the straight-laced employes to swallow and a petition has been circulated urging that the contest be called off on the ground that it would lower the dignity of the famed institution to choose a "Miss Library of Congress." When a former adviser to President Roosevelt heard the report that Harry Hopkins was planning to move out of the White House he cracked: "The only thing that'll move Harry is an invitation to live at Buckingham Palace."

This is good news: The Budget Bureau, after months of inaction, has okayed employe suggestion systems for Government agencies. Moreover, it'll soon advise the agencies that it'll be all right for them to ask Congress to appropriate money to pay employes for valuable suggestions. Suggestion systems at War, Navy, Civil, OPA, and Federal Security were studied by budget people and they'll be glad to pass on information to any agency that wants to start a suggestion system. . . . Federal agencies, incidentally, have until next Tuesday to send in their nominations for The Post's July Better Government Contest. The person who is judged to have made the best suggestion for the improvement of the Federal service will get a $100 war bond.

When John Bovington, the dancer-economist, was fired yesterday on the spot by Leo Crowley a lot of people said it couldn't be done. And that expression came from a lot of people who should have known better. It's possible to summarily fire half of the 3,100,000 Federal workers. No notice need be given. No reason need be given. No appeal can be made. The administrator may not like your looks and fire you. And it's obvious that Crowley didn't like those funny dancing pictures of Bovington. But to sum it up, the temporary employe and the war service appointee who hasn't served his probationary period can be fired on a moment's notice. Of course, they say it isn't possible in Government but it is just the same and Crowley proved it.

John A. Colborn, the chief clerk of the Army Ordnance who has served his bureau during three wars over a 45-year period, will be honored at a dinner to be held in the officers' dining room tonight at 6 o'clock. . . . How about pinch-hitting for me a day while I'm on my vacation. Write a column, around 800 words, and if it's used we'll pay you $10. Get it in by next Wednesday. . . . War Department offices still won't recognize that liberalized annual leave order. Officials say they haven't been informed officially of the new order.

Burning the Candle

McPherson, Kans.—Dr. Orville S. Walters, president of Central College, has accepted a position as house physician at Wesley Hospital in Wichita, Kans.

He will be a doctor five days a week, and college president on weekends.

Just a Rehearsal

Pittsburgh.—Firemen climbed up through smoke and flames to a fourth-story window in a blazing apartment house, rescued Cookie, a 2-year-old brindle bulldog, and brought him safely to the ground. They had scarcely turned around when they heard a barking and looked up. There was Cookie at the fourth-story window, ready to be rescued again.

WMC Gives Job Priority To Canners

Offices in District And 4 States Will Mobilize 40,000 Workers for Task

Full facilities of all 130 officers of the War Manpower Commission and the United States Employment Service in four States and the District of Columbia last night were ordered into action to avert a grave threat to food production and conservation by securing sufficient workers to care for the current Maryland and Virginia vegetable crop.

Leo R. Werts, regional director of the WMC in Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland, North Carolina and the District of Columbia, notified manpower directors in the region that "the labor need in food processing plants is so critical as to necessitate adoption of extraordinary measures."

Priorities in recruiting of labor in all areas within the region was given food processing orders, with the single exception of farm labor, it was announced.

In Effect to August 20

The order, which is already effective, will last until August 20, Werts said.

It means that all offices in the region will recruit food processing workers from their districts to be sent into canning plants on the peninsula between the Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Ocean.

This section comprises the Eastern Shore area of Virginia and Maryland.

"Forty thousand workers will be needed during peak activities in this area," Wert said. "We expect to supply 30,000 from local sources and nonlocal intra-State recruiting. The remainder can be made available only from out-of-State sources."

In his telegram to the various State manpower directors, Werts explained, "Priority as used here means that so long as a local office has an unfilled order for food processing workers, that order is to have first call upon the facilities of that office until adequate provisions are made for either filling the order for workers or establishing the impossibility of filling it."

Every suitable applicant is to be offered these jobs before being considered for other jobs, except farm work which will have the same priority.

Interstate food processing orders, according to Werts, will be subject to terms of the "governor's agreement," which provides priority is to be given to agricultural and food processing orders.

Werts' order was sent Lawrence B. Fenneman, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. Joseph S. Dorton, Raleigh, N. C.; Frank A. Cavedo, Richmond, Va.; Andrew Edmiston, Charleston, W. Va., State manpower directors.

Werts said Maryland and Virginia pack about half of the vegetables processed on the entire Atlantic seaboard and in addition contribute heavily to the Nation's supply of green market vegetables.

WMC Requests Firemen's Aid In Labor Need

A request by Fred Z. Hetzel, acting area director of the War Manpower Commission, that District firemen be permitted to obtain outside employment in essential industries during their leisure hours, was presented to the commissioners yesterday.

Hetzel said that at a recent meeting of the area WMC the suggestion was made that the possibilities of securing the services of firemen during their off hours be explored, with special emphasis placed on the lack of men to drive fuel trucks here during the winter months.

The Commissioners refused to comment but indications were that the request would be turned down inasmuch as several months ago a number of firemen were reprimanded for taking outside employment in violation of existing rules. At that time the Commissioners disapproved of the idea, pointing out that firemen should be available to call on a 24 hour basis and the possibility of their losing draft deferment status otherwise.

In his letter to the Commissioners, Hetzel pointed out the acute shortage of certain types of skilled labor in the area and said that during the past six months there had been several times when every available source had been canvassed including part-time labor.

"It is conceivable during the coming fall and winter seasons that such emergencies will again occur especially in the distribution of fuel," he said.

He added that if such an arrangement were effected the area office of the WMC would assume the responsibility of determining where the men would be placed and that it would be with the understanding that they would be subject to call at any time by the Fire Department.

Hetzel said yesterday it was his "informal" understanding that the firemen themselves desired this part-time work.

Smokes for Soldiers

Post Staff Photo

IN D. C. HOSPIALS—The Plumbing and Heating Division of WPB is conducting a cigarette drive for wounded soldiers in local hospitals. Credit for the idea goes to Mrs. Kathryn Crane, receptionist, who keeps a coin bank on her desk in which donations are placed. When enough money is collected cartons of smokes are purchased and taken by the girl employes to the hospitals. Some of the girls who will visit Walter Reed one evening this week are (left to right) Janet Drennan, Florence Trotter and Alice Schafstal

Critics Laud Siberian Singers, To Be Heard at Meridian Hill

The Siberian Singers, all-male chorus which will appear at the Post Starlight Concerts Saturday and Sunday nights in Meridian Hill Park, have been praised by critics throughout the country for their interpretative ability and the artistic blending of their voices.

During the last five years, the singers have been telling the history of old Russia and imparting the spirit of the modern Soviet in song. Nicholas Vasilieff is director of the Siberian Singers.

The New York Times described the singers as a chorus which "sang with gusto and had a wide range of dynamic effects at its command, including a pianissimo of exceptional carrying quality." This critic also praised the outstanding voices of several baritones and basses, calling attention to their wide range.

The New York Sun recently printed this criticism of the singers: "They made the resonance of a double handful of singers count for three times their number. A cadet's marching song and "Laughing Polka" enabled the singers to show how well they knew their rhythms. Roughness of tone, as was noted in the ensemble, became a legitimate part of the general he-man effect of the singing, which was well unified and readily controlled by the slightest gestures of Mr. Vasilieff."

The Boston Post stated: "Top-of-the-world singers plumb deepest notes."

Musical America reported: "The Siberian Singers sang with a sonorous tone and excellent balance."

The News-Press of St. Joseph, Mo., reported: "A musical experience that the audience will long remember."

Two hundred workers of the Department of Commerce have been given complimentary tickets to attend the concert as guests of The Post Saturday night. The same number of workers from the Federal Works Agency will attend Sunday night. Servicemen and women in uniform will be admitted to the unreserved section free of charge. Tickets may be purchased at the Cappel Concert Bureau, 1340 G st. nw., and at the park box office.

Victory Sidelights

High Officers Start School; Staff College to Open Today

Thirty high-ranking Army, Navy and Marine officers will become the first students today in a new super-exclusive Washington school, the Army and Navy Staff College in the new War Department Building, 21st st. and Virginia ave. nw.

The Army officers include 2 brigadier generals, 14 colonels, a lieutenant colonel and a major. The new class also will have 5 Navy captains, 4 commanders, a lieutenant commander and a Marine colonel and lieutenant colonel.

The students will have eight weeks of intensive courses in the planning and conduct of joint and coordinated operations by Army and Navy forces. Major divisions of the college are intelligence, joint air operations and amphibious operations, logistics, and communication.

Commodore E. J. Foy of the Navy, is acting commandant, until a high-ranking Army officer, whose name is to be announced later, is brought from a war theater to take charge.

Rucker Back in OCD

The appointment of Leslie C. Rucker as assistant to the controller, Chief Control Center Training Officer and Chief Priority Officer in charge of training, was announced yesterday by Herbert A. Friede, Controller of the District OCD. Rucker had served as assistant chief air-raid warden under William J. Mileham until his resignation in January, 1943.

All persons who have volunteered for control center and communications work are urged to attend a meeting to be held tonight at 7:30 at No. 1 Control Center, 6th st. and New York ave. nw, where they will receive instruction in new control-center procedure.

Use This Volunteer Blank

and join your fellow citizens who are 'READY' in case of any emergency . . . in the Nation's Capital

'I DO MY PART'

I gladly volunteer to serve in the civilian defense service indicated below. I have indicated my first and second choice by the figures 1 and 2.

(6000) Air Raid Warden	(100) Casualty Infor. Serv. .....
(3500) Fire Guard	(150) Decontamination Unit ....
(1500) Emer. Food-Housing	(500) Stretcher Bearers (Med)....
(300) Communications	(3000) Auxiliary Police .....
(700) Auxiliary Firemen	(1400) Transportation Serv. .....
(300) Rescue Service	(3000) Messengers .....

Name.....

Telephone No..... Address.....

Deliver to any enrollment booth located in Police Precincts, Fire Houses, Volunteer Offices, etc., or mail to Department of Civilian Defense, Room 526, District Building. "I Do My Part" badges will be delivered at enrollment booths only.

(Figures in parenthesis indicate additional volunteers needed in each service.)

$4,800,000 Goal of Area War Fund

October Campaign Will Seek Record Total of Donations, Graham Reveals

Setting $4,800,000—the largest amount yet to be asked of Washingtonians—as the goal for the 1944 Community War Fund campaign, E. C. Graham, general chairman, yesterday called upon District residents to meet "their responsibilities to the armed forces and to those at home, by supporting the fund drive to start in October."

William J. Flather, who stated the amount to fund directors, declared the huge amount covered only the most important community needs for 1944.

"Fund officials feel that the amount represents the minimum compatible with home needs, and with Washington's ability to meet its share of National and United Nations relief needs," Flather said.

Confidence Expressed

Belief was expressed that the amount asked would be easily forthcoming because surrounding counties, Arlington, Fairfax, Montgomery and Prince Georges, are now part of the campaign.

Due to formation of the National War Fund, the October campaign start is earlier than in years past because the fund-raising efforts are being synchronized with similar campaigns throughout the Nation.

An estimated 15,000 volunteer campaign workers are needed, according to Coleman Jennings, campaign chairman, who said enrollment of such workers is ahead of last year.

Included in the campaign are 120 agencies. These represent social and health agencies serving the Washington area; the USO and other agencies serving men and women of the armed forces, in addition to relief agencies engaged in bringing aid to United States Allies.

Leaders Enrolled

Jennings announced the following campaign leaders already enrolled for the gigantic undertaking:

Preston Delano, chairman of the Government Division; R. A. Van Orsdel, chairman of Business and Finance; E. K. Morris, Metropolitan Division; Abbot P. Mills, Advance Gifts Division; Frederick P. H. Siddons, National Accounts; Everett J. Boothby, Public Relations; Mrs. Jouett Shouse, Educational Division; Serge N. Benson, chairman Speakers' Bureau; James A. Councilor, Sr., Audit Committee; Louis D. Krakow, Supplies Committee, and William J. Flather, chairman of the Budget Committee.

To direct the four-county phase of the fund drive are:

Chairmen R. Wade Pearson for Arlington County; John A. K. Donovan, for Fairfax County; Judge Stedman Prescott, for Montgomery County, and Judge Price Clagett, for Prince Georges County.

Defense Drive In Full Swing; 1372 Apply

The first indication that the District's campaign to resruit 20,000 additional defense workers was in full swing, came yesterday when it was announced that 1372 persons had applied for volunteer defense work.

In the several categories of volunteer work offered recruits the air-raid warden service drew the lagest number with 1068 applications. Of this number 948 had signed up with representatives of the various services and 114 had been made by mail.

Next in popularity were the police and fire auxiliary services, the former drawing 134 applications and the latter 108. The other six services including, stretcher bearers, casualty information, transportation, rescue, decontamination and communication, drew the remainder of the applications.

The campaign, which was inaugurated with a huge parade last Friday, will continue until August 4. Applications are being taken at all police and fire stations, at 21 local theaters and at the volunteer booth in Post Square and a special booth set up in the District Building.

In another stunt to arouse interest in the campaign, local OCD officials have planned the simulated "bombing" of a "live" water main, with an emergency squad making the repairs. The stunt will be held at Michigan ave. and Randolph st. ne. next Sunday at 5 p. m.

Those participating in the demonstration will be Porter Lumpkins, executive officer under Capt. H. C. Whitehurst, District OGD director; Humphrey Beckett, superintendent of the Water Department; Maj. J. B. Gordon, director of sanitary engineering; Elwood Johnson, engineer of sewers, and John A. Bronzonie, plumbing inspector and head of the water and sewer group.

Postlude

Grainger Gets Demonstrative Reception at Concert Here

By Ray C. B. Brown

C. C. Cappel, in cooperation with the National Capital Park Service, presents Percy Grainger in a piano recital on Wednesday night in Meridian Hill Park. Program: Fantasia and Fugue in G minor (Bach-Liszt). Variations on "The Carman's Whistle" (William Byrd), "Handelian Rhapsody" (Cyril Scott), "Etudes Symphoniques" (Schumann), "Liebestraum" No. 3 in A flat major (Liszt), Paraphrase of "Waltz of the Flowers" (Chaikovski-Grainger).

Despite sultry air, a large and demonstrative audience greeted Percy Grainger in Meridian Hill Park last evening when he gave a piano recital in what he would prefer to call the Room Music Series. His translation of "musica da camera" into root English is typical of his natural and unaffected approach to his art and of the breeziness which has made him so popular. I have yet to see an audience that did not instantly respond to his frank and open manner, and on this occasion the rapport with his listeners was thoroughly established from the start because there happened to be a shortage of printed programs and he announced his numbers through the microphone with characteristic comments.

BROWN

A native of Australia, Grainger exemplifies the colonial spirit, and had he not taken to music for his vocation, he would probably have been an explorer. As it is, his explorations have been largely in the rich field of folk music, and this deep interest in spontaneous music is reflected in his own compositions which have the folk flavor. In his readings of other men's works, he goes directly to the essential human qualities of the music, and that is why his playing has a particular appeal that has only an incidental relation to his masterly technique. He plays with a zest that makes the driest parts of a fugue glow with vitality, and everything that he touches he transmutes into living sounds.

That transforming flame was apparent in his performance of a work that I do not care for—Liszt's transcription of Bach's great organ fugue in G minor. It illuminated also the technical problems in Schumann's "Etudes Symphonques," which were originally called by the composer, "Studies in Orchestral Character." They did not sound so much like studies as like a string of tone poems on the theme given to Schumann by the father of his friend, Baronness Ernestine von Fricken.

The Grainger animation was delightful in William Byrd's variations on "The Carman's Whistle" and in the one novelty on the program—Cyril Scott's "Handelian Rhapsody," an interesting work that was evidently written before Scott's theosophical studies led him to the conclusion that the oratorios of Handel had a strong influence in developing the Victorian conventions in England. The other items in the recital were Liszt's third "Liebestraum" and Grainger's brilliant paraphrase of Chaikovski's "Waltz of the Flowers."

U. S. Workers' Plane Is Now Hunting Japs

By Bert Kemmerer

Post Staff Writer

Somewhere out over the disputed Southwest Pacific battle zone this morning a blue flash, hardly discernable from the gray sea swells, almost as one with the wide sky ceiling, staunchly and proudly is zooming to its destiny and in hungry search of Jap Zeros.

Like a knight carrying his lady's token on a lance, the blue flash—a Vought F4U Corsair Navy fighter—bears on its fuselage an insigna familiar to more than 157,000 Government employes in Washington.

It is the Government Girl, one of the two warplanes sped on its way from Washington more than 12 weeks ago.

The information came from the Navy Department late yesterday, terse, laconic:

"The Government Girl is in the Pacific battle area."

Word is still awaited from the War Department as to the whereabouts of the other Government Girl—a P-15 Mustang, christened with its sister plane in a mass presentation ceremony in the Nation's Capital, May 9.

Navy and Marine pilots in the Southwest Pacific call the Corsair "The Bride," a term not exactly explainable, but referring generally to its weneness.

Admiral Chester C. Nimitz, commander in chief in the Pacific, some time ago wired to Washington that "our Navy and Marine pilots are enthusiastic over the performance of the Corsair."

And at Guadalcanal four Corsairs did pretty well for themselves when they tangled with 40 Zeros. One Corsair came back safely from battle action with 42 inches of a wing shot away, according to the Nevy Department last night.

Lieut. Comdr. Leroy Simpler, twice winner of the Navy Cross and wearing also the Distinguished Flying Cross, recently said of the Corsair:

"It is about the smoothest flying job I know of and one of the safest. I've looked it over pretty carefully—in fact flown it. About the only thing a pilot of a Corsair has to worry about is dying of old age."

The Government Girl Corsair was christened by Edith Disney at the time of presentation of the Navy by Government girl workers as an outright gift, purchased by individual contributions of a dollar each.

Quarters Donated For Nursery in Naylor Gardens

Undaunted by the District Commissioners' refusal to permit remodeling of a building to serve as a community center, residents of Naylor Gardens yesterday took initial steps toward establishing of a children's day nursery all their own.

The management of the development offered, rent free, two large basement rooms at 2718 Terrace rd. se. and Mrs. Lillian P. Brenton of the maternal and child welfare division of the Health Department journeyed to Naylor Gardens to view the site, preparatory to making a report to the Commissioners who will act soon on the nursery's application for a license.

Plans for the center, as outlined by Mrs. Dean Swartzel, chairman of the committee handling the project, indicate it will operate only during the morning and will accommodate approximately 25 children between the ages of 2 and 4.

If Mrs. Swartzel and her committee are successful in their efforts to open the nursery on a half-day basis, their next efforts will be devoted toward opening two other such centers to accommodate the 50-odd other children of the same age group in the community, where 3000 war workers reside.

Tuitions will cover the cost of instructors and janitor service, Mrs. Swartzel declared, and possibly will be about $10 per month.

D. C. Legion Meets Today In War Mood

25th Convention To Be Strictly Business, Minus Parades, Hi-jinks

The twenty-fifth annual convention of the District of Columbia Department of the American Legion will get under way at the Mayflower Hotel today and continue through Saturday.

The women's auxiliary convention will be held Thursday, Friday and Saturday of next week at the legion clubhouse, 2437 15th st. nw.

Sans parades, color, hi-jinks and the fun of other years, the veterans of the last war and their auxiliary will assemble to conduct their business in as brief a time as possible. There will be no dinners, with the exception of a testimonial by the auxiliary, it has been announced

Department to Get Trophy

A feature of the dual meeting will be the presentation by the Virginia Department of a trophy to the District Department in recognition of the District having a larger membership—9077—than the entire State of Virginia. It is expected W. G. Elliott, Richmond (Va.) department adjutant, will make the presentation tomorrow night, and that District Department Commander Patrick J. Fitzgibbons will accept the trophy.

Delegates and their friends will have an opportunity to see the next national commander when Warren Atherton, California lawyer, speaks tomorrow night. He is unopposed for the national office, and will be elected at Omaha in a few weeks.

At the opening session tonight Paul V. McNutt, chairman of the War Manpower Commission, is the scheduled speaker. The Navy Band will furnish music. Memorial services are scheduled tonight, also, in honor of those who have died since the last convention. The Fort Stevens Drum and Bugle Corps will assist and the Rev. Howard Snyder, past department chapiain, will conduct the ceremonies.

Isherwood to Speak

At tomorrow night's meeting James Isherwood, past commander of the Pennsylvania Department, will be the speaker. The James Reese Europe Drum and Bugle Corps will supply music.

Also tomorrow night, 12 department awards will be presented to posts and individuals for "outstanding service" during the past year, to be followed by nominations of officers by the 232 delegates representing 40 posts, and the 232 alternates.

The elections will be Saturday night. Commander Fitzgibbons will be succeeded either by Jack Chase, candidate of the Police and Firemen's Post, No. 29, or C. Francis McCarthy, candidate of the Sergt. Jasper Post, No. 13. They are the only candidates to be placed in nomination.

Auxiliary Meeting

The convention will conclude its business Saturday night as far as the men are concerned. There will be an intermission until the following Thursday, August 12, when the Women's Auxiliary will hold a testimonial for their outgoing officers at the Legion Clubhouse.

Mrs. Edith Sadler, 3622 28th st. ne., auxiliary president, will head those to be honored.

Friday, August 13, the women will have a memorial service, receive committee reports and nominations for officers and on Saturday the election will be held, with Mrs. Charles H. Pierce, 1900 Jackson st. ne. the only candidate to succeed Mrs. Sadler.

Board Absolves All Firemen in Fatal Collision

Fire Department personnel who were involved in the fatal accident of a hook-and-ladder truck with a commercial truck on July 21, which resulted in the death of one fireman and the injury of six other persons, were absolved of all blame, according to a report made yesterday by the Fire Investigation Board.

The Board found that: "The (fire) truck was making a normal response to an alarm fire; that the speed of the apparatus was not excessive; that the locomotive bell warning system was being operated; that the truck had been slowed down as it entered the intersection against the red traffic light."

In its report the Board stated that it was not their responsibility to determine if the driver of the commercial truck, operated by the Eagle Transfer Co., was aware of the approach of the fire truck.

City News in Brief

Drowning Accidental

After further police questioning of passengers on the Saturday night excursion of the steamer Potomac, Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald yesterday issued a certificate of death by accidental drowning in the case of Edward Bernard Finley, 21, whose body was recovered from the Potomac Monday.

No marks of violence were found on the body of the youth, who was an Arlington, Va., construction worker.

USO Plans Cruise

The S. S. Potomac will sail tonight at 8 o'clock on a moonlight cruise, sponsored by the USO Club operated by the Jewish Welfare Board, from the wharf at 7th st. and Maine ave. sw. The program will include dancing, games and singing.

Outdoor Dances

Outdoor dances will continue through August on the tennis courts of Takoma and Macfarland Recreation Centers, The District of Columbia Recreation Department announced yesterday.

At Takoma, which is said to provide the largest dance area in the city, dances are staged Fridays, 8:30 to 11:30 p. m.. The location is 4th and Van Buren sts. nw. Dances at Macfarland, Iowa ave. and Varnum st. nw., are Saturdays, 8:30 to 11 p. m.

Room Proprietor Fined

Charged with operating a rooming house without a license, Irving Hanback, of 2510 M Street Northwest, was fined $25 yesterday by Judge Nathan Margold in Municipal Court.

Hanback testified he had made application for a license but couldn't comply with the regulations in the time allowed. To this, the judge replied, "You've been in business five years."

Taxi Accord Complete

District police will not prosecute taxicab operators who drive passengers from Maryland into the District or from the District into Maryland, according to a communication to Lee Elgin, Commissioner of Motor Vehicles at Baltimore, given out yesterday by Harvey G. Callahan, acting superintendent of police.

Gov. Herbert R. O'Conor of Maryland, recently had ruled that during the emergency such pick-ups on return trips would be permissible, and the Commissioners instructed local police to cooperate.

75-Year-Old Man Cleared

Charges against Millard F. Miller, who is 75 years old and was accused of striking John Eldridge, 66, with a cane, were dismissed yesterday in Municipal Court.

Miller, who resides at 606 6th st. nw, claimed that Eldridge swore at him and dared him to come out and fight, and when Miller wasn't willing to do it, Eldridge threatened him with a cane. Miller said he beat Eldridge to the punch.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Wife Asks How to Cope With Husband's Humiliating Latter-Day Trait of Flirting Brazenly Under Her Nose; For 15 Years He Was Admirable Helpmeet

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Nothing you have ever written has been more closely studied,—by at least one reader,—than your article of June 30, in which you discussed the strange behavior of a man of 30, member of a fine family, who, after a lifetime of well bred conduct, has recently starting flirting promiscuously, to the great distress of his fiancee. The story, as told by the girl, exactly describes what has happened to my husband,—the only difference being that we have been very happily and devotedly married for 19 years; and still are.

This painful aberration began to develop three or four years ago, for no reason that I can possibly imagine,—although I have puzzled and worried over it constantly. Finally, his sister and I agreed that since there is nothing except his advancing age which might give him an inferiority complex,—such as might drive him to seek "ego reassurance" in this odd manner,—it must be that he is just passing through man's "dangerous age." We hoped that he would snap out of it eventually. But his behavior is growing worse.

You told the worried engaged girl that her fiance's actions, as described, would desecrate marriage; and that she could expect only great embarrassment and unhappiness if she married him in his present state. You certainly spoke the truth there;—and very wisely advised her not to marry a man who could not conform to the ordinary decencies of behavior. But what's to be done when a woman has already been married, very happily and ideally in every way for many years,—and then finds herself confronted with such a problem?

She Isn't Jealous; Just Ashamed of Him

I have been trying, ever since reading your article, to think of some way,—humorous, serious, casual,—to call my husband's attention to the column, in the hope that it might give him a saving slant on himself. But from some things you said in the first instance, I gather he would be the last person to realize his condition or admit that it called for correction. So maybe it would be useless to bring up the subject. And I can imagine his reaction of fury, if I should suggest his seeing a psychiatrist. I don't know how he explains his actions to himself; or whether he tries to. But perhaps you can give me some suggestions as to meet the situation when I go out with him.

I do not know of a more humiliating experience than having to stand (or sit) by, while he is making a spectacle of himself. I don't know where to look or what to do. Sometimes, the other persons present, including the girl he is trying to flirt with, sort of laugh at me and my plight; and I do not want to give an exhibition of a supposedly jealous wife; because jealousy certainly doesn't enter into my feelings. There is a further consideration, too,—one mentioned by your previous correspondent. She says: "I don't know how he behaves when I am not with him." Supposing I could talk with him and get him to promise to be more "polite," more considerate of my feelings, when we go out together,—still, that would not prevent his making advances to girls when I am not along. With girls on the loose who are out to pick up luncheon and dinner dates with any man available,—that kind of "adventure," once started, ends where? It is a disturbing question for a wife to have to face.

The worst of it is that I have always thought,—justly,—that my husband was one of the most wonderful men in the world; and we are an unusually devoted couple. Now I am beginning to be ashamed of him, and to lose my admiration and respect for him. Sometimes I even dread going out with him, because of fear of humiliation. Will he just degenerate and disintegrate into one of those disgusting lecherous old men? What should I do? WORRIED WIFE.

Situation Demands Vigorous Discussion

DEAR W. W.: In view of the fact that you had enjoyed approximately 15 years of ideally happy companionship with your husband,—a companionship which afforded you every reason to respect and admire him wholeheartedly,—before this noxious behavior problem cropped up, one can readily appreciate how you find it well-nigh impossible to broach, for discussion with him, the indelicate subject of his dumfoundingly "lecherous" conduct of the past few years. However, I am convinced that such a discussion, forthrightly precipitated by you, is imperative to a constructive handling of the unfortunate situation that has developed; to take heavy toll of the dignity of both.

Your reference to your husband's "advancing age," when combined with the fact that you have been married 19 years, suggests that he is in his middle forties, at least; and maybe older. Which certainly substantiates your inference that his involuntary and revolting out-of-character behavior of the last few years is a phenomenon of the "dangerous age." In other words, to use a medical term, a "vaso-motor phenomenon" which not infrequently accompanies man's physiological change-over, comparable to the menopausal phenomenon in women. During this period, when man's biologically reproductive powers are waning,—a period the onset of which varies, as to age, with the individual; and which may be experienced anywhere between 40 and 60-odd years of age,—the (shall we say?) patient tends, whether consciously or subconsciously, to try to counteract this vaguely sensed decline of the endocrine system, by seeking emotional stimuli through flirtatious exchanges with younger women; in a random, indiscriminate, irrational quest for "inner assurance" to give the lie to the inexorable fact that, for him, life's meridian is passed. And when a man thus gives berserk and futile chase to the fleeting vigors special to youth, his performance seems to the circumspect mind, as outre and wanton as that of a satyr,—which is the picture one gets of your husband's behavior.

Make Him Understand He's Acting the Fool

One of the more hopeful aspects of your situation is the fact that you have the great good sense not to be "jealous" of his emotionally haywire attentions to a passing procession of sundry young women,—even though your self respect and past pride in him have been sorely tried by the spectacle. This praiseworthy, large-minded attitude affords you the best vantage point from which to "speak to him" about his unbecoming,—not to say telltale—conduct. So don't hesitate to tell him simply and forcefully what is on your mind,—namely, a very serious concern that he is "making a fool of himself" in the public estimate; by acting as if he were rapidly declining into "one of those lecherous old men" who, since time immemorial, have been the butt of mocking jest.

The time to deal your rebuke is immediately following his next offense,—that is, as soon thereafter as you have opportunity for confidential discourse in the privacy of your own home. Then say to him, in effect: "John, this is a painful thing I am about to say; and I have waited almost four years before saying it, hoping it might never have to be said. John, you are making me deeply ashamed of you. For 15 years and more, I thought,—and justly,—that you were the most wonderful man in the world. I admired and respected you to the nth degree; and I had good reason to. But for almost four years, you haven't been yourself. And your behavior tonight was a case in point. While you were making passes at Sally Blank, half the people in the room were laughing at you behind your back in the most unpleasant way. Your Casanova-act has become a joke; and I simply cannot understand your failure to realize that."

Let Him See Himself As Others See Him

If he scorns your indictment, go on firmly to say: "Now, don't tell me I am talking like a jealous wife. I am not jealous. Your sister Elsie can put you right on that point,—if you choose to doubt it. She knows how I feel about this. She feels the same way. And we also know WHY you are acting this way; and so, too, I am afraid, does everyone else,— except you, John. I wonder if you know what I mean." Then explain, in simple words, your analysis of his behavior,—as outlined above, which, by the way is a physician's interpretation, given to me today,—and ask him, sorrowfully: "John, where's your good sense, your self-respect? Surely you don't want to get a lasting reputation for being one of those lecherous old men who, since time immemorial, have been the butt of cruel jokes? Here you are, in the very prime of life, acting as if you were in your dotage. I could bear it, I suppose, if I were the only one who had to witness your lapse from dignity;—but what I can't bear is the public pity and ridicule you are inviting. Honestly, it's getting so I almost dread to go out with you . . . Well, that's my say. And I hope you take it in the friendly spirit in which I offer it. But if you go on making a fool of yourself, after this,—well that's another story. We will cross that bridge when we come to it." Etc. M. H.

Meet A Champion

By Ruth Gregory

Prize-winners, whether they be bathing beauties, cattle, or a dress like the one sketched, don't have to be explained. You stop, you look, you know it has that "something" in the case of the gabardine coat dress, just to prove our point, isn't any one thing. It's many elements welded into a simple dress that's exactly right for college girl or business girl. It's the quality of the gabardine; the finely stitched fly front; the designer's recognition that any other trim except that buckle on the belt might have destroyed the whole effect; the wonderful fall shades it comes in, like beige and luggage brown and green and others—these are the things that give this dress that prize-winning "something."

Furthermore, it's ABC tailored. That's not as simple as it sounds. It means that this particular designer chose to cut the dress on the lines of an average figure—not on an arbitrary ideal figure. Which means this dress will probably fit you hipwise, bustwise, shoulderwise, whether you're a 12 or an 18.

Gabardine is one of those rare fabrics that can be worn practically the year round. You can start wearing it now, if you like, and right on through into spring and early summer. It's a fabric that can be laundered at home; that cleans beautifully. It wears like iron—that's why the Army and Navy has cut so heavily into the civilian supply.

Any female who looks at this dress and doesn't ask right off "How much?" (about $11) and "Have you you got it in my size?" (12-18) may be needing a leave of absence from her office or from the classroom.

For further information please call NAtional 4200, extension 324.

Rayons Are Vulnerable

Rayons, satins and crepes, whether made into slips, nightgowns, blouses, or dresses, need careful handling in washing to prevent slipping of threads, especially at seams. Never, never expose these fabrics to prolonged agitation in a washer. This too often results in broken threads, holes, split and frayed seams, any one of which can reduce the garment to an unwearable state.

Brushed rayon needs careful handling too. This is a fabric which is being used a great deal for nightgowns and pajamas for women and children. It is also used to some extent for outer garments, sweaters, scarves, etc. Long agitation in a crowded washer is likely to break threads and cause runs, as well as to remove the fluffy surface nap. When washed carefully by hand, or with limited agitation in a washer, the fabric remains soft and fluffy for a long time.

Your Baby and Mine

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

Continuing the subject of breast feeding, which was begun two days ago, one must realize anything of value demands effort, and there is a technique of breast-feeding designed to increase the supply of milk and thus the baby's wholesome contentment with this way of feeding.

There are babies so big and hearty they do not want to be fed oftener than once in four hours, but the average baby seems to do best when started on the three-hour feeding schedule. This means the opportunity to nurse that often is presented if baby wants to take advantage of it.

The mother should lie down when nursing. Especially in this desirable during the first six weeks, when she is trying to regain her strength.

Wipe the breast nipple thoroughly with a piece of absorbent cotton dipped in boric acid solution. Grasp the nipple well back of the darkened area and put the whole nipple in the baby's mouth. Chewing on the end of the nipple may well cause cracked, sore nipples, a result which makes nursing a torture to the mother.

Keep baby at the breast until it is completely dry. Then if baby is still hungry, present the second breast. The next feeding can be started on this second breast and finished on the first. Thus alternately each breast is thoroughly stripped.

Halfway through the nursing, or when baby stops for a breath, lift him to your shoulder and pat his back gently until there is a satisfactory burp. It may take some time. But he won't drink his fill of milk is he is full of air.

If baby sleeps persistently during a nursing, make up your mind he was not ready to be fed and set back the nursing hour until he is awake and ravenous. He may nurse from 5 to 20 minutes. If awake and hungry the time period will be short.

Burp the baby well at the end of the nursing, and if he cries shortly after being put in his crib, lift him again and do some more patting. Then he will sleep quietly unbothered by air which wants to come up.

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THE GENTLER SEX

By Malvina Lindsay

'Kid Stuff' in the Capital

No mothers to guide them—that's why Washington girls appear on the streets in the sloppy, juvenile garb that prompted a New Yorker recently to write this column urging a feminine clothes reform for the Capital. Proponent of this theory is one "Polonius," a Government official, who inasmuch as he has a large number of young women under him, hesitates to reveal publicly his name. In his letter he also suggests a new order for the kiddishly garbed Washington summer girls—the CAFS. He writes:

"You observe that the climate has much to do with the problem of the dress of local women; that the humidity should excuse much. That is indeed true, and the officers who suffer with high collars and ties, not to speak of jackets, envy the little women. It seems to me however, that you overlook another point.

"Most of the so-called 'Government girls' are away from home, many for the first time. The great majority have had no education past high school. A good many are in their late teens or early 20's. They all really need a mother's care, despite their protestations that they are 'grown up.' Their actions and antics, their diet, their conversation, their amusements all are juvenile. They would never think of going about the streets of Hometown in the garb they affect here. Why? Their mothers wouldn't let them out of the house! Their answer to this would be simply that 'all the girls do it.' That is an explanation, but hardly an excuse. If there are any who are introspective among the CAFS, let us hear from them."

Well, at least Polonius has provided some military-sounding initials for the girls not in uniform. Or perhaps they are in uniform, as "New Yorker" recently insisted—a uniform, including a too short dress that hikes up in the back over a "bouncing dierriere" and reveals a protruding stomach and a stretch of bare leg above rolled hose. Stringy hair and no girdles completed her description.

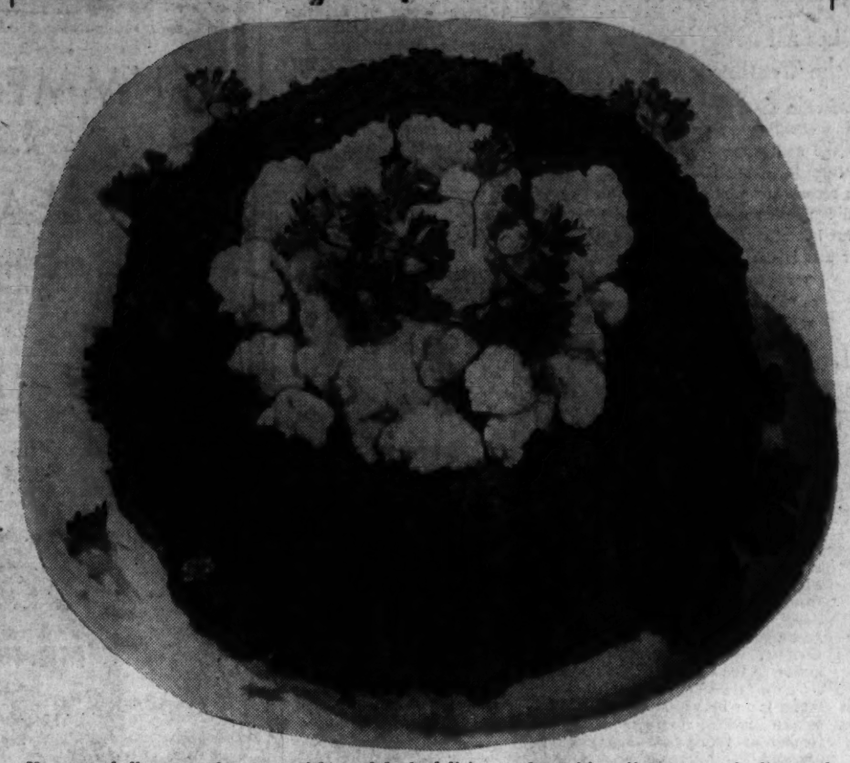
However, the girls have their side of the story. One who calls herself "Miss $1620 Class," raises again the issue of whether or not a girl can be smartly dressed on a meager salary. She says:

"If New Yorker could see the lines at the postoffice money order windows on Government pay days she might understand why Washington girls are not "chic," as she calls it. Nearly every girl I know sends money home. By the time that and our taxes and everything else is taken out, we have little enough to live on. And does New Yorker know what it costs to live in this town? Does she know how hard it is to buy clothes here? In the little time we have to shop we have to take what we can get and what we can pay for. Even girdles and haircuts cost money. I'd like to see how New Yorker looked if she had to dress on what was left out of a $1620 or possibly a $1440 salary after she paid taxes and sent money home."

The points made by both these correspondents touch general social issues. Juvenile dress and antics of young women and even of older women are not true alone of Washington. They express a national tendency. The pursuit of youth in dress and appearance has been a major interest of women since the last World War. Some of the "sorry sights" described by New Yorker in Washington must indeed have included the top-heavy and ludicrous middle-aged and older women in knee-length and above-the-knees skirts. And as mothers have become subdebs in dress, their daughters have, in turn reverted to kindergarten attire.

The question of what extent money plays in our dress, lives and happiness, as raised by "Miss $1620 Class," could be argued endlessly. As every woman knows, the myth of the meager-salaried shop girl who, through her wits, looks as smart as a Park Avenue debutante, exists chiefly in men's minds. However, bad taste doesn't necessarily go with a flat pocketbook, even though many designers, retailers and buyers seem to think so.

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter



You can chalk up another top-notch meal both delicious and nutritious if you serve the liver and veal ring pictured here. Serve either hot or cold, whichever suits your times and fancy. The center of the meat ring can be filled with any vegetable—either hot or cold, creamed or buttered

Do you want to know about a versatile supper menu which will fit most any occasion? It's the kind of food that can serve as company food served in style in the dining room; as a natural for a porch meal, or grand for making lunch-box sandwiches.

Martha Ellyn

This food is a liver and veal ring. Some days you can find these meats in your grocery. You can serve it hot or cold. If it is served cold sliced, fill the ring with raw cauliflower flowerets and accompany with hot, new potatoes creamed with green onion tops. Using onions tops is a thrifty habit.

But if you like your food hot then try this meat ring filled with creamed beans and onions—both vegetables that are available now—and a tangy potato salad. Plenty of valuable proteins and B vitamins, so necessary to give summer strength, are "rung" into this meal. It is also a meal for which you will be proud to ring the dinner gong. Here is a menu suggestion using this hot meat ring:

Dinner Menu

Chilled Tomato Juice
Liver and Veal Ring
Creamed Beans and Onions
Potato Salad
Butter Gems Butter
Honeydew Melon Beverage

You will find this recipe for making the meat ring will provide an especially appealing main dish:

LIVER AND VEAL RING

Cook ¾ pound pork liver in simmering water 5 minutes, drain and grind with 4 slices bacon. Combine with ¾ pound ground veal, 2 tablespoons melted fat, 1 egg, beaten, ¼ cup catsup, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon onion flakes or ¼ cup chopped onion, 1 teaspoon Worcestershire sauce, 1 cup water and 1 cup oatmeal (regular or quick-cooking). Put in a greased ring mold and bake in moderately hot oven (375 degrees for one hour. Cool. Turn onto a plate and fill center with crisp cauliflower garnishes or raw carrot and celery strips.

Woman Aeronautics Teacher Has Warning for Teen-Agers

By Genevieve Reynolds

Too many children are trying to work and go to school at the same time. Consequently, the teen-agers are too tired to do justice to their school work. This is the observation of Mrs. Charles S. (Cornelia S.) Yeomans, preflight aeronautics instructor at Roosevelt and Coolidge High Schools.

GENEVIEVE REYNOLDS

While she commends the tremendous effort many high school students are making to work and go to school at the same time, she thinks they would be better off if they could devote all their energies to study. She isn't complaining, for in her pre-flight training courses she finds the students—especially the boys—plenty enthusiastic.

MRS. CHARLES S. YEOMANS

White haired, blue eyed, Mrs. Yeomans knows whereof she speaks when she talks about working and going to school at the same time. She did precisely that—studied four nights a week at George Washington University, also took other courses in preflight training at Wilson's Teachers College.

What subjects interests her pupils most? Actual construction of planes (models) and flying are firsts in the students' hearts. Meteorology seems far-fetched to them—weather and clouds seem remote. Boys outnumber girls 3 to 1 in the classes. Mathematics seem to frighten the feminine sex away from the aviation courses.

Already Mrs. Yeomans has her student pilot license. By the end of the summer she hopes to have her professional aviator's license. Her enthusiasm for aviation comes from her son, an aeronautical engineer flying with Consolidated Aircraft. It was after her son took to the air that she became aviation minded. So when the Army, Navy and Educational Departments instigated preflight aeronautics and put it in the school, Mrs. Yeomans prepared to teach the subject.

A native of Texas, Mrs. Yeomans has been living in the District for more than 14 years. Gardening is her hobby.

Shop And Run

By Marianne

A Home of Your Own

Have you got a minute to dream? Other such dreams as these have come true—the "chicken in every pot" dream, the "car in every garage" dream, the "bathtub in every home" dream. Now it's a "house for every family." That is, a real house of your own, rolling off the assembly line at the low costs of mass production but with all the versatility and originality that an inspired architect could plan. And no rent (a few taxes, of course).

Ah, but we're just postwar dreaming. But it will come true! A miniature dream in quarter size is now on display at one of the department stores. And you can peep in the windows and visualize how your house is going to look and just keep on dreaming while you hear the exciting story of what happens when engineers take a hand at housebuilding.

First of all, these homes can be built at practically any sum your budget allows—whether it be a shack on the beach for $2,000 or a mansion on a hill for $40,000.

And you can be as fussy as you please about the style—any architect's plan can be used. The magic is in the building materials, which is a weatherproof, crackproof building board that has survived floods, hurricanes, and even fire with little damage. This building board can be covered with wood siding, brick, shingles, etc. And no endless number of repair and alteration bills to turn a landlord's heart to stone.

Yes, this is a house of the future! Ten to 30 days is all the time needed to set it up before your very eyes. If a few relations move in; if you find that you need another room, it's a simple matter to toss up a few more walls. If you have to move out of town, you can pack up your home with you!

There's just one catch after all these high-sounding but true phrases—we've got to win the war first; then building materials will be available for private use. Anyway, this is something to look forward to turning our war bonds into.

Do have a look at the model home that's set up—just for future reference. It's complete from detailed landscaping to the "welcome" mat on the doorstep. A dream house, yes, but dreams can come true.

For further information call NAtional 4200, extension 324, between 9 and 5:30.

RATION POINTS

SUGAR—Coupon 13, Book 1, good for 5 pounds through August 15. Stamps 15 and 16, good for 5 pounds each for canning purposes, valid through October 31.

MEATS—Canned milk, butter margarine, lard, fats and oils, cheese and canned fish—Red coupons T and U, valid through August 31. V becomes valid August 8.

CANNED FRUITS — Canned vegetables, soups; fruits and vegetable juices, frozen beans (except soybeans) and other processed foods—Blue coupons N, P, Q, good through August 7. Coupons R, S and T are valid through September 20.

GASOLINE — Coupons A-6 good for 3 gallons each, but must last through November 21. Coupons B and C, good for 2½ gallons each, expire according to date indicated in individual books.

FUEL OIL—Coupon 5 good for 10 gallons until September 30. Period 1 coupons in new ration sheet are also valid.

TIRE INSPECTION—Holders of A cards have deadline of September 30 for tire inspection. B card, October 31; C card, August 31.

SHOES—Coupon 18, Book 1, valid through October 31.

Blind Increase Production

Blind employes in precision measurement at a New Jersey war plant have increased production 1500 per cent in their field.

Ginn's Wayside Shops

GINN'S

AUGUST EVENT

Why is Ginn's Sale different? Because it's more than just a sale. It ushers in the new Fall and Winter season with

AMERICA'S FINEST PREWAR FURNITURE

AND AT REDUCTIONS UP TO 25%

Sofa Illustrated	Reg. 254.00	Aug. 205.00
Butler's Tray	23.00	Aug. 19.00
Pembroke Table	Reg. 30.00	" 27.00
Metal Leaf Mirror	15.00	" 12.00
Pottery Lamps	15.00	" 12.00
Bird Prints	9.50	" 7.50

GINN'S WAYSIDE SHOPS

6205 Georgia Ave. N.W. TAylor 3700

7242 Wisconsin Ave. Bethesda OLiver 4505

SHOP TODAY—12:30 TO 9 P.M.

All Day Friday—Closed Saturday

Your Best Guide to Comfort!

Miss Swank SLIPS

Rayon Crepe or Satin

2.95

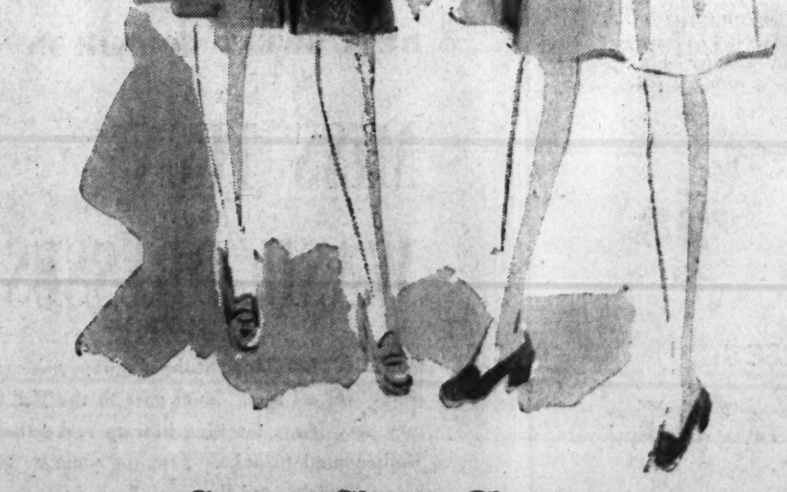
Expert workmanship, lovely styling . . . best of all, a straight-plus-bias construction for utmost comfort makes this the slip favorite of women on the job! No riding or twisting. White and tearose. Sizes 31 to 37, 32 to 40, in the group.

Lingerie—Third Floor

QUALITY SINCE 1860

Lansburgh's

7th, 8th and E Sts. NAtional 9800



Sports Shop Classics —Class of '44

No. 1—The Classic Suit . . . Shetland weave, 100% wool, with three-button, three-pocket, tailored jacket and a freedom-of-action skirt . . . box pleats front and back. Red, brown or green; sizes 12 to 20. $25

Coat Dress . . . buttons down the back. Soft wool jersey with rabbit's hair, big patch pockets, two deep pointed pocket flaps on the blouse soften its classic lines. Beige, cherry or blue. Sizes 10 through 16. $16.95

Oh yes—the Sports Shop is quite ready with new-season fashions for college and career wardrobes! Suits, dresses, skirts, blouses, sweaters. Come and see! Third floor.

Open till 9 tonight!

Since 1893

PERIOD FURNITURE
GIFT ITEMS
ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES

Catlins' INC.
1324 NEW YORK AVE. N.W.

Fine Leather Goods Since 1804

SHOULDER BAG or HANDBAG with adjustable strap of unusually soft and flexible calfskin in a beautiful shade of tan, or black 7.50

Capeskin Gloves, 3.50

Charge Accounts Invited

LUTZ & CO.
1325 G STREET N.W.

DAGGETT & RAMSDELL introduces

Mountain Heather

A delightful new fragrance, elusively delicate yet enticingly exciting. Reminiscent of sun-sprayed country hills, MOUNTAIN HEATHER echoes the scent of Springtime itself. The tang of the outdoors and the allurement of the boudoir blended into one. Packaged in pink with a gay decoration of heather bells.

Mountain Heather Cologne .. $1.00
Mountain Heather Bath Powder, $1.00
Mountain Heather Talc 50c

Whelan DRUG STORES

WASHINGTON AND ALEXANDRIA STORES

At The Virginia Hot Springs

Fred Jones, Homestead, Hot Springs, Va.

LIEUT. AND MRS. RALPH NEWMAN

of Washington, pictured at the Homestead Hotel where they are spending their honeymoon. Mrs. Newman is the former Miss Dorothy Clair Mahon, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wellford Ernest Mahon of Montreal, Canada. Lieutenant Newman is stationed here with the Navy and is from Seaford, Del.

Converts Are Wed in Rites Here

Two prominent Chinese converts to the Christian faith were united in marriage yesterday, when Miss Lawreen Miriam Li Ping became the bride of Capt. Tse Yue Yang of the Chinese Army.

Officiating at the ceremony was the Right Rev. Msgr. Edward P. McAdams of St. Joseph's Church, and a reception followed at 4211 Eighteenth Street.

The bride, who was born in Hong Kong, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Li Ping. The story of her conversion to Christianity began when the Lis requested the Maryknoll Sisters, an American community of foreign missioners, to act as guardians for their two eldest daughters, and see to it that they were educated in America. Through the efforts of Mother Mary Joseph, mother general of the Maryknoll Sisters, the girls were brought to this country and registered at Manhattanville College of the Sacred Heart in New York.

After completing her college course with honor, the former Miss Li attended the graduate school at Catholic University here, and in May, 1941, was baptized in the Maryknoll Convent Chapel. Several weeks later she was confirmed in the same chapel by the Most Rev. Francis J. Spellman, Archbishop of New York.

'Even the Heat Is Welcoming' Says New Nicaraguan Envoy

Dr. Sevilla Sacasa Likes All Washington—Even the Weather

That the young republics of America seem to have a preference to be represented in Washington by equally young and energetic men has been proved once more by the appointment of Dr. Guillermo Sevilla Sacasa as Nicaraguan Ambassador to the United States.

During the new Ambassador's recent first official visit to the Pan American Union, he manifested his satisfaction at being in Washington "a city not only beautiful but stimulating, where even the heat seems welcoming . . ." For this is the first time that the distinguished young Nicaraguan comes to the United States. He is delighted to see at last with his own eyes the Pan American Union whose publications and splendid work of rapprochement have been known to him in Nicaragua, and a member of whose Governing Board he will now become, "at a time when Pan Americanism is no longer a theory but a realty."

His appointment as Ambassador to the United States comes to culminate the amazing career of Dr. Sevilla Sacasa. Born in 1908—which makes him only 35 years old—he has managed to be in a relatively short lapse of years a brilliant lawyer, a professor of law at Nicaragua's Central University, a judge, a Representative at his country's Congress and for several years the Chairman of the Committee for Foreign Affairs of that Congress, as well as chairman of the House of Representatives, besides writing extensively on juridical subjects. Dr. Sevilla Sacasa has also found time to represent his country at a number of conferences and congresses. He headed the Nicaraguan delegation at the inauguration of the Central University of Costa Rica and was chosen by all the delegations of America to speak in their name.

The new Nicaraguan Ambassador has brought to Washington his bride of a few months, the former Senorita Lillian Somoza, daughter of the President of Nicaragua, General Anastasio Somoza, who is already well known in the Capital.

There is no doubt that Nicaragua is to be well represented by the youthful couple, a living symbol of young and vigorous America.

Sir Cecil Kisch Is Honored

A large group of Britishers gathered in the Dorchester apartment of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. B. Symon yesterday to greet their fellow countryman, Sir Cecil Kisch.

Sir Cecil, who has been here just a few weeks, is on an official visit. Although British accents predominated at the 6 to 8 o'clock party, there were a number of American guests and a where he and the Indian Supply Mission. Mr. Symon is secretary of the mission here. He returned several weeks ago from London.

SUMMER FROCKS
Reduced for
CLEARANCE
One Piece . . . Two Piece
Crepes
Meshes
Ginghams
Shantungs
Gabardines
Spun Rayons
6.75 to 12.75
also
LINGERIE . . . BLOUSES . . . SWEATERS
Sportswear—First Floor
MR. FOSTER'S Shop
Thirteenth between F & G
Republic 3340
All Sales Final *Thurs., 12:30-9, Closed Sat.*

"Please come out, dear! The St. Regis has 300 air-conditioned rooms!"

The sheer restfulness of these rooms (scientifically cooled and de-humidified by a central air-conditioning plant) is truly a treat for those who would live pleasantly and sleep blissfully. Wish we had twice as many.

THE St. Regis
FIFTH AVE. AT 55th ST., NEW YORK

Spending Leave In Virginia

Lieut. Col. Richard J. Kirkpatrick, U. S. Army Air Corps, who has been on duty in Topeka, Kans., since returning from service in Australia, was in Warrenton, Va., for a few days last week to see Mrs. Kirkpatrick and their children. He left on Monday for Africa.

During his short stay at home Colonel Kirkpatrick went to Middleburg, Va., to say farewell to his old friends. Colonel Kirkpatrick's son, Aviation Cadet Richard J. Kirkpatrick, jr., U. S. A., who is in training at Darr Aero Tech., Albany, Ga.

Erlebacher
1210 F St. N.W.

Final Clearance

drastic reductions

mostly 1/2 and 1/3 off

DESPITE PREVAILING MARKET CONDITIONS, we are still adhering to our policy of not carrying stock over from season to season.. These DRASTIC REDUCTIONS offer you an opportunity for WONDERFUL SAVINGS on quality fashions. Many of these are suitable for Fall and Winter Wear. Sizes for juniors, misses, women, and little women. Original price tags remain, with sale price clearly noted!

. . Coats and Suits

$15 $18 $22.50 $28

Originally $29.95 to $49.95

'Gown Salon' Dresses

$15 $18 $22.50 $25

Originally $29.95 to $69.95

. . . Hats . . .

$2 $4 $6 $8

Orig. $7.95, $10.00, $12.95, $15, $16.95, $18.95, $22.95 and $25

Reg. $8.95 to $25.00
"Erle-Maid" Dresses
$5 to $12.50
Street, sports, afternoon, dinner and evening dresses. Taken from regular stock, new this season, and reduced to less than actual cost. Sizes for women, misses, juniors, and little women. (Third Floor).

Owing to the extreme reductions we must insist on no C. O. D.'s. No Returns
ALL SALES FINAL!

SHOP THURSDAY 12:30 TO 9 P. M.—FRIDAY 9:30 A. M. TO 6 P. M.—CLOSED ALL DAY SATURDAY

B—Pin Crust Ric Rac edges the low round neckline and borders the skirt. Washable chambray with buttons down the front. Tan or blue. Teen age sizes 3.99

A—Ice Box Cookie we call this one. A layer of white pique frosts the bodice and the dirndl skirt's abloom with swirling flowers. Red and white or blue and white. Teen age sizes. 5.99

AT HOME ON THE RANGE . . .

BE A SWEET COOKIE IN

MISS TEEN WASH DRESSES

Our Miss Teens laugh at the manpower shortage. These chicks are *all reet!* Mom goes to the Red Cross, and they stay home learning how to make the kind that Mother used to bake. Yep, the younger generation's doing all right, and these gals look *home cooked* to us, too . . . in cool, washable dresses from The Hecht Co. . . . dresses *strictly on the buttered side*, wholesome and sweet as deep dish apple pie.

Miss Teen Shop, Air-Cooled 2nd Floor, F St. Building, The Hecht Co.

JIVE GLOSSARY:
Sweet Cookie . . . *Swell girl.*
All Reet . . . *All right.*
Home Cooked . . . *Smooth.*
Strictly on the Buttered Side . . . *Very, very nice.*

C—Pastry Fluting trims this striped seersucker dress. Button front, with fitted bodice and full skirt. Red and white or blue and white. Teen age sizes 5.99

The Hecht Co.
F STREET, 7th STREET, E STREET
NATIONAL 5100

Hope Ridings Miller

CBI (China, Burma, India) Roundup Carries Editorial Backing Rep. Clare Boothe Luce For Vice President; Adds, 'We're Only Kidding'

"WE DON'T CARE what they say about Clare Boothe Luce, our ubiquitous columnist, we want a blonde with a neat pair of gams presiding over the Senate."

That's the first sentence of a spicy editorial appearing in a recent issue of the C. B. I. (China, Burma, India) Roundup, which also carries on its front page a United Press story to the effect that the beauteous Mrs. Luce "will either seek the Vice Presidency or a seat in the Senate, give up politics or write a play or a book about Congress."

Appearing in the same issue is one of the last two-column-long columns, "Here the Gavel Fell," written by La Luce. Seems it was already in the newspaper before the War Department handed down the decision banning it (the column) on the plea that it was "too political" to be carried in a U. S. service newspaper.

Anyway, the editorial I mentioned backs Mrs. Luce for the Vice Presidency in no uncertain terms; recalls her highly successful visit to China in her prelegislative days, and winds up as follows:

"She went back to the States leaving a trail of leaking heart valves and shins cracked during the mad scramble to prove that knighthood still flowered in the bosom of the United States Army.

"Presiding over what some call the 'world's most powerful discussion club' would give her an opportunity to give full rein to her wit, repartee and yes, sex appeal. We can even vizualize a Senate in which only the bachelor members were on the floor, with married Senators kept frustrated at home by jealous wives who had chained husbands, like Ulysses, to the mast of domesticity while passing the siren.

"Yes, let us have Clare for Vice President. If, as the rumor story suggests, she might be teamed with Thomas E. Dewey, Governor of New York, she should draw so many votes that he would be able to dispense with all his Eagle Scout badges during the campaign. WE'RE ONLY KIDDING."

SINCE ROMANCE is no respecter of nationalities, and Cupid is still the "blind bow-boy," diplomats sometimes have a pretty tough time of it. Most governments are adamant in refusing their foreign service officers permission to marry foreign girls. Others relent only on rarest occasions.

One of those rare occasions will be fulfilled today when Miss Marjory Morrison-Smith of McLean, Va., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James E. Smith, becomes the bride of Dr. Bozidar Sarich, Secretary of the Yugoslav Embassy. By special permission of the Yugoslav Minister of Foreign Affairs, the couple will walk down the aisle at the St. Sava Serbian Orthodox Church in New York at noon. Yugoslav Ambassador Constantin Fotitch will be best man.

This is the second time within a few months that the Yugoslav government has given international romance right of way. Not long ago the Yugoslav Counselor, Dr. Vladimir Rybar, married Georgia-born Elvina Orlicz-Dreszer. Rumors are making the rounds that the special dispensation given Dr. Sarich will be the very last from the Yugoslav Foreign Office, but I haven't been able to check that.

For some time Washington has watched with interest another international romance, which is still awaiting the final word from the home office of the diplomat in question. He's the Spanish Minister Counselor, the Marques de Fontana, and the object of his affections is—as everybody knows—Betty Byrne, that Dresden blonde beauty who seems cut-to-order for a diplomat's wife. But until, and unless, the rule is changed, or Franco himself sees fit to suspend it, the wedding won't come off.

Time was when our State Department relented, once in a while, on the subject of international romance. But those days are gone forever, and any United States diplomat who elects to marry a foreigner now accompanies his announcement with a resignation.

ABOUT THE TOWN: It's now Lieut. Drew Dudley of the Navy. The brother-in-law of former Representative Joseph Casey of Massachusetts was sworn into Uncle Sam's armed forces yesterday. He'll be connected with the Bureau of Naval Personnel. . . . The WACS are planning a mammoth ceremony at Fort Myer tomorrow afternoon. You'll be hearing more about it later. . . . Mrs. Glenn Campbell, one of the most attractive newcomers to Washington, is taking over management of the Sunday on the Soil—Volunteers while Baroness Stackelberg is on vacation. . . . Former Maryland Representative Katherine Byron will be in court today, to testify against the man who took her parked Cadillac on an unrationed joy ride a few days ago, and abandoned it in a secluded suburban spot several hours later.

Major General Ingles Is Honor Guest

The United Kingdom and Dominion members of the Combined Communications Board, and the chairman and members of the Commonwealth Joint Communications Committee, entertained at a reception at the Mayflower late yesterday afternoon in honor of Maj. Gen. H. C. Ingles, chief of the U. S. Signal Corps.

Capt. P. F. Glover, R.N., chairman of the joint communications committee, acted as host. Captain Glover was in Colombo when the Japanese attacked in 1942.

Assisting Captain Glover in receiving were Lieut. Gen. Gordon Nevil MacCready, Admiral Sir Percy Noble, Air Marshal Sir William Welsh, Brig. A. C. Sykes, Air Commodore A. F. Lang, Comdr. Peter Downy, Brig. R. N. Redman and Col. J. Dryland.

Signal Corps officers from the British Dominions who are acting as hosts included Maj. Gen. Maurice Pope, Rear Admiral V. C. Broder, Air Vice Marshal G. V. Walsh, Group Capt. M. M. Hendrick, all from Canada.

Australian officers in the receiving line included Lieut. Gen. V. A. H. Sturdee, Air Marshal R. Williams, Comdr. A. S. Rosenthal, and from New Zealand, Lieut. Col. W. N. Pharazyn, and Comdr. P. P. M. Green.

Among the United States officers present were Brig. Gen. D. M. Crawford, Brig. Gen. A. W. Marriner, Brig. Gen. H. M. McClelland, Capt. A. P. Mullinix, Capt. M. E. Curts, and Capt. T. B. Inglis.

Miss Eddy Completes First Year as Unit Head

And as Recreation Adviser Recommends Supervised Entertainment for Workers

By Martha Rhyne

Recommending and providing supervised recreation for the present and suggesting entertainment facilities as a means toward the end of developing post war interests is the purpose of Miss Perle Eddy's job. She is head of War Production Board's Model Recreation Unit and thanks to the foresight and cooperation of Carlton Heyward, WPB's personnel director, she's developed the agency's stepchild into an active working unit, serving all the agency's employes.

A year ago, she rolled up her sleeves and went to work to make recreation a part of the lives of WPB's thousands of "Government Girls." She recognized their problems and knew that many of the stories going out of Washington about overcrowded housing conditions, lonesome girls, badly adjusted lives in a seething beehive of maladjustment were all too true. Fresh out of private industry, she sidestepped cut and dried routine and set about proving that brevity was the soul of her wit—and accomplishment.

Before going to Washington Miss Eddy was a member of the staff of the department of cinematography at the University of Southern California and a faculty member at the Pasadena Community Playhouse. In Washington since last July, she has a limited staff of four assistants, on the small side according to Government standards.

Spirit of Girls Appeals to Her

The glamour of spirit rather than of face or figure in the average Government girl appeals to Perle Eddy. She's impressed with their ambition and their educational background. Of the thousands who work in WPB alone, she credits a large per cent with a purely patriotic impulse in coming where they are needed and doing their jobs well. To her, they represent a cross section of humanity, most of them on their first jobs and of tender ages, ranging from 19 to 23. Adjustments had to be made. Those who had the fortitude and initiative have stuck it out. Those who couldn't take it have gone home.

Her foremost problem was facing the bare facts of there being more girls than men in the Capital City. And to a group of average, healthy, wholesome girls who need companionship, and fun, this was a gloomy prospect not to be ignored nor underestimated in its importance.

Her first active project was sending groups of girls to Fort Belvoir, where, in cooperation with the morale officer and other military leaders, she found a solution to a pressing problem. Dances, carefully planned, bound with reasonable rules and no loopholes, gave the girls—and the boys of the officer candidate schools—a little bit of home life that absorbed their lack of recreational facilities.

'Priority Girls' Lead Groups

One girl in every ten was appointed because of her natural abilities of leadership to be responsible for her group. She saw to it that the girls met each other and in turn that they met the cadets. From groups of 25 girls a week, the number rose to nearly a thousand (The dances have only recently been terminated because of transportation difficulties.) The leaders of the groups had three responsibilities—they went in a body, returned in a body, and, while on the post, acted in accordance with the rules imposed upon the boys.

Thus, out of the responsibilities of leadership, grew the "priority girls," a volunteer organization formed by the leaders to help reach all the girls of WPB. Not in the hackneyed sense of the word have they priority; they're first because of their ideals, their unselfish interests, their motives, their industry, their trustworthiness and the time they have given to the project. They number 20 and have grown from the ranks by virtue of their qualifications. An associate membership of 60 girls is regulated by the charter members.

Regional Parties Supplant Dances

Lack of transportation facilities didn't stop her progress. With the gas shortage, she immediately went about planning regional parties, the first of which, a New England party, held in the auditorium of a local church, was a big success.

She's opposed to commercial schemes to exploit Government workers, and encourages only pay-as-you-go parties, no dues nor financially bound organizations.

Her object in many of these parties is to supply wholesome, natural avenues for girls to meet boys and solve the dating problem in a manner worthy of the girls' pride and dignity. Thus she tries to eliminate the obvious purpose of various dating bureaus which, because of their aims, can have little dignity or ethics.

Francis P. Hamlin, Marie Egger, Are Wed

To make their home here for the duration following their wedding trip are Mr. and Mrs. Francis Peabody Hamlin. They were married here Tuesday at the Foundry Methodist Church.

The bride is the former Miss Marie Jennie Egger of Geneva, Switzerland and Paris, France. She is with the British Ministry of Supply Mission. Mr. Hamlin of Boston and New York is at present with the British Ministry of War Transport.

Recent Bride

Harris & Ewing

MRS. THOMAS HENRY JOHNSTON

who before her marriage Saturday to Lieut. Johnston was Miss Martha MacElwain Diven, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Diven of Arlington.

Renee Stein To Be Wed On Saturday

Miss Renee Stein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stein of Lausanne, Switzerland, and staff member of the International Red Cross of Geneva, Switzerland and Washington, will be married here on Saturday, at noon to Lieut. Comdr. William Warburton McDonald, U. S. N. Commander MacDonald is the son of Andrew MacDonald of Pittsburgh, Pa., and Mrs. Elizabeth MacDonald of Huntington, Long Island.

The prospective bridegroom has just returned fro mthe South Pacific, where he was a member of Admiral William F. Halsey's staff. Plans for the wedding have been made since his return and due to the absence of the bride's parents, the ceremony, to be held at St. Margaret's Church, will be simple.

Miss Beatrice Phillips will be maid of honor and Lieut. Comdr. Francis J Blouin, U. S. N., will be best man.

Col. Okie to Be Honored for War Service

Col. Frederick Okie, jr., U. S. A., now in Africa, will be honored by a "Fred Okie Day" celebration in Birmingham, Ala., to name him the outstanding officer of Alabama.

Colonel Okie, the son of Mrs. H. L. Gaddis and the late Frederick Okie of Washington and Marshall, Va., grew up at the Okie home in Fauquier County, Va. He has resided for several years in Alabama, where Mrs. Okie and her children are now living.

Mrs. Gaddis, who is making her home at Piedmont Farm, has with her for the summer her daughter, Mrs. Gibbs Baker, of Washington.

Indian Agent General to Entertain

The Agent General of India and Lady Bajpai are opening the gardens of their residence on Sunday afternoon to members of the United Nations Club for their weekly buffet supper.

Store Hours Thursday, 12:30 to 9:00 P. M.

FINAL CLEARANCE

Greenbrier Sports Shop fourth floor

Late Spring and Summer merchandise. Jackets, dresses, toppers, skirts and suits in a selection to stretch your wardrobe into Fall. Limited quantities, broken sizes. Small group of skirts, sweaters and miscellaneous items.

Toppers *from* $7 *to* $17
Dresses *from* $8 *to* $24
Skirts *from* $4 *to* $7
Jackets *from* $5 *to* $10
Suits *from* $30 *to* $48
Coats, $30

ALL SALES FINAL NO APPROVALS

Greenbrier Sports Shop, Fourth Floor

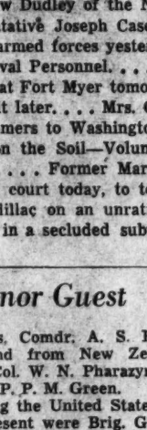
Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street *at* Fourteenth

Pep Up Hash use it like ketchup
Crosse & Blackwell's
C&B SAUCE
The Sauce with the Secret Flavor

'TIL VICTORY
YOU NEEDN'T BE AN EXPERT TO REPLACE A FUSE. JUST HAVE SOME ON HAND OF THE SIZE YOU USE, THEN CUT OFF THE JUICE AND PUT IN THE NEW JUST LIKE A LIGHT BULB. IT'S EASY TO DO.
POTOMAC Electric POWER COMPANY
Matchless Service
WASTE IN WAR IS A CRIME—Be reasonable in your use of electricity

Quality Furs
m. pasternak
1219 Connecticut Avenue

FRENCH RENAISSANCE
STERLING SILVER



Authentic interpretation in Sterling of the glorious reign of Francis I, patron of the greatest silversmith, Benvenuto Cellini whose motifs reach perfection in this pattern. Unusually heavy weight, with deep and lustrous detail. Place Setting, 1 each of 6 essential pieces, $21.94.

GALT'S
Jewelers for 141 Years
607 13th St. N.W.—Di. 1034
Buy War Bonds

SEMI-ANNUAL Clearance
WHITE SHOES
$5.95

. . . Our semi-annual clearance of Summer shoes. The reductions are truly extraordinary, in view of the fact that many of these shoes cannot be replaced for the duration. Plenty of white shoes. All sizes in the group but not in every style. Make the most of your No. 18 coupon while you can save many dollars during this sale.

STORE AIR-COOLED
ROSS SATURN
Exclusive Footwear
1323 CONN. AVE. N.W.
½ Blk. Below Dupont Circle
OPEN DAILY 9 TO 6—THURSDAY 9 TO 9
Open All Day Saturday

from our Fur Coat collection

BACK THE ATTACK WITH WAR BONDS

handsome group variously fashioned . . .

Black-Dyed Persian

Tight, silken soft curls of the blackest black-dyed Persian Lamb skins. Model sketched has a long Tuxedo roll, favorite style of many smart women. We've others with round or standing collars. All have the deep armhole, over-everything comfort that pleases everyone. Priced $295, tax extra.

Furs, Second Floor

We invite the use of our credit facilities. In addition to our regular accounts, we shall be glad to arrange a convenient deferred payment plan.

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street *at* Fourteenth

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Minstrelsy, Great Song Reborn in Palace Film

"DIXIE." Paramount picturization of a story by William Rankin, adapted to the screen by Karl Tunberg, Darrell Ware and Claude Binyon, costarring Bing Crosby and Dorothy Lamour, with Marjorie Reynolds, Billy DeWolfe, Lynne Overman, Raymond Walburn, Eddie Foy, jr., Grant Mitchell, Clara Blandick, Tom Herbert, Olin Howard, Robert Warwick and Fortunio Bonanova. Directed by A. Edward Sutherland. At Loew's Palace.

ANOTHER TECHNICOLOR MUSICAL, well away from the pattern of those in which Washington recently has been reveling, this morning takes possession of the screen at Loew's Palace Theater, with Bing Crosby and Dorothy Lamour as its costars.

It appropriately bears the title of "Dixie" and celebrates not only the birth of minstrelsy in a slightly Pre-Civil War era, but utilizes the first public performance of the song of the South, after which it was shrewdly named, to implement a rousing climax and final fade-out.

Or, if you will, it is the biography of one Daniel Decatur Emmett of Ohio, a composer cast vaguely in the mold of Stephen Foster by natural endowment and an actor by accident and force of circumstances, to whom legend attributes the creation of the minstrel show. But thus centering interest on the ups and downs of Mr. Emmett's speckled career in love, music, professional appearances and the setting of both large and small fires with his unfortunate pipe, the picture succeeds in weaving far more into its narrative than any mere evolution of a new form of theatrical entertainment. That is only the vehicle for wheeling out a great deal more that is diverting, tuneful, picturesque and at times both exciting and warmly emotional.

The subject matter and locale of the story are ideally suited to the uses of Technicolor. The enveloping crinolines, frills and furbelows of the womenfolk; the gaudy costumes of the minstrel men, the languorous charms of the riverfront and, finally, the brilliance of an opening night at the New Orleans opera house, invaded for the first time by a "low" form of entertainment destined to sweep the country, all lend themselves to fascinatingly flamboyant treatment. With its wide variations in mood and movement, so does the dramatic "plot." And there is decidedly a plot that pitches a considerable number of spirited rivalries between a remodeled Dorothy Lamour and an invalided Marjorie Reynolds, as well as among the keenly competitive males in the action, scrambling for both romantic and professional favor. There are the aristocrats and the commoners, the gamblers and the vaudevillians, the artistic and the "corny," all jockeying for position, and may the devil take the hindmost.

A Nicely Balanced Cast

There is enough diversity in "Dixie" to afford every principal in a well-balanced cast an opportunity to contribute something enjoyable in the amusement range bounded by the old-time Emmett songs and the new ones by Johnny Burke and James Van Heusen, on the one hand, and by a soundly contrived love story and the minstrel-show song, dance and comedy patter, on the other.

Bing Crosby, of course, does most of the singing, but by no means all. Billy DeWolfe, a dynamic and disarming young man in a shady role, and even the late Lynne Overman, help him out. With all of the burnt-cork ensembles lending resonant background, Miss Lamour, by some strange quirk, sings not a note. But she plays one of the two leading feminine roles right up to the hilt, just as Marjorie Reynolds, much more sympathetically, does the other.

The aforementioned Lynne Overman, who at some time must have been a minstrel man himself; Raymond Walburn, as Miss Lamour's sputtering actor-father; Grant Mitchell, the father who sees his apparently deserted daughter eventually married to the vagabond he would have none of—especially since the first fire set by Mr. Emmett's pipe burned down his house—Clara Blandick, Robert Warwick and numerous others assist in building "Dixie" up into something which, after its early lagging periods, is pretty special.

This is particularly true when the developments seem to call for the introduction of such melodious numbers as "If You Please" and "Sunday, Monday and Always," both lilting ballads; "A Horse That Knows the Way Back Home" and "She's From Missouri," on the comic side, and, for a real piece de resistance, either "Swing Low, Sweet Chariot," with which the picture practically opens, or "Dixie," which brings it to a thrilling close.

The indefatigable Nelson Bell having set forth the above impressions on the eve of his departure on vacation, I'll just add that though the charm of "Dixie" needs no supplementing, two attractive auxiliaries have been scheduled since N. B. B. wrote the foregoing. They are the March of Time release on Japan which was commented upon in this space yesterday, and "Inca Gold" picturized legend of a hidden Peruvian mine which adventurers have sought since the days of the Spanish conquerors—M. K.

HEDDA HOPPER

Orson Makes a Deal

Hollywood, Calif., Aug. 4.—Orson Welles made a deal with Rita Hayworth's boss, Harry Cohn, that while she's working in a picture Orson will cut her in half before 9:30 each night in his Mercury wonder tent show for soldiers. He and his coworkers are having the time of their lives under canvas. The tent's filled with kids, who get a work-out from Death Valley Mack, original "Old Ranger" from Death Valley, with his blacksnake whip . . . Orson tells me nothing can be decided about his future pictures until Alexander Korda arrives in two weeks. He'll know whether they can do "War and Peace" in England. Thing that would hold it up would be finding stage space in London studios. The idea of their doing it over there is to use some of the frozen English coin that's been piling up by the millions . . . Darryl Zanuck is going to picturize the life of Woodrow Wilson; so I'm surprised Jack Warner doesn't announce the life of Franklin Roosevelt, with the President playing himself. O, gosh! I've given him the idea. Maybe he will.

ORSON WELLES

Movie Millinery

Rosalind Russell's hats for "Nurse Kenny" will be done by the same designer who made Nurse Kenny's when she was here two years and a half ago. They'll follow the same pattern. Nurse Kenny's crazy about hats, always has been. You wouldn't think the same hat would become Rosalind, but it does. Rosalind is putting on a rave about Mary McCarthy's script—says it's the most beautiful one she's ever read . . . Tallulah Bankhead, once named one of the 10 best-dressed women, will wear one dress in "Lifeboat." I asked her why she was named in that list and she said, "I don't know. All I got out of it was a fur coat which I had to buy to cover myself with so the other nine wouldn't tear me to pieces" . . . Edith Head is delighted she has been asked by Ginger Rogers to design all her clothes for "Tender Comrade," Ginger's next at RKO.

Anybody Got a House?

Dorothea Kent, who grew up with Deanna Durbin at Universal, plays Betty Grable's chum in "Pin-Up Girl." Poor Betty! She and Harry James haven't yet found a home of their own. They're still sharing one with members of his band . . . Bob Walker, so good in his first picture, "Bataan," is sure moving up fast. He finished "See Here, Private Hargrove," and he gets the lead opposite Judy Garland in "Meet Me in St. Louis." Judy takes a step up, too. She made "Who's Who" . . . Laird Cregar, who loves those horror parts, has one that's a beauty—Jack the Ripper in "The Lodger." Won't he be a gruesome twosome? . . . James A. Farley had so little time here. He expects to rectify that by returning in two months, when he'll linger longer . . . Your favorite and mine, Amos and Andy, will be back on the radio with a half-hour show this fall. I can hardly wait.

Pride of Name

Twentieth Century would like John Hodiak, who gets lead in "Lifeboat," to change his name to something fancy like Cecil Billingsley or Vance Vanderveer. John says nothing doing. "I earned a good living for seven years in radio under that name. Hodiak remains." All he wants from pictures is a little farm and a few more comforts for his parents. He's unwed and eligible . . . Paramount's going to do the Molnar play, "Olympia." I wonder what actress will smoke those big black cigars. The late Laura Hope Crews did in the play, and was an outstanding hit . . . It's mighty good news that Fred Astaire has signed a long-term contract with Metro. His first picture will be "Ziegfeld Follies" some time after the first of the year. Fred's not only a great actor, but a grand personality, and with the proper story and background, he'll be bigger than ever.

In Gorgeous Gowns and Technicolor!

DOROTHY LAMOUR
whom you will hardly recognize as the former "sarong girl" in her sweeping crinolines, frills and furbelows in Paramount's Technicolor production of "Dixie," the new screen attraction at Loew's Palace Theater

Ginny Simms Gets Lead in Musical

Hollywood—Ginny Simms, Texas songbird who graduated to radio and pictures via a music course in a teachers' college, has been given the most important role of her career. She will play opposite George Murphy in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's spectacular musical, "Along Broadway."

Miss Simms will portray Helen Hoyt, a Hollywood movie star who tries to crash the Brodaway stage with the aid of a hoofer played by Murphy.

It is the first role under Miss Simms' new M-G-M contract, and one of the most important of the year at the Culver City studios.

The singing star joins a cast which includes, in additoin to Murphy, Charles Winninger, Gloria de Haven, Ben Blue, Nancy Walker, Eddie (Rochester) Anderson, Lena Horne and many others.

"Along Broadway" will be produced by Jack Cummings and directed by Roy Del Ruth.

May Be Gremlin

Jerry Austin, who plays the dwarf Cupidon in Warner Bros.' "Saratoga Trunk," may be the Broadway stage's first gremlin. He's been asked to portray one of the much written about "little men" in a forthcoming musical.

Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

STAGE

Willard—"East Lynne at 8:45 p. m.

Cross Roads—"Hay Fever" at 8:45 p. m.

SCREEN

RKO-Keith's—"Hers To Hold" at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.

Palace—"Dixie" at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:10, 5:20, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Earle—"The Constant Nymph" at 11 a. m., 1:35, 4:25, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:50, 6:40 and 9:25 p. m.

Capitol—"Du Barry Was a Lady" at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:25, 7:10 and 9:55. Stage shows at 12:55, 3:40, 6:25 and 9:05 p. m.

Metropolitan—"The Desperadoes" at 11:25 a. m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:35, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Lady of Burlesque" at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Pix—"Mr. Smith Goes to Washington" at 2, 4:20, 7 and 9:25 p. m.

Little—"The Golem" at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and shorts at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"The Constant Nymph" at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Whorf to Do Mural for USO

Hollywood.—Having completed his role in "The Cross of Lorraine," Richard Whorf will temporarily return to his first love—that of painting.

The Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer actor has just been commissioned to do a panel of the new mural that will adorn a 50x7-foot brick wall of the new Hollywood USO headquarters on Cahuenga Boulevard.

Hayward Promoted

Louis Hayward has been promoted to captain in the United States Marine Corps, according to word received in Hollywood recently by Ida Lupino, in private life Mrs. Hayward.

AMUSEMENTS

CROSS ROADS Bailey's X Rds., Va. 25 Min. from Washington
Curtain—8:45
August 4 Through 7
"HAY FEVER"
Catherine Ryan—Forney Rieth
Grace Pearson—Gordon Wallace
Buses 12th & Pa. Ave. N.W., 7, 7:30, 8 (Marked Bailey's X-Rds.)
For Reservations—Gl. 1880, 12 Noon to 7:00 P. M. Only—ADM. 85c

AMUSEMENTS

NATIONAL 2—WEEKS—2 Seats Now! BEG. NEXT MON.
BROADWAY'S GAY COMEDY HIT
"JUNIOR MISS"
By Authors of "MY SISTER EILEEN"
More Than 700 Times In New York!
SEASONAL SUMMER PRICES! ORCHESTRA FIRST 15 ROWS $2.65 (tax incl.) BALCONY $1.65 (tax incl.)
MATS. WED. AND SAT. $1.65—$1.10

SWIM: 10 a.m. to 10:30 p.m.
AMUSEMENTS: 1 to 12 p.m.
DANCING: 9 to 12 p.m.
HALF ADMISSION!
GLEN ECHO
ROUTE 20 STREET CAR, 40 MIN.

AMUSEMENTS AMUSEMENTS AMUSEMENTS

LET'S GO DIXIE! HERE'S YOUR SHOW!

The stirring story of how "DIXIE" was born... in the glamorous South of old-time minstrel days!

Paramount's greatest musical ...aglow in radiant TECHNICOLOR!

Bing Crosby

IN TECHNICOLOR

How Bing sings... with Dotty more luscious than ever... and that lovely dream from "Holiday Inn," Marjorie Reynolds, in his arms again!

Dorothy Lamour

and MARJORIE REYNOLDS BILLY DE WOLFE LYNNE OVERMAN RAYMOND WALBURN EDDIE FOY, JR.

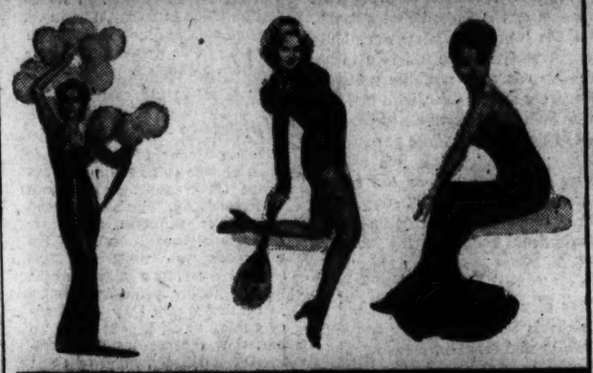
12 SONG HITS!

Directed by A. EDWARD SUTHERLAND • Screen Play by Karl Tunberg and Darrell Ware • Adaptation by Claude Binyon • A Paramount Picture

MARCH of TIME "AND THEN JAPAN" DOORS OPEN 10:30

LOEW'S F at 13th PALACE LAST FEATURE 9:50

METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER'S TECHNICOLOR TREAT!



DuBarry was a Lady

VIRGINIA O'BRIEN • "RAGS" RAGLAND • ZERO MOSTEL
Screen Play by Irving Brecher • Adaptation by Nancy Hamilton • Additional Dialogue by Wilkie Mahoney
Directed by ROY DEL RUTH • Produced by ARTHUR FREED
A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE • Based on the Play Produced by B. G. DeSylva • And Written by Herbert Fields and B. G. DeSylva • With Music and Lyrics by Cole Porter

2nd WONDERFUL WEEK!

All these Du Barry Adorables plus the COMEDY of RED SKELTON • The GLAMOUR of LUCILLE BALL • The Volcanic Dancing of GENE KELLY • and the TORCHY tunes of TOMMY DORSEY AND HIS ORCHESTRA

ALL NEW STAGE SHOW IN PERSON

UNA MERKEL
Screen Comedienne

WALTER DONAHUE • Capt. Wm. HEYER Presents STARLESS NIGHT
Singing and Dancing Comedian World's Most Educated Horse

ROMANO BROS. • Extra Added RICHARD ADAIR Dancers • LYNN ALLISON Sam Jack KAUFMAN

DOORS OPEN 10:45 LAST SHOW 9:05

COOL Loew's Capitol Now! F at 14th

Record Musical

There are no fewer than 19 Irving Berlin hit tunes in "This Is the Army."

AMUSEMENTS

LITTLE — AIR CONDITIONED — HARRY BAUR & JULIEN DUVIVIER'S 2nd BIG WEEK
THE GOLEM
Julian Huxley's Monkey Into Man.

WILLARD ROOF MUSIC HALL
$1.65 Nightly Except Sunday
EAST LYNNE
GAY NINETIES VERSION
"Heart-rending" Melodrama
Curtain 8:45
RAIN or SHINE

Catholic University Presents Rostand Play

By Marjorie Kelly

A longish but not unpleasant bus ride and a brief, decidedly pleasant walk across Catholic University's lovely campus is the prelude to something more than a little out of this warring world.

The C. U. players last night opened the last of their summer productions, Edmond Rostand's "The Romancers." It is an amiably cynical little piece about two old men, fast friends for many years, who pretend to be bitter enemies and forbid their respective children, a young lady and gentleman of 20 summers each, to have anything to do with each other. All this, of course, with the secret aim of enticing the youngsters to fall in love with each other.

This highly sophisticated comedy, written in the latter part of the last century, is one of the earliest works of the poet who is best known as the author of "Cyrano de Bergerac." It bears absolutely no relation to the present times except for the universality of love problems.

It is a bright, witty, delicate affair, not at all easy to do. That this production is so successful as it is testifies to the deft direction of Alan Schneider, back at C. U. after a year at OWI, and to the capability of the cast he has selected.

William McGuire, the young actor who is under contract to Michael Myerberg as a result of his excellent characterization of Filipe in "Stranger at the Gate," is as expert as we've come to expect him to be in the role of the fine young gentleman Percinet with his dreams and his braggadocio. Dick Sykes is picturesque as the bravo who abets the fathers in their apparently harmless scheme, and his voice is remarkably good for the part. He rips off his long poetic speeches both melodiously and naturally. Maurice Jarvis and Kyle Thomas as the two old friends are amusing and convincing, and Margaret Linske as the romantic girl is prettily and properly capricious.

The small C. U. stage lends itself well to a declamatory piece of this sort, which on a larger stage would seem static.

There are interpolated dance arrangements, which I found charming. They are choreographed by the leading lady, Miss Linske. Background music was selected by Vicki Kuhn with taste and imagination; the costumes are lovely and the single set is simple, attractive and completely adequate. Lighting, as usual, is beautiful. All in all, a not too highly polished trifle, but still an agreeable bit of hot weather fluff.

Supple Fingers

Rita Corday had everybody guessing on the sets of RKO Radio's thriller, "The Falcoln Strikes Back," as she'd go around rolling a walnut back and forth with the fingers of each hand. The Swiss actress, who lived years in China (her father is still in Shanghai representing warring nations), picked up the habit from high-bred Chinese women. It keeps the fingers supple.

AMUSEMENTS

HELD OVER 3rd WEEK

THE STORY THAT JOLTED AMERICA INTO A WAVE OF Laughter!

HUNT STROMBERG presents
BARBARA STANWYCK
Lady of Burlesque
with MICHAEL O'SHEA and
Directed by WILLIAM A. WELLMAN

LOEW'S F at 12th — NOW DOORS OPEN 10:45
COLUMBIA
MARCH OF TIME: "SHOW BUSINESS AT WAR"

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

Theaters Having Matinees
All Time Schedules Given in Warner Bros. Ads Indicate Time Feature Is Presented.

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. CO. 5595 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Charles Boyer, Joan Fontaine, Alexis Smith in "The Constant Nymph" at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35. Cartoon.

BEVERLY 15th and E Sts. N.E. LI. 3300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Robert Taylor in "Bataan" at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25, 9:35.

CALVERT 2224 Wisc. Ave. N.W. WO. 6245. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Robert Taylor in "Bataan" at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. NA. 2841. Open 9:45
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Errol Flynn, Ann Sheridan in "Edge of Darkness" at 10, 1:35, 5:15, 8:56. Richard Carlson in "My Heart Belongs to Daddy" at 12:20, 4, 7:40.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Abbott and Costello in "It Ain't Hay" at 1:40, 3:40, 5:45, 7:45, 9:50. March of Time.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5200. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Jon Hall, Maria Montez in "White Savage," 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40, 9:45.

SHERIDAN Ga. & Sheridan N.W. RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Judy Garland in "Presenting Lily Mars" at 1, 3:00, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 8500. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Joseph E. Davies' "Mission to Moscow" starring Walter Huston, Ann Harding at 1:35, 4:10, 6:50, 9:25.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Maria Montez, Jon Hall in "White Savage" at 1:25, 3:35, 5:40, 7:45, 9:50.

UPTOWN Conn. & Newark N.W. WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Jon Hall, Maria Montez in "White Savage," 1:15, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:45.

Theaters Having Eve. Performances

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300
Charles Laughton, Maureen O'Hara in "This Land Is Mine," 6, 7:50, 9:45.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 5600
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Judy Garland in "Presenting Lily Mars" at 5:50, 7:50, 9:45.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2400
Spencer Tracy, Katharine Hepburn in "Keeper of the Flame," 6, 7:45, 9:40.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Pierre Aumont, Susan Peters in "Assignment in Brittany" 6:15, 7:50, 9:35

HOME 1230 U St. N.E. TR. 9188
Rosalind Russell in "Flight for Freedom" at 6:15, 9:35. Mary Martin, Dick Powell in "Happy Go Lucky" at 8.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4968
Ann Sothern, Melvyn Douglas in "Three Hearts for Julia" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:50.

SECO 8246 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540
Constance Cummings in "Somewhere in France" at 6, 8:45. Ann Miller in "Reveille with Beverly." 7:20, 10:10

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312
James Ellison in "Undying Monster" at 6:15, 8:40. Ann Miller in "Reveille with Beverly" at 7:15, 9:40.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Madeleine Carroll, Robert Donat in "Thirty-Nine Steps" at 6:20, 8, 9:40.

HYATTSVILLE Wash.-Balt. Blvd. Hyattsville, Md.
Line 1235. Hyatts. 0532. Free Parking
Air Conditioned
George Sanders and Anna Sten in "THEY CAME TO BLOW UP AMERICA" at 6:35, 8:15, 9:50.

BETHESDA 7719 Wisconsin Ave. Wis. 1154
WI. 2262 or SH. 9236
Air Conditioned.
Today, Tomorrow—at 6:44, 9:16. Walter Huston and Ann Harding in "MISSION TO MOSCOW."

CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. SE. 0154
Matinee 1 P. M. Cont.
Scientifically Air-Conditioned.
"REVEILLE WITH BEVERLY" with Ann Miller, William Wright. Feature at 6:00, 7:35, 9:50.

CONGRESS 2001 Nichols Ave. S.E. TR. 9160
Air-Conditioned
Bud Abbott and Lou Costello in "IT AIN'T HAY" at 6:30, 8:15, 10:00.

FAIRLAWN 1542 Good Hope Rd. S.E. Lincoln 9192
Air-Conditioned
Pierre Aumont and Susan Peters in "ASSIGNMENT IN BRITTANY" at 6:15, 8:00, 9:50.

HIGHLAND 2035 Pa. Ave. S.E. AT. 7811
Air-Conditioned
Walter Huston and Ann Harding in Joseph E. Davies' "MISSION TO MOSCOW" at 6:45 and 9:30.

GREENBELT AIR-CONDITIONED.
Double Horror Show—Lon Chaney and Bela Lugosi in "FRANKENSTEIN MEETS THE WOLF MAN" and Leif Ericson and Irene Hervey in "NIGHT MONSTER." At 7:00 and 8:30.

LIDO 3227 M Street N.W. Air Cooled
Double Feature Program.
Robert Taylor and Lionel Barrymore in "STAND BY FOR ACTION."
Also "HIGHWAY BY NIGHT."

DUMBARTON 1349 Wis. Ave. N.W. Mich. 1154
Air Conditioned.
Double Feature Attraction.
George Brent, Priscilla Lane, Bruce Cabot in "SILVER QUEEN."
Also Jack Benny in "A MAN ABOUT TOWN" and Latest News of the Day.

REED Phone ALex. 3445
Sol Lesser's Masterpiece of Entertainment:
"STAGE DOOR CANTEEN."

RICHMOND Ph. Alex. 9236 Mat. Daily at 1:30
William Holden and Susan Hayward in "YOUNG AND WILLING."

ALEX., VA.

STATE Falls Church, Va. 7 and 9 P. M.
"WHITE SAVAGE"
Jon Hall and Maria Montez.

LEE East Falls Church, Va. 7 and 9 P. M.
"BATAAN"
Robert Taylor and George Murphy.

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. 7 and 9. Phone OX. 1486
"CRASH DIVE"
Tyrone Power and Ann Baxter.

ASHTON 3166 Wilson Blvd.
Open Daily 1:45 P. M.
"TWO SENORITAS FROM CHICAGO"
and
"TRUCK BUSTERS."

BUCKINGHAM Glebe-Fersh. Dr. Phone OX. 6444. 7 and 9 P. M.
"EDGE OF DARKNESS"
Ann Sheridan and Errol Flynn.

ARLINGTON Cor. Pike & S. Fillmore St. OX. 2998
"ACTION IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC"
Humphrey Bogart, Raymond Massey.

ARLINGTON-FALLS CHURCH, VA.
Information Phone OXford 1178—P. C. 1555

VILLAGE Phone Mich. 9227 1207 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E.
"FIVE GRAVES TO CAIRO"
Franchot Tone and Anne Baxter.

NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone Mich. 1839
Scientifically Air Conditioned
"REAP THE WILD WIND"
Ray Milland, Paulette Goddard.

JESSE 18th nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone DUpont 9861
Scientifically Air Conditioned
Double Feature.
"THIS LAND IS MINE"
Maureen O'Hara, Charles Laughton.
"SOMETHING TO SHOUT ABOUT"
Don Ameche and Janet Blair.

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W. Phone NOrth 9880
Scientifically Air Conditioned
Double Feature.
"HELLO, FRISCO, HELLO"
Alice Faye and John Payne.
"THUMBS UP"
Brenda Joyce and Richard Fraser.

ACADEMY 323 8th St. S.E. LI. 9616
Scientifically Air Conditioned
Double Feature.
"STAR-SPANGLED RHYTHM"
Bing Crosby and Bob Hope.
"TOMORROW WE LIVE"
Jean Parker and Ricardo Cortez.

STANTON 8th and G Sts. N.E.
Scientifically Air Conditioned
Double Feature.
"DESERT VICTORY"
(War Documentary)
"THE TRAITOR WITHIN"
Donald Barry and Jean Parker.

APEX 48th St. and Mass. Ave. N.W. Phone WOodley 4000
TAKE THE CROSSTOWN OR N-2 BUS DIRECT TO THE DOOR.
Is It Fiction or Facts?
You Be the Judge—See What All the Fuss Is About—
Joe Davies'
"MISSION TO MOSCOW."
See It From the Beginning:
Feature at 7:00, 9:40.

ATLAS 1321 H St. N.E. AT. 2200
Continuous 1 to 11 P. M.
John Wayne, Paulette Goddard and Ray Milland in Cecil B. DeMille's
"REAP THE WILD WIND."
Plus Constance Cummings and Robert Morley in
"SOMEWHERE IN FRANCE."

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. TR. 9000
Shows Cont. 9 to 11 P.M.
Jimmie Stewart, Robert Young, Tom Brown and Lionel Barrymore in
"NAVY BLUE AND GOLD."
Plus:
"YOUTH ON PARADE."
Washington's Newest Theater

SENATOR Minn. Ave. at Benning Rd. N.E. TR. 9000
"2" Big Revival Hits: Continuous:
See Shangri-La, Ronald Colman and Jane Wyatt in James Hilton's "LOST HORIZON" at 2:35, 6:15 and 10 P. M.
Also Ann Sheridan and Humphrey Bogart in "IT ALL CAME TRUE" at 1:00, 4:40 and 8:20 P. M. Doors open at 12:30 P. M.

BERNHEIMER'S THEATRES — ALL KOGOD-BURKA THEATRES AIR-CONDITIONED

Warner Bros. Cool EARLE 13th Near F Doors Open 10:30 a.m. NOW

CHARLES BOYER ★ JOAN FONTAINE
ALEXIS SMITH in "THE CONSTANT NYMPH"
with CHARLES COBURN
Warner Bros. Hit

And on Stage
'Album of JEROME KERN TUNES'
IMAGINATORS ★ PAT & SYLVIA
LEW HOFFMAN ★ ROXYETTES
JO LOMBARDI & HIS ORCHESTRA

Last Complete Show 9:25 p.m.

NEXT ATTRACTION ★ Irving Berlin's "THIS IS THE ARMY" ★

TOMORROW Doors Open 10:30 a.m. Warner Bros. Cool METROPOLITAN 7 St. Near Pa.

See LADD the Jap-Killer
A Paramount Picture
ALAN LADD · LORETTA YOUNG in CHINA

Last Day - "THE DESPERADOES"
Last feature tonight at 9:40 p.m.

STARTS TODAY... RKO KEITH'S
Always Comfortably Cooled • 15th at G

Giving Her Lips In Surrender
Closing Her Eyes on Tomorrow
Asking Nothing of Love But Love

DEANNA darling dazzling
JOE COTTEN ruggedly
living his first romantic role

DEANNA DURBIN JOSEPH COTTEN
Hers to Hold
CHARLES WINNINGER

DEANNA Sings...
"Begin the Beguine", "Say a Pray'r for the Boys Over There", "Kashmiri Song", "Seguidilla"
Coming WALT DISNEY'S "SALUDOS AMIGOS" in conjunction with "NEXT of KIN"

AMUSEMENTS

FRANK CAPRA'S Mr. Smith Goes To Washington
JAMES STEWART · ARTHUR · JEAN ARTHUR
SUN. CONT. 1:00 TO 11:30 P.M.
PIX 13th & F
*Creator of "It Happened One Night", "Mr. Deeds Goes To Town", "Lost Horizon", "You Can't Take It With You"

FIRST TRUST LOANS
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LEONARD LYONS

Loose-Leaf Notebook

New York, Aug. 4.

The War Department will inaugurate a policy of presenting awards to its civilian employes. It will be in the form of emblems, of different rank, depending on the length of service . . . Lieut. Col. James Roosevelt, who has returned to active duty, is on a milk diet because of his poor health . . . The octogenarian Senator Carter Glass has been notified by his physician that he may return to the Senate floor, on condition that he use a wheel-chair. The Senator, however, refuses to yield . . . Ezra Stone, the "Henry Aldrich" of radio, won't accompany the "This is the Army" troupe overseas. Sergeant Stone, instead, will go to OCS.

CLARE BOOTH LUCE

The stories about Orson Welles' tests for the role of Hitler are untrue. Welles, who is 6 feet 3 inches, is being tested for the title role in a movie about Marshal Goering . . . Former Senator Clyde Herring, Prentiss Brown's assistant at OPA, has submitted his report on the reorganization of the OPA . . . The odds now are that the Attorney General of New York will rule that no election is necessary for the Lieutenant Governorship vacated by the recent death of Lieutenant Governor Wallace. And that an appeal from that ruling will be made to the Court of Appeals, which will reverse it . . . This column's newest outlet is the Stars and Stripes in South Africa.

Veloz, who, with his partner, Yolanda, starts an engagement at Roxy's this week, is the only man in America who refused a chance to dance with Rita Hayworth. Columbia Films made the offer to him for "Cover Girl," but Veloz declined—insisting that the team of Veloz and Yolanda is inseparable . . . The Department of Agriculture will have a new public relations boss—Ernie Moore . . . The Special Services Division of the Second Corps Area recently held a conference here for the purpose of showing the troops how to entertain themselves. One request—for the booklet, "How to Be a Master of Ceremonies"—came to them from Rudy Vallee.

Dick Simon of the publishing house of Simon & Schuster complains that he lives in the country with 74 females—his wife, mother-in-law, cook, maid, a friends of his wife and her three daughters, a female airedale and 65 hens . . . Thomas R. Rust of Louisville is the new assistant to Judge Vinson, the director of Economic Stabilization . . . A high Government official has been unusually successful in having the President read every memo he submits to the White House. This, because his memos are never longer than four lines. He learned his lesson the first time when he submitted a long treatise to the President. "Did you read it?" he asked Roosevelt, and the President replied: "Read it? I can't even lift it."

George Jean Nathan has a $3200-a-week radio offer, but still can't make up his mind about it . . . Lon McCallister, the young leading man in "Stage Door Canteen," who is about to be drafted, probably will be tapped for Moss Hart's Air Force play . . . Diana Forbes-Robertson, wife of Vincent Sheean and daughter of illustrious theater stars, was asked to audition for the maid's role in "One Man's Venus." She went to the theater and then fled, insisting that the drama is not for her . . . Milo Perkins, who lost his job at the Board of Economic Warfare, is following the Leon Henderson trail to Mexico and private industry.

In Clare Booth Luce's last column for the C. B. I. Roundup—the Army paper which was ordered to drop her column because of its political contents—the Congresswoman rapped the Democrats, Republicans, the President and Congress . . . Dr. Maxwell Maltz, the plastic surgeon who flew to Rio and Santo Domingo at the invitations of Presidents Vargas and Trujillo, earned $15,000 for operations there. He presented all these fees to the local hospitals . . . Brendan Bracken cabled to Lieut. Col. Frank Capra in behalf of Winston Churchill, extending the Prime Minister's tribute for Capra's Army film, "Battle of Britain."

The Los Angeles cameramen are so accustomed to an assemblage of Hollywood notables that when a night club recently burned down they photographed the firemen—and ignored a quartet of onlookers seated on the steps across the street. The quartet—Charles Coburn, Jerome Kern, Ira Gershwin and John Garfield . . . Frank Redick of the Mercury Theater is the favorite to play the Hitler role in Paramount's film . . . Governor Dewey has been notified that he can settle the Lieutenant Governorship by calling a special session of the Legislature and have his G. O. P. majority amend the Public Officers Law to clarify the question of succession.

Gypsy Markoff, who was injured in the Lisbon Clipper crash, will have another operation on the tendons in her right hand—to restore its use for accompanying herself on the guitar, which is her livelihood . . . Senator Chandler, now on a tour of the fighting fronts, was fortified by a few lessons in Russian. He learned to say "Har'ya, baby. How are things?" without a trace of foreign accent

Gangster Calls Shadow Black

This is one for Ripley! A gangster and kidnaper calls his shadow black and refuses to have it shown!

Roger Touhy, alias "The Terrible," veteran of Chicago's gang wars and now serving a 99-year prison term for kidnaping John Factor, international promoter, refuses to permit advertising and showing of a movie about himself.

He has obtained a Federal Court order temporarily prohibiting such showing and says Bryan Foy, Twentieth Century-Fox director of the movie and Joseph E. Ragen, prison warden got together to do him dirt by producing and showing the film for their own profit.

He contends the movie is "immoral, obscene, and prejudicial to his wife and two sons." A. G.

Snow Makes Good

Helmut Dantine maintains it is only a coincidence but he was out one day on the artificial snow in "Northern Pursuit" on the Warner back lot and contracted a heavy cold that evening.

The Washington

Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

(The Brass Ring—plastic for the duration—good for one free ride on the Washington Merry-Go-Round, is awarded today to the new premier of Italy.)

PIETRO BADOGLIO, the man who tried to pick up the broken pieces of Italy where Mussolini dropped them, will go down in history for his blind devotion to his King and for his inability to make up his mind when the fate of his country hung in the balance.

Twice in two decades, Badoglio could have changed the entire course of his country and perhaps the world. But each time he hesitated and failed.

The first was when he was chief of staff in 1922 and Mussolini staged his march on Rome. Weeks before that march, Mussolini's Fascists had been getting arms and ammunition from the Italian army right under Badoglio's nose. He must have known about it, unless he was asleep, and he does not sleep soundly.

Even retired army officers, still answerable to Badoglio, were enlisting in the Fascist cause. He could have check-reined them easily.

March On Rome

WHEN the march on Rome finally was consummated, and Benito Mussolini stepped out of his special sleeping car (after his Blackshirts had made it safe for him to enter the capital) Badoglio sent word to the King that he could easily drive them out of Rome with two regiments.

But the King hesitated, and Badoglio hesitated with him. A few days later it was too late.

Badoglio's second tragic moment of hesitation came last week. He and the King at last had the courage to oust the man who had cowed Italy, who had led the Italian people to destruction.

But having taken that one bold step, the new Premier of Italy waited. True, he faced a tragically complicated situation. German troops in the north could make a battleground of Italian soil. But also he knew that the invincible might of Allied air power could make mincemeat of Italian cities and that the Allied armies, already in their stride, were sure to overrun Italy.

That moment of hesitation may mean Italy will be an even bloodier battleground and that the surge of Allied victory may be slowed.

But Badoglio has spent his life as a professional soldier and caution is his watchword, even when empires are at stake.

Human "Bombs"

JUST AS MUSSOLINI was always sticking out his chin, Badoglio has always putled his in. As governor of Libya in 1929, he stood by while Marshal Graziani, the rabid Fascist, subdued Arab natives by taking rebel chieftains up in an airplane and tossing them out on the desert below.

By this time Badoglio had swallowed his early revulsion against fascism, and, following his King, had accepted Mussolini's tempting offer of field marshal of the Italian army.

Inside the Italian army there has always been jealousy between the political Blackshirts and the non-Fascist regulars. So when Mussolini launched his armada of tanks and airplanes against defenseless Ethiopia, he placed one of his Blackshirts, General De Bono, in command.

De Bono was a complete flop and Badoglio, from the regular army, was called to the rescue. In the field of battle, Badoglio does not hesitate. He is an A-1 technical soldier. He cleaned up the Ethiopian war in short order—and he did not hesitate to use gas to do it.

Afterward Badoglio was quite willing to receive from the hands of Il Duce the title of Duke of Addis Ababa with the lush salary that went with it. Badoglio also swallowed his pride and his anti-Fascist leanings sufficiently to become chief of all the armies.

Army Unprepared

As such he was supposed to prepare for war, which any one could see from the rantings of Italy's Axis partner in Berlin, was just around the corner. But the Italian army lapsed into such a state of unpreparedness and poor morale that when Mussolini finally did decide to stab France in the back Italian troops made only minor gains against an already defeated French army.

Badoglio has been both blamed and exonerated for the Italian fiasco in Greece. The truth is that he did not want to undertake this campaign, warned Mussolini that the army was not ready. By this time, also, Badoglio's latent hatred of fascism, deluged under all his Fascist honors, had come to the fore again.

Friends say that he resented both the French stab in the back and the attack on Greece. But he did not protest publicly. Finally he was yanked back from the Greek campaign, discharged by Mussolini, and for a time friends feared for his life. It was then that his old friend the King, held out a sheltering wing and invited him to live in the Imperial Palace.

A Timid Statesman

What transpired between these two close friends during the three years that followed may never be known unless some Palace chronicler writes the story. But it leaked out and was published in this column that Badoglio seethed with hatred against Mussolini, even hoped to lead the regular Italian army against him.

Two weeks ago the time finally came. Badoglio and the King, to whom he had always been so loyal, struck their first independent, courageous blow for Italy. But Badoglio, a good soldier, but a timid statesman, struck out.

Mrs. Mary Kohlos, Veteran of Navy, Dies in Mount Alto

Mrs. Mary Esther Kohlos, 65, pioneer American Legion member and descendant of Ninian Beall, pioneer Maryland settler who owned the land on which Georgetown University stands, died yesterday in Mount Alto Hospital after a month's illness.

Funeral services will be held at Hines' funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., Friday at 11 a. m., with burial in Arlington Cemetery.

Mrs. Kohlos was a pioneer in American Legion affairs, joining the legion shortly after its organization. She was a chief yeoman in the Navy in World War 1.

Capt. R. F. Droney Of U. S. Army Dies At Walter Reed

Capt. Robert Francis Droney, 42, USA, and a veteran of naval action in World War I, died in Walter Reed Hospital yesterday.

Captain Droney, who lived at 4718 Blagden ave. nw., was a Washingtonian, a graduate of Emerson Institute and Georgetown University. He entered the Navy in 1916 and became an Army Reserve officer in 1924 while employed with the United States Secret Service. He resigned to go on active duty after Pearl Harbor and was last stationed at Newport News, Va.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Grace E. Droney of Ada, Okla.; his father, Francis P. Droney; two sisters, the Misses Vietta Maria and Jacqueline Joy Droney of the Blagden ave. address.

RED—ITCHY—SCALY ECZEMA
First applications of wonderfully soothing, medicated *liquid* Zemo (a Doctor's formula) relieve torture. Also aids in healing! 30 yrs. success! ZEMO

If you need to BUILD UP RED BLOOD!
Try this great blood-iron tonic—Lydia E. Pinkham's Compound TABLETS (with added iron)—one of the very best ways to get iron into the blood. Pinkham's Tablets are also famous to relieve symptoms of functional monthly disturbances because of their soothing effect on *one of woman's most important organs.* Follow label directions.

Weary Feet Perk Up With Ice-Mint Treat
When feet burn, calluses sting and every step is torture, don't just groan and do nothing. Rub on a little Ice-Mint. Frosty white, cream-like, its cooling soothing comfort helps drive the fire and pain right out . . . tired muscles relax in grateful relief. A world of difference in a few minutes. See how Ice-Mint helps soften up corns and callouses too. Get foot happy today, the Ice-Mint way. Your druggist has Ice-Mint.

Doctor's Fast Relief For War-Busy Feet
If every step makes you wince from pain or discomfort, don't just keep on enduring it: Get Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder at once and sprinkle it on your feet and into your shoes and stockings. See how grand it makes your feet feel, how refreshed, rested, soothed! Does wonders for tender, tired, hot, sweaty, puffy or odorous feet. Makes new or tight shoes ever so easier on your feet. Get Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder today. Costs but a trifle. At all Drug, Shoe, Department Stores and Toilet Goods Counters.

FUSSY STOMACH
"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"
When you've eaten something you shouldn't, and you pay the price with a sour, upset stomach, take *soothing* PEPTO-BISMOL. Tastes good and does good. Ask your druggist for PEPTO-BISMOL® when your stomach is upset.
®Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

Roberts Group To Pick Bishop Candidates

Justice Owen J. Roberts, of the United States Supreme Court, yesterday was named chairman and convener of an Episcopal committee to consider and recommend candidates for the Bishop of Washington to the local diocese.

Justice Roberts was named chairman simultaneously with appointment of a committee of 11 clergy and 10 laymen, by the diocesan standing committee in accordance with instructions voted it at the diocesan convention last week.

Other lay members of the committee named yesterday were Henry P. Blair, Dr. H. M. Bowen of Aquasco, Md.; the Hon. William R. Castle, Joseph H. B. Evans, Col. W. Garland Fay of Leonardtown, Md.; Richard H. Lansdale, Sandy Spring, Md.; Mrs. William Partridge, Thomas E. Robertson, and Charles F. Wilson.

Clerical Members

Clerical appointments to the nominating committee were the Rev. Joseph E. Elliott, St. Luke's; the Rev. Armand T. Eyler, St. Margaret's; the Rev. Reno S. Harp, Trinity; the Rev. Edward B. Harris, Church of the Good Shepherd; the Rev. Robert F. Henry, King George's Parish, Oxon Hill, Md.; the Rev. Robert L. Jones, Zion Parish, Beltsville, Md.; the Rev. Robert W. Lewis, Holy Trinity Parish, Mitchelville, Md.; the Rev. A. A. McCallum, St. Paul's, Washington Circle; the Rev. H. H. D. Sterrett, All Soul's Church; the Rev. James Vallient, St. James Parish, Indianhead, Md., and the Rev. Peyton R. Williams, Christ Church, Georgetown.

In accordance with the diocese's direction, at least two clergymen and two laymen were selected from both the Northern and Southern convocations. The nominating committee, itself, may increase its own membership.

Procedure Changed

Past Bishops of Washington have been elected without nominating committees, but it was decided at the convention last week that the position had now attained so much stature in view of the growth of the city that great care needed to be exercised in the selection.

It also was decided that the committee should not make its report to the local convention until after meeting o fthe general convention in Cleveland, October 2-10, as the relationship of the local Bishop to Washington Cathedral and to the general church is to be considered at that time.

La Roe Defends D. C. Against 'Lousy' Charge

Wilbur La Roe, jr., yesterday pointed out to 500 members of the Rotary Club and guests that while the Capital of the Nation had many things wrong with it, it wasn't "lousy."

La Roe, chairman of the civic affairs committee of the Federation of Churches here and parole board, took exception to recent charges made by the Rev. J. Warren Hastings, pastor of the National City Christian Church, that Washington is "the wettest and lousiest city in the United States.

"I am sure that all of us regard such language as inappropriate, unfortunate and unjustifiable," he said.

He dealt indiscriminately with both good and bad points and explained that "while it had certain imperfections . . . the fact remains that Washington is worthy of our esteem."

By far the most interesting and dangerous problem here is the increase in juvenile dilinquency, La Roe pointed out.

During the past year, he explained, juveniles were charged with 525 major felonies. The number of complaints against juveniles has increased 50 per cent and the total increase in juvenile delinquency over a two-year period amounts to 33 per cent.

Discussing kid gangs, he said that during a period of two weeks recently one group of juvenile hoodlums stole $1000 worth of clothing, jewelry, pistols and money.

He likened the adolescent protective associations, reported by The Post recently in a series of articles on Washington's kid gangs, as "analogous to some of the racketeering by adults in other cities."

Charging that local governmental machinery was clumsy, and declaring that he is far from satisfied with the crime situation and the "inadequacies" in the law, La Roe in turn praised the school system, the churches, the community spirit, the absence of established gambling and the social agencies . . . and "almost a complete absence of official dishonesty."

"The extent to which our citizens are alive to social and civic problems is illustrated by the recent formation of the Citizens Committee on Race Relations which will survey the entire racial problem, investigate areas of tension and seek to remove the causes," La Roe said.

He declared he was aware of the unpopularity of too much criticism of liquor, but that the public interest required reasonable limitations upon the hours of liquor distribution.

La Roe assailed the practice of jailing inebriates for short periods.

"Of the 500 inebriates now in the workhouse," he said, "three have been sentenced 150 times."

He believes that a radical revision of local statutes whereby inebriates would be treated as "sick" men instead of as criminals, would go a long way towar a satisfactory solution of the problem.

And Price Rises

OPA Dictum On Fruit Cake BafflesBakers

The prospect of bakery-made fruit cake by Christmas seemed dim yesterday as it was learned bakers are puzzling over another Office of Price Administration regulation, which, in its brevity, seemed as complicated as the six-page order that Lou Maxon, former information chief, cited as a problem for Houdini to untangle.

After the resigning Maxon's blast at the fruit cake order of which he said "our young lawyers have OPA so bound up in legalistic red tape that Houdini himself couldn't untangle it," OPA officials promised to simplify future regulations.

One of its first efforts toward simplification happened to effect fruit cake, whose makers were directed by the following capsule of concentrated English:

"All commodities listed in Appendix A are those known to the trade as such excepting therefrom such thereof, if any, while subject to another regulation."

An OPA spokesman said that he understood from the lawyer translators that it meant a slight increase in fruit cake price.

In a release describing the amendment, which was issued last week, it was explained that "OPA feels, however, that this increase is justified in elimination of the confusion which has existed in the pricing of this commodity. This confusion arose from the fact that sales of fruit cake at various levels had been governed by three regulations in the past."

Another OPA official said that if you read the amendment over four or five times you understand it, but before you can explain it in everyday language, you forget it. In other words a real case for a magician of the Houdini caliber as—now you see it, now you don't.

The Weather

U. S. Dept. of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Washington, Wed., Aug. 4, 8:30 P. M.

Forecasts

For the District of Columbia—Thundershower early in day; somewhat cooler.

For Maryland and Virginia—Scattered showers; somewhat cooler.

Temperatures—Highest, 92; lowest, 74.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1943, 505 degrees.

Excess of temperatures since August 1, 1943, 17 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1943, 6.42 inches.

Deficiency of precipitation since August 1, 1943, .56 inch.

Temperatures same date last year—Highest, 80; lowest, 70.

Temperatures	Highest	Lowest
Washington, D. C.	92	74
Albuquerque	90	64
Atlanta	94	72
Bismarck	76	56
Brownsville	94	80
Cheyenne	81	56
Chicago	79	70
Columbus	88	71
Des Moines	82	70
Detroit	78	68
Fort Worth	102	79
Kansas City	87	77
Louisville	93	70
Memphis	96	—
Miami	89	73
Minneapolis-St. Paul	68	62
New Orleans	95	77
New York	—	74
Pittsburgh	80	69
St. Louis	91	73

DIED 1

BALL, ALBERT (AB) S. On Tuesday, August 3, 1943, at his residence, 2129 34th st. se., ALBERT (AB) S. BALL, beloved husband of Mary Susan Ball (nee Phipps). Funeral from the above residence on Thursday, August 5, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BRACE, AGNES T. On Monday, August 2, 1943, at Emergency Hospital, AGNES T. BRACE, the beloved wife of William M. Brace and mother of Sergt. Edward C. B. Brace, U. S. A., and Mrs. Agnes M. Loveless, and sister of James C. Halbleib, Mrs. Merith Gallagher and Francis A. Halbleib of San Diego, Calif. Remains resting at Chambers Georgetown Funeral Home, 31st and M sts. nw. Mass at Lady of Victory Church, 4835 MacArthur Boulevard on Thursday, August 5, at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

CASEY, JOHN. On Monday, August 2, 1943, at his residence, 905 K st. ne., JOHN CASEY, beloved husband of Hanora M. Casey (nee O'Sullivan) and father of John B. Casey of the United States Aviation Cadets. Funeral from Timothy Hanlon's funeral home, 641 H st. ne., on Friday, August 6, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at Holy Name Church at 9 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

DEVREAUX, ALICE P. On Tuesday, August 3, 1943, at 12:15 a. m., at her home, 4618 Highland ave., Bethesda, Md., ALICE PERRIE DEVREAUX, the beloved wife of the late Robert William Devreaux and mother of Mrs. Thomas W. Pyle, sister of Mrs. Thomas H. Mitchell. Funeral services at the Bethesda-Chevy Chase funeral home of Wm. Reuben Pumphrey on Thursday, August 5, at 11 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

DRONEY, CAPT. ROBERT FRANCIS, USA. On Wednesday, August 4, 1943, at Walter Reed Hospital, CAPT. ROBERT FRANCIS DRONEY, brother of Miss Jacqueline and Vietta M. Droney. Notice of funeral hereafter.

DWYER, BRIDGET MARGARET C. On Monday, August 2, 1943, at her residence, 113 13th st. se., BRIDGET MARGARET C. DWYER, daughter of the late John and Mary Dwyer. Mass will be offered at Holy Comforter Church, 14th and East Capitol sts., on Thursday, August 5, at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

EDWARDS, SAMUEL E. On Wednesday, August 4, 1943, SAMUEL E. EDWARDS of Sterling, Va., beloved father of Lee E. Edwards and Hugh K. Edwards of Churchland, Va. Funeral from his late residence on Friday, August 6, at 11 a. m. Interment Chestnut Grove Cemetery, Herndon, Va.

FINLEY, EDWARD B. Suddenly, on Sunday, August 1, 1943, EDWARD B. FINLEY, beloved son of Mary L. Finley and the late Thomas R. Finley and brother of Mrs. Alicia T. Evans. Funeral services and interment at Holy Rood Cemetery on Friday, August 6, at 8:30 a. m. Services by Chambers Georgetown funeral home.

FOOTE, ANNIE ELIZABETH. On Tuesday, August 3, 1943, at Tannersville, N. Y., after a short illness, ANNIE ELIZABETH FOOTE, wife of the late Brig. Gen. Morris Cooper Foote, U. S. Army and mother of William Cooper, colonel, U. A. Army, and Francis Chandler Foote, captain, AUS. Mass will be held at Fort Myer's chapel, August 6, at 9:30 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

HEMAN, RUDOLPH. Suddenly, on Monday, August 2, 1943, RUDOLPH HEMAN, beloved husband of Elsie Heman of Cabin John, Md. Funeral services at the Bethesda-Chevy Chase funeral home of Wm. Reuben Pumphrey Thursday, August 5, at 3:30 p. m. Interment Mount Zion Cemetery.

KOLHOS, MARY ESTHER. On Wednesday, August 4, 1943, at Mount Alto Hospital, MARY ESTHER KOLHOS of 1601 Argonne pl. nw., beloved mother of Mrs. Harry R. Stringer and Miss Ernestine Kolhos. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, August 6, at 11 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

KOHLOS, MARY ESTHER. Comrades of U. S. S. Jacob Jones Post No. 2, American Legion, are notified of the death of their late comrade, MARY ESTHER KOHLOS, on Wednesday, August 4, 1943. Services at the Hines funeral parlor on Friday, August 6, at 11 a. m. Interment at Arlington National Cemetery.

ALMA O. SARTON, Commander.

DIED 1

LOWE, LOUIS P.—On Tuesday, August 3, 1943, at Homeopathic Hospital, LOUIS P. LOWE, devoted husband of Gracie Hays Lowe and son of the late Louis P. and Mary R. Lowe. Funeral services at his late residence, 1313 Potomac st. nw., on Friday, August 6, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Glenwood Cemetery. Arrangements by William H. Sardo & Co.

MARX, MARIE. On Tuesday, August 3, 1943, at Sibley Hospital, MARIE MARX, beloved wife of Rheinhold Marx. Funeral from her late residence, 101 65th st., Seat Pleasant, Md., Friday, August 6, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Addison Chapel Cemetery.

MEINEKHEIM, JOHN. On Monday, August 2, 1943, at Emergency Hospital, JOHN MEINEKHEIM, husband of the late Elizabeth Meinekheim. Funeral services at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw., on Thursday, August 5, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

OGDEN, WILHELMINA TUBMAN. On Wednesday, August 4, 1943, at her residence, 102 North Washington st., Alexandria, Va., WILHELMINA TUBMAN OGDEN, wife of the late William D. Ogden, mother of the late Kenneth W. Ogden and grandmother of Margaret Ogden. Funeral services on Friday, August 6, at 3 p. m., at the Wheatly funeral home, Alexandria, Va. Interment Presbyterian Cemetery.

OLIVER, A. HERBERT. Suddenly, on Tuesday, August 3, 1943, at his residence, 321 South Washington st., Alexandria, Va., A. HERBERT OLIVER. He is survived by his wife, Anne Uhler Oliver and a son, Edward Herbert Oliver. Funeral services will take place at his late residence Friday at 10 o'clock a. m., followed by interment at Ivy Hill Cemetery.

RADCLIFFE, FLORENCE RILEY. On Monday, August 2, 1943, at her residence, 2900 Q st. nw., FLORENCE RILEY RADCLIFFE, beloved daughter of the late Dr. Samuel J. Radcliffe, M. D., and Florence C. Radcliffe and sister of Mary L. Radcliffe. Services will be held at St. John's Church, 16th and H sts. nw., on Thursday, August 5, at 10 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

RAY, JAMES MOODY. On Monday, August 2, 1943, at his home, 611 Thayer ave., Silver Spring, Md., JAMES MOODY RAY, beloved husband of Beatrice Rebecca Ray. Funeral services at the Baptist Church, Silver Spring, Md., Friday, August 6, at 2 p. m. Interment Brookville, Md.

REID, J. EDWIN. On Wednesday, August 4, 1943, at his residence, 1637 Harvard st. nw., J. EDWIN REID, beloved husband of Clara J. Reid. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Saturday, August 7, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

SAUNDERS, ALBERTA J. Suddenly, on Wednesday, August 4, 1943, at 3500 13th st. nw., ALBERTA J. SAUNDERS, formerly of Westernport, Md. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Services at Audubon, N. J., on Saturday, August 7.

SHARP, CHARLES LETCHER. Suddenly, on Monday, August 2, 1943, at Lewes, Del., CHARLES LETCHER SHARP, beloved father of Byron and Lincoln Sharp, Mrs. Creola Dean and Mrs. Elisabeth Ryder. Funeral from Timothy Hanlon's funeral parlor, 641 H st. ne., on Thursday, August 5, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

SIMSON, ADRIENNE. On Wednesday, August 4, at her residence, 1701 16th st. nw., ADRIENNE SIMSON, beloved wife of Lieut. Col. A. G. Simson and mother of Marian and Virginia Simson. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

SMITH, JOSEPH M. Suddenly, on Wednesday, August 4, 1943, JOSEPH M. SMITH, beloved husband of Anna G. Smith. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, August 6, at 10:30 a. m. Interment St. Mary's Cemetery.

OFFICIAL NOTICES 5

TO WILLIAM HUGHES, if living, if dead, heirs of. You are hereby notified to remedy a condition existing on Lot 27, Square 5577, known as premises 2533 Stanton Road, S.E., consisting of a growth of weeds four or more inches in height. This condition should be remedied on or before the 18TH DAY OF AUGUST, 1943. Upon your failure so to do the work will be done by the District authorities and the cost thereof, with the cost of this advertisement, will be taxed against the said property. J. R. YOUNG, C. W. KUTZ, G. MASON, Commissioners, D. C. 5,6,7

COMMISSIONERS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, July 24, 1943. Public hearings having been held by the Commissioners of the District of Columbia in the matter of closing certain streets, roads and alleys in the District of Columbia, as hereinafter described, and the said Commissioners being satisfied as to the equity, justice and advisability of said closings, and that the same will not be detrimental to the public interests nor to the interests of abutting property owners, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the said Commissioners have prepared the following order; "ORDERED: That pursuant to the provisions of Public Act No. 307, approved December 15, 1932, the street, road and alley areas as shown in green on plats filed in the office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia and numbered as Maps 2607, 2608, 2871, 2872, 2873, 2874, 2876, 2877, 2878 and 2879, are hereby ordered CLOSED, same to take effect on and after August 24, 1943, the title to the land comprised in said areas so closed to revert to the abutting property owners, as shown on said maps; the said areas hereby ordered closed being described as follows: 1. Closing of street and alley areas in the subdivision of Stotts Park, located in the Northeast Section between Riggs Road, North Capitol Street and the Metropolitan Branch, B. & O. Railroad, described as follows: Closing parts of South Dakota Avenue, and part of Madison Street adjacent to South Dakota Avenue; closing McCanless Place and Berkley Place abutting Square 3712; closing part of North Capitol Street abutting Square 3709; closing First Street abutting Square 3712; closing First Place abutting Square 3706; closing Longfellow Street east of First Street; closing part of Kennedy Street; and closing of alleys in Squares 3705, 3706, 3709 and 3712. 2. Closing of street and alley areas in the subdivision made by Clara B. Marden, located in the Northeast Section between Randolph Street, Bunker Hill Road, 22nd Street and Eastern Avenue, described as follows: Closing parts of 22nd, 24th, Taylor, Upshur and Varnum Streets; closing Roberts Place and Hoover Place, and part of Randolph Street; closing street area at Bunker Hill Road and 24th Street; and closing of alleys in Squares 4236, 4237, 4238, 4298, 4299 and 4301, and providing for a transfer of jurisdiction for 24th Street and Varnum Street, and for alley purposes in Squares 4236 and 4237. 3. Closing of streets and alleys in the Fort Reno area, Northwest Section, bounded by Chesapeake Street, Nebraska Avenue, Fessenden Street and Belt Road, including a transfer of jurisdiction to the Commissioners, D. C., for the widening of Chesapeake Street between De Russey and Sheridan Streets, N.W. 4. Closing of streets and old roads in Piney Branch Parkway, U. S. Reservation No. 339, in the Northwest Section, which includes the closing of parts of 14th Street Road, 17th Street, Spring Road and Mt. Pleasant Street in the area west of 16th Street and south of Shepherd Street, N.W. 5. Closing of streets, roads and alleys in the Fort Stanton Park area, Southeast Section, which includes the closing of parts of 16th Street, 17th Street, 18th Street, 18th Place, 19th Place, 20th Street, Butler Street, Stanton Road, W Street, Grand View Place, Harrison Place, Capitol View Place, City View Place, Naylor Road and 27th Street; and the closing of parts of alleys and old roads in this area; including a transfer of jurisdiction to the Commissioners, D. C., for a connecting street between 15th and 16th Streets, through Square 5797. 6. Closing of 30th Street between Hillcrest Drive and V Place, S.E., closing W Place between Hillcrest Drive and 31st Streets, S.E., and closing public alleys in Square 5637, including a transfer of jurisdiction to the Commissioners, D. C., for a public alley in said Square 5637. 7. Closing of the part of the public alley in Square 5351 running east from Texas Avenue between B and C Streets, S.E. 8. Closing of 10th Place between Mississippi Avenue and Valley Avenue, S.E., abutting Squares 5931 and 5932. 9. Closing part of 10th Place, including a dedication to provide a realignment of said 10th Place between Mississippi Avenue and Congress Street, S.E.; and closing of street area at 11th Place and Trenton Place, S.E., including a dedication to provide a street realignment at this location and for the establishment of building restriction lines in Squares 5933, 5934, 5936 and 5936. 10. Closing of New Jersey Avenue between M and N Streets, S.E., and closing of M Place, Quander Street, N Street and Francis Place, all immediately east of First Street, S.E.; and closing alleys in Squares 743 and 744." Any and all parties interested must file objections, if any, in writing, to said closings, or as to any item or items providing for the closings listed above, within thirty (30) days after the date of this publication as indicated at the beginning hereof, addressed to the Commissioners, D. C.; otherwise said order shall become effective on AUGUST 24, 1943, and the street, road and alley areas as herein described shall on and after said effective date become closed in accordance with the provisions of said Public Act No. 307, approved December 15, 1932. JOHN RUSSELL YOUNG, C. W. KUTZ, GUY MASON, Commissioners of the District of Columbia.

24,26,27,28,29,30,31,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,9

DIED 1

THOMPSON, ELDER JOSEPH YATES. On Monday, August 2, 1943, at his residence, near Andrews Chapel, Va., ELDER JOSEPH YATES THOMPSON, beloved husband of Lela Thompson. He also is survived by one daughter, four sons, one brother and two sisters. Remains resting at Pearson's funeral home, 472 Washington st., Falls Church, Va. Funeral services at Bethel Regular Baptist Church on Thursday, August 5, at 11 a. m. Interment Oliver Cemetery.

WIESER, LUDWICKA S. On Wednesday, August 4, 1943, LUDWICKA S. WIESER, 1307 Columbia rd. nw., beloved sister of Frances, Florence W. and Carl A. Wieser. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, August 6, at 3 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

WINDER, RUTH JOSEPHINE. On Wednesday, August 4, 1943, at her residence, 1503 Fort Davis st. se., RUTH JOSEPHINE WINDER, beloved wife of Clarence A. Winder and mother of Richard G. Winder of Los Angeles, Calif.; William H. Winder, U. S. Army Air Corps, and John De Weese Winder of Baldwin, Long Island. She is also survived by her mother, Mrs. Fidele Gates, and her sister, Mrs. Mildred Haymes. Friends may call at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Sunday, August 8, at 3 p. m. Interment private.

WOODGATE, MARY ANN. On Tuesday, August 3, 1943, at her residence, 2520 14th st. nw., MARY ANN WOODGATE, beloved wife of the late George J. Woodgate, mother of Joseph A. Woodgate and Mrs. T. R. Murphy and aunt of Miss Mary Turner. Funeral from her daughter's residence, 3707 Brandywine st. nw., on Saturday, August 7, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Paul's Church, 15th and V sts. nw., at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased	Undertaker
Meinekheim, John	W. W. Chambers Co.
Finley, Edward B.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Wheeler, Elima	W. W. Chambers Co.
Brace, Agnes T.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Krouse, Gordon	W. W. Chambers Co.

FUNERAL DESIGNS 2

GUDE BROS. CO., Florist
1212 F St. N.W. NATIONAL 4276.

Geo C. Shaffer — 900 14th St. N.W. Phone NA. 0106.
Expressive Floral Tributes. Moderate Prices. Open Evenings and Sundays.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS 3

J. WILLIAM LEE'S SONS CO.
FUNERAL DIRECTORS.
CREMATORIUM

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 25 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Rates per line.	22c 1 time	30c 3 times	38c 7 times	15c 15 times
Words. Lines				
10 2	$ .44	$1.20	$2.52	$4.50
15 3	.66	1.80	3.78	6.75
20 4	.88	2.40	5.04	9.00

Cash rates for Situations Wanted ads are one-half of the above rates.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is 2 lines. 1 time, 44c.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 25 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 30c per line; 3 times, 29c per line; 7 times, 27c per line; 15 times, 25c per line. Count 5½ words of 6 letters each to a line.

Cancellation Orders or Correction before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 3:30 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad Writer

BUSINESS SERVICE 9

BUSINESS SERVICE
Directory
TO POST READERS:

If you wish Business Services not listed here, call Miss Crawford, who will be glad to help you.

NA. 4200

CAMERA REPAIRS
CAMERA REPAIRS
FULLER & d'ALBERT, INC.
815 10th St. N.W. NA. 4712.

CARPENTRY
A-1 REMODELING, partitions, porches, fences, shelves, garages, furniture. HO. 9448.

FIREPLACES REPAIRED
GET READY FOR WINTER
Does your fireplace work. Will fix it or NO CHARGE. GL. 1896.

GARAGES BUILT
OL. 8899 Garages built. Complete. $249. Mr. JAMES PROCTOR.

LEATHER GOODS—REPAIRS
G. W. KING, Jr. Saddlery, Trunks, etc. 511 11th st. nw.

MATTRESS RENOVATING
$3 UP STEIN BEDDING CO. $3 UP
1224 12th St. N.W. ME. 1315

PAINTING—PAPERHANGING.
PAINTING, PAPER HANGING, specializing in color and color design. E. E. Wheeler, TA. 3575 after 6 p. m.
PAINTING AND PAPERING—A-1 WORK. Call Mr. Beckett, LI. 1687.

PIANO REPAIRS
ANY RADIO REPAIRED
Regardless of condition. Honest prices. Estimates free. As near as your phone. MID-CITY RADIO SHOP. NA. 0777.

REPAIRS
W. C. MENAGE residential remodeling and repairs, roofing, insulation 2006 Grace Church rd., Silver Spring, Md. SL. 4419.

LOST AND FOUND 10

LOST YOUR RATION BOOK?
A 3-Time Ad in The Post Complies with the Ruling Now in Force in Most Boards.
CALL MISS MACK
NA. 4200

You can phone your "Lost and Found" ads to The Post until 11 p. m. for insertions the following morning. For The Sunday Post, Saturday, 6 p. m. ("Found" ads are published free.)

BLACK BILL FOLDER lost last Sat. at Capitol Theater, contains cards, bill and gas ration books (A & B) issued to Lieut. G. Hernandez Sagarra. Keep money and please send the rest to Mexican Embassy where you can get another gratification. CO. 3761, ext. 39.

BROWN ALLIGATOR pocketbook with money, keys and papers of value belonging to Miss Eva L. Harris. Lost Mon. evening in a taxicab. Reward. WI. 9768.

BROWN WALLET, lost in Whelans Drug Store, 14th and Pa. ave., containing Ration Books, pass, license, etc. Reward. DI. 2200, Ext. 2108, Miss Harding.

GAS RATION BOOK A—Chas. L. Bieber, 423 Rittenhouse st. nw.

GAS RATION A BOOK—Leo D. Kerstetter, Landham, Md. WAr. 3519.

GAS RATION BOOKS A and B, Ben Cohen, 4814 Blagden ave. nw.

GERMAN Shepherd dog, white and tan, in vic. of Takoma Park, Md.; answers to Millie. SH. 6528. Reward.

POCKETBOOK, lost Monday; black silk; probably Kresge's 10c Store or 11th and G vicinity; cont. $30, ration books 1 and 2 issued Mary Fields, Charles and Margie Fields, 2460 39th pl. nw. Reward. WO. 6814.

RATION BOOKS, Nos. 1 and 2, issued to Lieut. Frank Austin and Mary A. Austin. GL. 3616.

RATION BOOK NO. 2 issued to Edna Mae Fawley, 3130 Wisconsin ave. nw. OR. 4156.

RATION BOOKS 1 and 2 issued to Florence B. Phillips, 9112 Conn. OR. 4188.

RATION BOOK NO. 2 issued to Nora Lapin, 6428 Saratoga ave. ne. WIs 1739.

RATION BOOKS NO. 1 AND NO. 2, issued to E. S. Williams, Box 610, Bladensburg, Md.

RATION BOOKS A and C issued to John F. McCalmbridge, Cl. 3127.

RATION BOOKS 1 and 2 and money order issued to Lila L. Merrick, 3217 Conn. ave. nw. Reward. EM. 6142.

RATION BOOK No. 1—Issued to Miss Robina Southard, 626 Silver Spring ave., Silver Spring, Md.

2 WAR RATION BOOKS, No. 2, issued to Jenifer and Rogers McVaugh, 7320 Piney Branch rd., Tk. Pk., Md. SL. 4607.

SMALL tan female puppy, size of a grown cat, has white markings; disappeared from Landover Kennels, Landover rd., Wednesday, July 28. If found, please call WA. 6084. Reward $10.

WAR RATION BOOKS Nos. 3, 2 and 3—issued to Jack Diamond, 1115 9th st. nw.

WAR RATION BOOKS Nos. 1 and 2—Issued to Virginia Maddox, Vincent Haight, 1518 Columbia st. nw.; John Jackson, 1420 61h st. nw. CO. 1650.

WRIST WATCH, diamond studded, with initials, "R. N. L." on back, in vic. of 17th and Penn. ave. nw., or at Strick's, Silver Hill, Md. Liberal reward. Sentimental val. EX. 6565, ext. 47, Rm. F-513.

LOST—Lady's wine-colored billfold containing $24. Monday noon. Probably dropped in Chamberlain Cafeteria or Nat. Saving & Trust Co. Reward. Can reach owner at NA. 8100, Br. 126, or Apt. 501, 1851 Columbia rd. nw.

LOST eye glasses Monday night No. Capitol and Michigan at scene of accident to dog. Reward. HO. 3729.

LOST in Bethesda Postoffice, silver turquoise key ring, 6 or 7 keys. Reward. WI. 1544.

LOST—Blue billfold, in or between Palace Theater and corner 12th st. nw. and Pennsylvania ave. Contained money and identification cards. Name Ensign Ralph L. Nessler. REpublic 7400, Ext. 3111, before 5 p. m. Reward.

MONDAY about 8 p. m. on Conn. ave., lost between R and S sts.; red coin purse, containing one $20 bill, two $10 bills, one $5 bill, several $1 bills, change, pair of brown and green earrings and shoe repair check. Reward. RE. 7500, Ext. 74846. H. Nordin, or CO. 1000.

$20 BILL, vic. d'town and Chevy Chase; ½ Army allot. mother, baby. WI. 4235.

LIBERAL REWARD—BILLFOLD
Small, cont. 5 $100 bills, lost Thursday in D. C. CO. 0100.

REWARD
Welsh terrier, male, tan and dark brown; answers to name "Mickey;" lost Monday. Georgetown vicinity. HO. 5215.

REWARD
Manila envelope, 6½x9½, containing papers lost Monday; near intersection of Virginia, C and 19th st. nw. NA. 0474.

FOUND—Billfold, man's, Monday night, vicinity 14th and L sts.; currency, U. S. Navy identification card, NA. 7870, ext. 433, evenings.

PERSONALS 11

BAND INSTRUMENTS—Give your idle musical instrument to the boys in the armed forces. Telephone REpublic 6212 and the instrument will be called for, repaired and turned over to the RED CROSS for distribution. KITT'S, 1330 G Street.

NEED EXTRA MONEY?
Only requirement is that you be employed. It costs nothing to investigate. Just phone DAVE PENNEY, CH. 3224.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own methods. Result effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No druss. No surgery. Dr. Sommerwerck. 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

DR. H. W. JOHNSON, DENTIST.
False teeth repaired while you wait. Room 602, Westory Bldg., 605 14th st. nw.

A-1 MASSAGE—Man oper.; group special. Home service by appt. only. AD. 0129.

EXP. nurse, masseuse, for ladies. Home service. DE. 5942.

IT'S EASY TO GET A LOAN—Call Mr. Waller at HObart 0012 now, and arrange to pick up $25-$300 by tomorrow. Get a loan to cover vacations and expenses.

ON AND AFTER THIS DATE I SHALL NOT be responsible for debts incurred by any person other than myself. ALFRED C. LEHMAN, 3-C Eastway rd., Greenbelt, Md.

INSTRUCTIONS 13

AIRCRAFT mechanic and ground course, drafting, blueprints reading. Diesel, welding, radio, code and communication. Washington Trade and Aircraft Schools. 140 Que st. ne. DU. 1576.

HELP, MEN 14

Men—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today, place a "Situation Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 3-line ad costs only 22 cents.

ACCOUNTANT, $175
Excellent opportunity to advance.
ADAMS AGENCY
204 Colorado Bldg., 14th & G Sts.

BARBER—White, first-class, guaranteed $50 wk. and commission. Army & Navy Club Barber Shop, 1627 I st. nw.

BARBER—Union shop near Navy Yard; good business; salary and comm.; can make good money. 502 8th st. se.

BARBER—1st class, good guarantee. Apply 605 Pa. ave. se.

BARBER—Steady; start to work Mon., 9th. Gd. guar. Fox Barber Shop, 1344 G nw.

BARBER wanted. Good salary. Steady man; steady job; good wages guaranteed. Apply Michael, 800 D st. ne.

BARTENDER
Experienced. Apply
RED CIRCLE FOOD SHOP
NO. 1 MASS. AVE. N.W.

CHEF, white or colored; good hours and good wages; 6 days week. Apply 1303 H St. n.w., bet. 12 and 2 p. m.

CLERK-TYPIST
General office work, 5-day, 40-hour week; small office, permanent position. Apply daily, 8:30 to 4:30, or phone Mr. McCauley, Ch. 1168. Hires-Turner Glass Co., Rosslyn, Va.

COUNTERMAN
Experienced; one who can work on steam table; 6 days week. Apply
WEAVER'S RESTAURANT
5914 GA. AVE. N.W.

DISHWASHERS
BUSBOYS
Experienced. Day work. No Sundays. Good salary to start. Apply 811 Penn. Ave. N.W.

DISHWASHER, COLORED
APPLY
PARCHEY'S RESTAURANT
1900 K ST. N.W.

DRIVERS, $50 Wk.
Various openings; real opportunities. See Miss Fox.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St. NW., Next to Church.
Largest Agency in City.

Electrical Engineer $350
Familiar with radio. Miss Dodge.
BOYD'S 1333 F ST. N. W.

ELEVATOR operator, white (essential industry), experience not necessary; age not important; good salary paid weekly. Apply 203 Press Building, 14th & F sts. nw.

Engineersing Positions
$3,000 to $5,000. Radio, mechanical, electrical. Essential industry. Miss Day,
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G. Next to Church.

JANITOR for two buildings with oil burners; apt., cash, utilities for services. 5051 New Hampshire ave. RA. 2935.

MAN
To work in stockroom of wholesale hardware concern and drive truck; must know city. Phone NAtional 9095.

MEN WANTED
Ages 46-60, to take fare-box readings and handle fare boxes; no figuring or experience necessary; no money to handle; must have a legible handwriting and be active physically, as work requires climbing in and out of buses and streetcars. An absolutely clear record of past employment essential; 54-hour, 6-day week, from 6 p. m. to 3 a. m.; $140 per month to start, with automatic increases.

ALSO CASHIERS
Ages 45 to 60, active and accustomed to standing several hours at a time; clear record essential; must have good vision, accuracy at figures and legible handwriting; full-time evening shift, 6-day, 54-hour week; steady work, paying $150 per month to start, with automatic increases.

APPLY WEEKDAY MORNINGS
CAPITAL TRANSIT CO.
36th and Prospect Ave. N.W., Georgetown Route No. 30, Cabin John Streetcar.
PLEASE DO NOT PHONE.

HELP, MEN 14

MEN—Need three part-time collecting in N.W. Can earn $20 per wk. for four hours per night. Room 434 Bond Bldg.

MEN (2), to work in dry cleaning plant. No experience necessary. Good pay. RE. 1211.

MEN WITH CARS
For special promotion, sales work. Salary and allowance. Apply 1121 5th st. nw.

MUSICIANS
4 saxophones, 2 trombones, 1 bass, form orchestra. For information call Mr. J. M. Nowland, TE. 3377.

NIGHT WATCHMAN wanted. Hotel 2400 16th st. nw. Apply to Mr. Grieve.

PORTER, colored, office bldg. (essential industry), permanent job, age not important, good salary paid weekly. Apply 203 Press Building, 14th & F sts. nw.

PORTER, in medical clinic; $105 per mo., plus medical care; 48-hr. week, ref. required. RE. 1567.

PORTER, bootblack, $100 month. Army & Navy Club Barber Shop, 1627 I st. nw.

PRESSER
Exper. Tailor Shop, 1004 10th st. nw.

Sales Executive $500 Mo.
Age 30 to 40. Sales experience. National mfg. concern. Essential industry. Unusual.
BOYD'S 1333 F ST. N. W.

SHIPPING CLERK
Steady position; good salary. Apply at once.

HELP, MEN 16

Elevator Operator
White
Deferred or Over Draft Age
Apply in Person
Timekeeper's Office
Mayflower Hotel

Woodward & Lothrop
has immediate openings for
Wool Pressers
Radio Service Men
Apply Employment Office
9th floor

MEN'S CLOTHING DEPARTMENT HEAD
GOOD SALARY AND COMMISSION
Apply
Montgomery Ward & Co.
906 King St.
Alexandria Virginia

Bank Messengers
Not over 55 years of age. Must have D. C. motor vehicle operator permit.
Box 514
Washington Post

Spray Painters
Needed for a highly essential activity. Must be experienced, draft deferred.
Persons employed in essential industry cannot be hired without a statement of availability.
Apply in person.
T.W.A. Air Lines
Hangar No. 2
Washington National Airport

Men Needed to Qualify as Streetcar Bus Operators
And Many Other Capacities
Essential Work
Experience Not Necessary
Training Paid For
APPLY IN PERSON WEEKDAY MORNINGS
Capital Transit Co.
36th and Prospect Avenue N.W.
Georgetown
Take Route No. 20, Cabin John Streetcar to the Door
(Those Employed Full Time at Maximum Skills in Other War Industries Not Eligible)

HELP, MEN 16

SERVICE STATION ATTENDANTS
YOUNG MEN, 18 Up to 50
BY LARGE CORPORATION
Start $180 Month and Commission
48-HOUR WEEK
TIME AND HALF FOR OVERTIME
Regular Salary Increases; Uniforms Furnished; No Sun. or Night Work.
Lord Baltimore Filling Stations, Inc.
2025 14th St. N.W.

HELP, WOMEN 18

Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situation Wanted" ad in The Post. 3 lines 3 times only 25 cents.

ALTERATION operators, fitters, finishers and tailors for men's and women's clothing and uniforms. Experience preferred, but opportunities will be given to a few who have done sewing at home; pleasant conditions; excellent starting salary. Apply to Mrs. Schutz, fourth floor personnel office of The Hecht Co., 7th and F sts.

BEAUTY OPERATOR
$40 week. 50% comm. ADams 9480.

BEAUTY OPERATOR
$60 week and comm. Air-conditioned shop. Not a war job, steady position.
BILL'S BEAUTY SALON.
1408 Monroe St. N.W.

BEAUTY OPERATOR, exp.; top salary and commission; good hours. Anita's Beauty Shop, 3612 Conn. ave. WO. 1814.

BOOKKEEPER
Experienced for private school. Call Wis. 2223.

BOOKKEEPER, $75 Wk.
Exper.; age 30 to 40; essential industry. See Miss Knight.
PERSONNEL SERVICE.
1311 G St. NW., Next to Church.

BUS GIRLS, DISHWASHER
WASHINGTON RESTAURANT ASSN.
2003 EYE ST. NW.

CLERK-TYPIST
$145 month. RE. 3477.

CLERK-TYPIST, $130
Wood Agency, 710 14th St. NW.

CLERK-TYPIST
General office work; 5-day, 40-hour week; small office; permanent position. Apply daily 8:30 to 4:30 or phone Mr. McCauley, CH. 1166, Hires-Turner Glass Co., Rosslyn, Va.

COLOR ARTIST
For portrait studio; must be experienced.
GOLDCRAFT PORTRAITS.
716 13th St. N.W.

COUNTER GIRLS
Experienced with references; $25 week and tips. Sunday off; night work.
VICK'S RESTAURANT
1143 Conn. Ave. ME. 8624.

DENTAL ACCT $35 WK.
BOYD'S 1333 F ST. N. W.

DENTAL ASS'T, $25 UP
Typing only, young.
ADAMS AGENCY
204 Colorado Bldg., 14th & G Sts.

FILE CLERK
18-25 YEARS; $120-$140 PLUS BONUS.
ATLAS AGENCY, Atlas Bldg., 9th & F nw.

GIRL (colored) to work at soda fountain; neat. 901 4th st. nw. Paul's Drug Store.

JUNIOR CLERK.
Will take inexperienced woman, 25-30 years of age; irregular hours; general office work including the handling of complaints over the phone. Apply Personnel Department, Washington Post Building, 1337 E st. nw.

LADY FOR ALTERATION WORK IN WOMEN APPAREL STORE. APPLY URDONG'S BROS., INC., 1206 F ST. N.W.

Photo Finishing Assistants
white, exper. not nec., for light, pleasant work; full time. Apply in person. Fleet Photo Service, 1232 14th st. nw.

RECEPTIONIST
For an exclusive shop. Apply in person. C. S. GASTON, 1761 CONN. AVE.

RECEPTIONISTS
$25 to $30 wk.; offices, hotels, railroads. See Miss Reed.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St. NW., Next to Church.

SECRETARIES, $160
WOOD AGENCY, 710 14th St. N.W.

SECRETARY
AIR LINES NEWSPAPER EXPERIENCE
ATLAS AGENCY, Atlas Bldg., 9th & F nw.

SECRETARY
under 25 years, single or widow without children, good dictation shorthand, college grad., Protestant, pleasing genial personality; work in private home. Close Washington. Call GE. 2696.

Elliott-Fisher Bookkeeping Machine Operator
Experience necessary. Opportunity for advancement. Apply Personnel Dept., Washington Post Building, 1337 E St. N.W.

Saleswomen
Experienced in
Coats and Suits
Salary and Commission
Lerner Shops
1111 F St. N.W.

2 Gas Women
Good starting Salary.
Apply
Superintendant's Office
Pa. Greyhound Lines (Garage).
1345 New York Ave. N.E.

Head Pantry Woman
Apply Manager
Coffee Shop
Willard Hotel
14th and Pa. Ave. N.W.

HELP, WOMEN 18

SECRETARY, $45 WK.
(Law office—lax work)
Secretary—patent law, $45 wk.
Secretary—large law corp., $45 wk.
Steno.—trans. to F. Y. C., $150
Steno.—$25, vacation, $25-$45.
Oldest Agency in City. See Miss White.
BOYD'S 1333 F ST. N. W.

Stenographer for position with Air Line; newspaper experience preferred. RE. 6700, Ext. 5.

STENOGS (30)
$35 to $45 wk. Vacation and perm. openings.
See Miss Young.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G. Next to Church.
Largest Agency in City.

STENOGRAPHERS
TYPISTS
CLERKS
APPLY ROOM 301
1312 MASS. AVE. N.W.

STENOGRAPHER
Single permanent position with national concern; $37 weekly to start. Box 390, Washington Post.

ADVERTISING AGENCY requires services of stenographer; 40-hour week; good pay. Write experience, salary requirement. Box 823, Washington Post.

TELETYPE PBX OPR., $170.
BOYD'S, 1333 F St. N.W.

TYPIST, $30 WEEK
WORK MONITOR BOARD; 5-DAY WK.; AIR-COND. OFFICE. 22-30 YEARS OLD. ATLAS AGENCY, Atlas Bldg., 9th & F nw.

TYPIST-CLERK
Office of large corporation; good working conditions; opportunity for advancement to position of responsibility; 39-hour week. Apply room 518, Woodward Bldg.

TYPIST, $167 Mo.
Hours 5 p. m. to 12 midnight; air-conditioned bldg. Miss Knight.
PERSONNEL SERVICE.
1311 G St. NW., Next to Church.

WAITRESSES
Day and night work; must be over 21 years old. Do not phone.
RED CIRCLE FOOD SHOP
1 MASS. AVE. N.W.

WAITRESS
Day work; uniforms furnished; no beer or liquor served. Sundays closed. Apply 1315 NEW YORK AVE. N.W.
RE. 9290.

WRAPPERS
Experience not Necessary.
Excellent salary and opportunity for advancement. Permanent.
THE YOUNG MEN SHOP
1319 F St. NW.

WAITRESS.
$12 A WEEK—VERY GOOD TIPS.
HOURS 5 P. M. TO 1 A. M.
APPLY
GUY'S RESTAURANT.
1809 RHODE ISLAND AVE. N.E.

YOUNG LADY (white), copyholder; experience not necessary; permanent job; $20 week to start.
NATIONAL CAPITAL PRESS.
3rd St. and Pa. Ave. N.E. LI. 6060

WANTED
Show Girls, Chorus Girls.
Stock Engagement.
Experience Not Necessary.
Apply Shirley Page.
Call ME. 8890
GAYETY THEATRE
9th St., Bet. E & F

GIRLS
(Colored)
Between ages of 18 and 25 to learn
Pressing
in new dry cleaning plant. Good pay while learning. Call in person at once
Kent Stores, Inc.
2035 W. Virginia Ave. N.E.

ELEVATOR OPERATORS
White
Apply Mr. Nash
Hotel Lafayette
16th & Eye Sts. N.W.

Maids and Cleaners
Day Work
Apply Housekeeper
Ambassador Hotel
14th and K Sts. N.W.

Cashiers
Willing to train ambitious young women over 18 years of age
Lerner Shops
3124 14th St. N.W.

Inspector
Experienced only.
Apply in person.
Housekeeper
Hotel Washington
15th and Pa. Ave. N.W.

Comptometer Operators
Experienced
Steady work in accounting department. Good working conditions. About $130 per month to start.
Apply in person, room 309, or write for appointment, attention Miss Ruth Helm.
Capital Transit Co.
36th AND PROSPECT AVE. N.W.
GEORGETOWN

How to Torture Your Husband

CAN'T STOP FOR DINNER TONIGHT, DEAR. THERE'S GOING TO BE A PRACTICE RAID AND MR. GULP, OUR INSTRUCTOR, IS GOING TO MAKE AN INCIDENT. HURRY AND GET MY WHISTLE AND FLASHLIGHT. THEY'RE IN THE COAT CLOSET
AFTER SLAVING TWO HOURS OVER A HOT STOVE

HELP, WOMEN 18

MIDDLE-AGED white woman, living in S.E., to assist in care of children in nursery school; good hours; salary open. AT. 8543.

EXPERIENCED COSMETIC SALESWOMAN
SALARY OPEN
CARROLL PERFUMERS
EMERSON 9467

Merchandise Clerk
For Promotion Dept.
Pleasant working conditions. No Saturday or Sunday work. Experience not necessary. Requires active person.
Apply Personnel Department
1337 E St. N.W.

GIRLS
for clerical position
Apply Credit Manager
Mayflower Hotel
Conn. Ave. and De Sales Sts. N.W.

Cashiers and Food Checkers
(White)
Essential business. Applicants must be experienced. None other need apply. Good salary and working conditions. Apply
PERSONNEL OFFICE
O'Donnell's Sea Grill
1207 E St. N.W.

Saleslady
(EXPERIENCED)
DRESS DEPARTMENT
Raleigh Haberdasher
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
1320 F St. N.W.

Stenographers
For Air Line
Excellent Future
Minimum Starting Salary
No one considered presently engaged in defense work.
Apply in Person
Personnel Department, Hangar No. 2
Monday Through Friday, 8:30 A. M. to 4:30 P. M.
Saturday 8:30 A. M. to 12:30 P. M.
Pennsylvania Central Airlines
Washington National Airport

EXPERIENCED TELEPHONE OPERATORS
Apply
Employment Office*
722 12th St. N.W., 4th Floor
Monday thru Friday
8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M.
Saturday 8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M.
The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company
Do not apply if employed full time at your maximum skill in another war industry.*

HELP, WOMEN 18

Typist
General Knowledge of Office Routine
Good Opportunity.
5-Day Week
Pleasant Working Conditions.
Apply
Forman, Inc.
At. 6611

Junior Clerk
In Promotion Dept.
Interesting work for person who likes records or statistics. 40-hour week. No experience necessary but a knowledge of typing is required.
Apply Personnel Department
Washington Post Building
1337 E St. N.W.

Waitresses
(White)
High type experienced girls. Short hours, good tips, excellent environment.
Apply
Miss Dennison
Between 11:30 and 2:30 or between 5:30 and 9.
Parrot Restaurant
Conn. Ave. & R St.

Billing Clerk
and
Ledger Clerk
40-hour week; ½ day Saturday; good salary; excellent working conditions.
Air-Conditioned Office
UNIVERSAL FILM EXCHANGE
913 New Jersey Ave. N.W.

TYPISTS
Junior, Intermediate, Senior
FULL TIME
Also
PART TIME
Mornings, Mon. thru Sat.
Afternoons, Mon. thru Fri.
British Ministry of Supply Mission
1107 16th St. N.W.
Apply all week, employment office
Open Monday through Friday, 9-6
Saturday, 9-1
Also Tues. evenings until 9 P. M.

Rapid Typists
Clerk-Typists
Statistical Typists
Stenographers
Also
Jr. Trainee Typists
Salary paid during training period
Minimum Speed 30 Words
Opportunity for Advancement.
British Ministry of Supply Mission
1107 16th St. N.W.
Apply all week employment office
Open Mon. thru Fri., 9-6; Sat., 9-1
Also Tues. eve. until 9 P. M.

HELP, WOMEN 18

Maids
Apply Housekeeper
Willard Hotel
14th and Pa. Ave. N.W.

Bookkeeper
We have immediate openings for several experienced bookkeepers in real estate office. Salary up to $1800 per year to start, depending upon experience, with ample opportunity for advancement for one of ability. Permanent position with 39-hour week and half day Saturday the year around. Lunches furnished free. Apply in own handwriting stating experience. Replies considered confidential.
Box 459, Washington Post

HELP, WOMEN 18

CASHIER
Experienced Preferred
Hours 10 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.
Apply
Clark's, Inc.
705 14th St. N.W.

Young Women
For Permanent Positions
as Packers and Graders
in National Concern
Good Salary and Working Conditions
Rapid Advancement
INTERSTATE EGG CO.
2024 W. Virginia Ave. N.E.

LANSBURGH & BRO.
7TH, 8TH & E STS. N.W.
HAS IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
FOR
SALESWOMEN
Part or Full Time Employment
Experience Not Necessary
Apply Employment Office
4th Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
Has Openings for
SALESWOMEN
OFFICE CLERICALS
MARKERS
Apply Employment Office, 8th Floor

JELLEFF'S
IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
for
SALESWOMEN
SHOES—READY TO WEAR
and
MILLINERY DEPARTMENTS
Apply Personnel Office
7th floor
JELLEFF'S
1220 F St. N.W.

Women Wanted for Telephone Work
Ages 18 to 50
Also Part-Time Work in Evening for Unemployed Women
Earnings at Start Range From $23 to $26.50 With Rapid Increases
Promotion Opportunities
Work Near Your Home
Apply Employment Office*
722 12th St. N.W.
8:30 A. M. to 8:00 P. M., Monday thru Friday
9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M., Saturdays
The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co.
*Do not apply if employed full time at your maximum skill in another war industry

HELP, WOMEN 18

LITTLE TAVERN SHOPS
NEED
COUNTER WOMEN
FOR ESSENTIAL INDUSTRY
Call SL. 6600
Between 9 A. M. and 4:30 P. M.

HELP, MEN & WOMEN 19

BUS BOYS & GIRLS
COLORED
RED CIRCLE FOOD SHOP
NO. 1 MASS. AVE. N. W.
DO NOT PHONE.

DRUG CLERKS, good pay, 8-hour day, 6-day week, vacation with pay. Apply at any Peoples Drug Store or at employment department, 77 P st. ne.

Experienced Operators
on Singer sewing power machines to work on men's pants. Steady work. Good pay. Apply Wolfe & Hurwitz, 931 D st. nw. RE. 7235.

We Will Train
Young Men and Women
16 Years Old or Over
as
Junior Food Counter Clerks
Excellent Salary
Good Working Conditions
Raise in Pay After Short Period
Vacation With Pay
8-Hour Day, 6-Day Week
Uniforms Furnished and Laundered Free.
Many opportunities for advancement to food supervisors or other departments.
Apply at Any
Peoples Drug Store
or Office, 77 P St. N.E.

HELP, DOMESTIC 20

COOK—G. H. W., white; must be experienced and capable; live in; good salary. Apply at office, 1011 H st. nw., before 3:30, or phone GE. 4430.

GENERAL HOUSEWORK, live in; employed mother, 2 yrs. old child. $15 week. 3702 Ingomar st. nw. EM. 6461.

GENERAL HOUSEWORK
Laundry electric washer and ironer; no Saturdays; ½ day every other Sunday; 2 adults; sleep in or out, $15. 4909 13th st. nw. GE. 8900.

G. H. W. AND COOK
Must have good references; 3 in family; Thurs. and Sun. afternoons off. $15 week. Call Thurs. bet. 7 p. m. and 8 p. m. MI. 1469.

GIRL WHITE
G. H. W. or nurse; 2 children, boy, 6 yrs., girl 9 months; live in, upstairs room; small pvt. home on bus line. Good salary. WI. 7664.

HOUSEKEEPER for four officers; experienced cook; $75 month. Ladies Exchange, 1706 De Sales st. nw. NA. 4300.

LAUNDRESS, Experienced
FOR SMALL FAMILY. OR. 6699

PART-TIME MAID
Over 25 years old., $10 week; Hours 2 to 8 p. m. Phone WO. 5381 after 7 p. m.

SITUATIONS, MEN 28

POSITION as butler or houseman. Best references. Box 827, Wash. Post.

VETERAN
WORLD WAR II
Young college and law school graduate, executive ability, wishes commercial opportunities with reliable firm. Willing and able to travel. Spanish, Portuguese, Italian spoken fluently.
Box 536, Washington Post.

SITUATIONS, WOMEN 32

LAUNDRESS wishes work to take home; day work, Friday, Saturday. MI. 6123.

SECRETARY—Temp. typing wt., 65 words per min.; accurate; day or eves., 90c hr. min. Box 516, Washington Post.

EXPERIENCED purchasing agent and office supervisor desires contact with reputable firm; draft-deferred. Address Box 522, Washington Post.

SITUATIONS, DOMESTIC 34

GIRL, colored housekeeper, 5½ days; city references. CH. 7210.

COLORED GIRL wants job as mother's helper. Call NO. 1922.

MONEY TO LOAN 36

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silverware and miscellaneous articles. Louis Abrahams, 3220 Rhode Island Ave. nw.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv. arrangements necess. Lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

PERSONAL LOAN COS. 38
(Operating under uniform small loan laws)

PERSONAL LOANS
• SIGNATURE
• AUTOMOBILE
• FURNITURE
• Monthly Payments at New Low Rates.
• Specialized Service for Employed Women.
• Applications by Phone Acted on Same Day.
CONSUMERS CREDIT SERVICE, INC.
Silver Spring, Md. 8515 Georgia Ave. Shepherd 1561
Hyattsville, Md. 3227 Rhode Island Ave. WAshington 3600

NEW REDUCED INTEREST RATES
See Us Today
Applications Taken by Telephone
and Acted on the Same Day
Women as Well as Men With Regular Employment
CAN BORROW $300 ON THEIR OWN SIGNATURE
MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS
Silver Spring, Maryland. SH. 2810
7912 Georgia Ave.

Continued on Following Page.

PERSONAL LOAN COS. 28

(Operating under uniform small loan laws)

Continued From Preceding Page.

A FRIENDLY LOAN SERVICE
R. G. ZWALLY, MANAGER.
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. SH. 3700.

Before You Get a Loan
READ THIS
Household's rate is 2% per month on all loans

About to borrow? Don't do it unless you are sure that a loan is the best way out. Then get the loan at the lowest rate you can. Household's rate is 2% per month on your unpaid balance. A $60 loan repaid in 6 monthly instalments costs only $3.59. See other plans in table. No endorsers or guarantors ever required.

CHOOSE A MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN

Cash You Get	3 mos.	6 mos.	10 mos.	12 mos.
$ 50	$17.34	$8.93	$5.57	
75	26.01	13.39	8.35	$7.09
100	34.68	17.85	11.13	9.46
150	52.01	26.78	16.70	14.18
200	69.35	35.71	22.27	18.91
300	104.03	53.56	33.40	28.37

Household Finance
Corporation
Ground Floor
7914-16 Georgia Avenue
Silver Spring, Maryland
Phone SLigo 4400
Manager: B. J. Thornton

REAL ESTATE LOANS 29

FIRST TRUST LOANS.
Any Type. Any Amount
Prompt, Friendly Service
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER.
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST
We will buy second-trust notes. D. C. nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates. NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVEST. CORP. 1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

BUSINESS OPPS. 33

APARTMENTS, boarding, rooming houses wanted immediately. Clients waiting. JOHN J. McKENNA. RE. 5345.

BARBER SHOP—4 chairs; est. $2,500; easy terms; owner drafted. 930 Fillmore St. South, Arlington, Va. OXford 2336.

BOARDING AND ROOMING HOUSES WANTED AT ONCE
EDWIN L. ELLIS. REpublic 5140.

RESTAURANT—Doing about $250 daily, open 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. (no Sundays). Expensively equipped, seats 100; clearing over $1500 monthly. Owner ill. $12,500, terms. R. M. DeSHAZO, 1123 14th St. N. NA. 5520.

ROOM'G HOUSE WANTED
Plenty buyers for your furniture and business; free advertising; no charges unless sold; list at once.
EDWIN L. ELLIS
"Capital's Largest Guest House Broker."
1010 Vermont Ave., Rm. 217. RE. 5140.

ROOMING HOUSE (Dupont Circle) mostly apartments; rent, $75; income, $339. Shows profit of $196 monthly; $3,000. $1,000 handles.
R. M. DeSHAZO, 1123 14th St. N.W. NA. 5520.

ARLINGTON BARBER SHOP, 4 chairs; rent $60 mo. Price, $2,500. Owner drafted. J. A. Baker & Co., 1112 N. Irving st., Arlington, Va. CH. 0070.

17 ROOMS—$100 RENT
Rooming house, 13th st. near Eye st. nw. downtown. $2500 cash. Inspect.
EDWIN L. ELLIS
"Capital's Largest Guest House Broker"
1010 Vermont Ave. Rm. 217. RE. 5140.

BUS. OPPS. WANTED 34

Do You Want to Sell Out?
We pay cash for all kinds of stores as shoes, dry goods, haberdashery, hardware, paints, stationary, etc.
Immediate Cash Paid
A. Robbins, 1310 7th st. nw., AD. 9617.

ROOMS, FURNISHED 37

Check the following rooms and if you need additional assistance—place a WANTED-TO-RENT ad in The Post. An experienced ad-writer will gladly help you. Call NAtional 4200, Extension 391.

AMER. UNIV. PARK—Newly furn. single rm.; also lg. twin bedrm., share with Army officer; new home; conv. trans. OR. 4335.

BELMONT ST. NW., 1446—Lge. frt. rm. twin beds; ½ blk. trans. Call aft. 5:15. Also rm. to share with girl; twin beds.

BUCHANAN ST. NW., 1413—Sgle. and dble. off 14th, 2d fl. priv.. reas. RA. 2948.

CAPITOL HILL. Opp. House Office Bldg. Walk. dist. OPA, Soc. Sec., etc. Lge. frt. dble. rm., $7.50; sgle. rm., $6; cross vent., quiet, Gentlemen. 238 1st. se. AT. 6099.

CALVERT ST. N.W., 1940—1 nicely furn. cool sgl rm.; also lge. rm., sgle. or dble.; unl. phone; ex. trans.; conv. loc.; gentlemen. OR. 0098.

CEDAR AVE., 225 (Tak. Pk., Md.)—Coolest rooms in D. C., overlooking garden; beaut. furn., every conv.; exc. trans. SL. 2507.

CHEVY CHASE—Large front master bedrm. Twin beds; pvt. bath; shwr. WI. 3007.

COLUMBIA RD. N.W., 1834—Men; $5.50 wk., single rms.; dble., $7; clean, cool; 10 min. downt'n, on car line; 4 baths, showers, c.h.w., innersp. mattresses. AD 4330.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1119—Large room, twin beds. Two employed people.

CRITTENDEN ST. NW., 1509 (bet. 14th st. car line and 16th st. bus)—Nicely furn. front rm., south. exp., priv. bath with shower; gentleman only; $40 mo. RA. 1199

CRITTENDEN ST. NW., 515—Large back room, twin beds, screened-in sleeping porch, next to bath; good trans. RA. 0690

DAVENPORT ST. N.W., 4842—Lge. rm., pvt. home; men, or emp. cple.; 20 mins. downtown. EM. 3104.

DUPONT CIRCLE vic. and Wardman Park Hotel vic.—Large, airy double and single rooms. DU. 3801 or AD. 9379.

E CAPITOL ST., 635—Lge. dble. rm.; inner spr. mattress; good trans.

F ST. NE., 1010—Nicely furn. rm. for 3 girls; pvt. entrance; unlimited phone; linen laundry. LU. 7753.

FLORIDA AVE. NW., 2148—Comfortable, quiet single or double, walking distance. Gentile. MI. 3194.

G ST. NW., 2028—Gentlemen. Lge. dble. rm., 3 windows, tw. beds; shower, basin, mirror for shaving; sgle. rm. same as above.

GARFIELD ST., 2606, nr. Wardman—Attr. 2nd flr. frt. bedrm.; unl. ph.; s.p. bath.

GLOVER PARK—Cool, comfortable room for empl. lady; western exposure; reas. WO. 7921.

HARVARD ST. NW., 1366—Large room, triple beds, large closets, on floor with bath; unl. phone; conv. transp.; girls.

HOBART ST. N.W., 1638—Nicely furnished double bedroom; screened porch; 2 employed yng. ladies; blk. from car and bus.

INGRAHAM ST. NW., 1410—Bedroom, twin beds, suitable 2. $6 each. Conv. to bus and streetcar. RA. 4759.

IRVING ST. NW. (off Mt. Pleasant car)—Young lady to share room with another. NO. 1716.

LONGFELLOW ST. N.W., 123—Room for 1 or 2; screened porch; conv. loc. GE. 0657.

M ST. N.W., 1217—Sgle. room, pvt. bath. Also double room. Quiet-living people.

MAPLE AVE., 111—Lovely, lge., cool rm.; tw. beds; nr. swim. pool and tennis ct. all conv.; easy trans. SH. 7213.

MERIDIAN PL. NW., 1468—2 attrac. 2nd fl. rooms, modern, pvt. home; owner Adults. Reas. CO. 0243.

NEWTON, 1701—Lge. cor. dble. rm., 4 windows, adj. screen porch, in det. cor. home with trees, grounds, radio. CO. 7896.

MINNESOTA AVE. S.E., 3000—Large nicely furnished room for couple; Gentiles; convenient transportation. EM. 7688.

MONROE ST. NW., 1850—Exceptionally well furn., dble rm., very cool, good residential section. Laundry priv. unl. phone. AD. 5439.

N ST. N.W., 1442—Downtown, double and single rooms; semi-pvt. bath. ME. 4089.

N ST. NW., 1733—Lge. sunny dble. rm.; 2 or 3; adj. bath, shower; also sgle. rm.; easy walk. dist.; quiet adults only.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1884—Nice front furn. bedroom, either dble. or single. AD. 0165.

PARK ROAD NW., 1844—Large, double rm., twin beds; screened porch. Girls. Also sgle. room. $22.

QUE ST. N.W., 1748—Lovely frt. dble. rm., attractively furn., $9 wkly.; also small sgle. rm. next to shower. $5 wkly.

QUE ST. NW., 1631—Large, bright front room for 3; also double room with running water; reasonable rates.

S ST. NW., 1608—Clean, nicely furn. rms. for girls; twin beds. DU. 3139.

RANDOLPH ST. N.E., 1905—Twin beds, pvt. bath, pvt. home; gentiles. DE. 3958.

RIGGS PL. NW. 1616—Four doors off 16th st. bet. R and S sts. Very large, attractive, bay window, 2d floor front. Twin beds, share bath with 2 others. DE. 6194.

ROOMS, FURNISHED 37

S ST. SE., 2425—Front rm., dble. bed; suitable 2 or couple. Meals optional. LI. 7195.

SPRING RD. NW., 1405—Front modern double; Gentile home. Also single, with porch; ½ blk. to 14th and 16th st. tran. GE. 4261, after 6 p. m.

SPRING RD. NW., 1318—Large, cool double room, adjoining bath; prefer gentleman; private home. AD. 2562.

TAKOMA PARK, MD.—Nicely furnished room with double bed, next to bath; suitable 2 girls or couple. SH. 8147.

T. K. PARK. Nice girl share rm. with 1 other; also nice young man to share large rm. with 2 others. Gentile family. All home priv. Unl. phone; no smoking or drinks. $40 and $37.50 mo. SL. 4789.

TEWKESBURY PL. N.W., 1331—Master bedrm., twin bedrm. suite; pvt. shower; gentlemen only. GE. 5622.

WISCONSIN AVE. NW., 2208—Sgle. and dble. master bedrm., twin beds, beaut. furn.; pvt. home; trans.; gentlemen.

6TH ST. N.W., 728—Vacancies; $4.50-$5 in nicely furn. rms.; all inner spg. matts.

7TH ST. SE., 10—Nice room for 2 people; home privileges. LI. 6729.

7TH NE., 402—Dble., sgle. rms., twin beds; cool; laun. priv.; c.h.w.; unl. ph., bath-shower; conv. trans.; walk. dist. Armory.

9TH ST. NW., 4917—Room to share, girl; twin beds; also private room; conv. trans. TA. 9796.

11TH ST. SE., 133—Lge. frt. rm., near bath; cple. or 2 girls.; excel. trans. FR. 6821.

13TH ST. NW., 5506—Nicely furn. room; inclosed porch. 2 refined girls. GE. 1264.

13TH ST. NW., 3306—Young girl to share lge. rm., twin beds; Jewish family; conv. trans. NO. 7381.

15TH ST. NW., 4522—Lge. front. rm., twin beds, 2 girls. Unlim. phone. GE. 3417.

16TH AND WEBSTER N.W.—Master rm., private bath, twin beds. Also sgle. rm., near bath. Private home. RA. 6887.

16th ST. N.W., 505—3 blks. War-Navy; single rooms, shower, excellent bed; unl. phone; officer pref.; avail. today, $30.

18H NW., 1501 (nr. Dupont Cir.)—Young girl to share lg. twin bedrm. NO. 0904.

18TH ST. NW., 3360—Cool frt. rm. for cple. or 2 girls, $7 wk ea.; also sgle. rm., for gentleman. $30 mo. Gentiles. CO. 6145.

22ND ST., 1528—1 dble. sleeping rm., twin beds. Also l. h. k. for 2 or 3. DE. 8478.

22ND ST. N.W., 720—Large front room for two; walking distance Gov't bldgs.

1769 LANG PL. N.E.—Large room for two girls; lndry. and phone priv. LI. 0469.

2019 CONN. AVE. NW.—Vacancy, double room, twin beds. DU. 9298.

LARGE single front room, 3 windows; convenient transportation. LI. 7619.

LARGE dble rm., twin beds, next bath; $4 ea. also sgle rm., 1st floor with piano, $25. AD. 9321.

NEAR 4th and Rhode Island ave. ne. Cars and buses. Attractively furn. front room; unlimited phone; $35 double. MI. 6437.

T. K. PARK. Nice girl share rm. with 1 other; also nice young man to share large rm. with 2 others. Gentile family. All home priv. Unl. phone; no smoking or drinks. $40 and $37.50 mo. SL. 4789.

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16TH AND WEBSTER N.W.—Master rm., private bath, twin beds. Also sgle. rm., near bath. Private home. RA. 6887.

18

Radio Programs and Highlights

Captain Kidd and his pirates ride the ocean again in "Mutiny on the High Seas," another episode of the "Crimson Trail." WINX—5:30 p. m.

"Change in Pacific Picture" will be discussed by the Australian Minister, Sir Owen Dixon, on Richard Eaton's program. WWDC—7:45 p. m.

This Is Our Enemy tells of the Japanese revival of the opium trade as a weapon to subjugate the Chinese people. WOL—8 p. m.

Mary Astor, Charles Ruggles and Mischa Auer get together for a comic half hour. WTOP—8 p. m.

Death Valley Days brings Yolo, the little dog of Jack Hines, Alaskan sourdough, to further enliven the Old Ranger's story. WTOP—8:30 p. m.

Battle of Atlantic and how it was won by the Army Air Force in cooperation with the Civilian Air Patrol. WRC—8:30 p. m.

Town Meeting of the Air asks vital question, "Should the Small Countries of Europe Keep Their Pre-War Boundaries?" WMAL—8:30 p. m.

Frank Parker, tenor, will be guest on the Joan Davis-Jack Haley show. WRC—9:30 p. m.

Budapest String Quartet playing Mozart's "Quartet No. 18 in D Minor" and the National Symphony Orchestra playing Weinberger's "Czech Rhapsody" are the evening's superspecialties. WINX—9:05 p. m.

Stage Door Canteen has drafted a Milky Way of big-name stars who will entertain to the music of Raymond Paige's Orchestra. WTOP—9:30 p. m.

Russ Morgan has arranged a special show at the New London (Conn.) Coast Guard Academy to celebrate their 153d anniversary. WMAL—9:30 p. m.

Kay Francis and Richard Carlson are guests of Maj. Eddie Dundstedter, who conducts the Army Air Forces Orchestra. WOL—9:30 p. m.

Salute to Coast Guard and Merchant Marine on the 153d anniversary of the Coast Guard is tonight's feature on the Music at War program. WRC—11:30 p. m.

Thursday, Aug. 5 — Washington — Eastern War Time

WMAL 630KC 476M	WRC 980KC 306M	WOL 1250KC 239M	WINX 1340KC 250W	WWDC 1450KC 250W	WTOP 1500KC 208M
News, 6, 7, 9:30, Prelude, 6:05, Breakfasters, 7:10, S. Mich'y, 7:45, Help Want., 9:45	News, 6, 7, 8, 8:30, Bill Henson, 6:05, 7, 7:15, 7:55, 8:15-8:30.	Dawn Patrol to 6:30, Brown 6:35-9:15, News 6:30, 7:30, 8 and 8:30 by Billy Repaid.	Jerry Strong, 6-8. News, 7, 8, and 8.	Sunrise Serenade, 6, Crowley, 6:45, Mr. and Mrs. E. 7-9, News 6,8:30,7,7:30.	Start Day R't, 5:45 Roundup Time, 6, News, 6, 6:45, 7:30 & 8, Godfrey, 7 to 9:45.
9:00—The 9:15— Breakfast 9:30— " Club 9:45— " "	Everything Goes Rhyme Time News Robert St. John	Art Brown at the Organ Homemakers Club Homemakers Club	Jerry Strong Jerry Strong Mrs. Northcross Mrs. Northcross	News: Minute Man Guy Lombardo & Wayne King	Godfrey News "Sun Dial" "Sun Dial" Home Service
10:00—Market Basket 10:15—Pin Money 10:30—Pin Money 10:45—Pin Money	Lora Lawton The Open Door Helpmate American Women	Homemakers Club Mr. Moneybags Morning Serenade Boothby-Mansell	News: American Legion Band Traffic Court Traffic Court	Better Watch Out Bing Crosby News: Alice Lane Alice Lane	Valiant Lady Kitty Foyle Honeymoon Hill Bachelor Children
11:00—Breakfast 11:15— at Sardi's 11:30—Request Guest 11:45—Baby Institute	Road of Life Vic and Sade Snow Village David Harum	Stanley Dixon Hawaii Calls Hawaii Calls Music; Your Idea	News: Symphony Hour Symphony Hour Symphony Hour	Brunchtime " Brevities " "	Mary Lee Taylor Second Husband Bright Horizon Aunt Jenny
12:00—News, Allen 12:15—Little Show 12:30—Nat'l Farm & 12:45— Home Hour	News Reporter Devotions Matinee Today Matinee Today	Scotto Carter B.Hay Reads Bible United States Navy Band	News: Previews Luncheon Music Luncheon Music Sil. Spring Music	Cash; Jamboree Dixieland Jamboree Dixieland Jamboree Dixieland Jamboree	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1:00—Bankhead 1:15—Open House 1:30—Open House 1:45—Open House	Mary Mason Mary Mason Treasury Parade Carey Longmire	News; Sports Russ Hodges Lunch with Lopez " "	News; Tony Wakeman's Sports Parade	Concert Orchestra Concert Orchestra Concert Orchestra Concert Orchestra	Life Beautiful Ma Perkins Vic and Sade The Goldbergs
2:00—Open House 2:15—Open House 2:30—Ladies Be 2:45— Seated	Guiding Light Lonely Women Light of the World Church Hymns	Russ Hodges Bob Crosby News, Compton Music	News; Sports Sports Parade News; Music Music	Concert Orchestra Concert Orchestra Freddie Martin Freddie Martin	Young Dr. Malone Joyce Jordan We Love & Learn Pepper Young
3:00—Mort. Downey 3:15—My True Story 3:30—My True Story 3:45—Uncle Sam	Mary Marlin Ma Perkins Pepper Young Right to Happiness	News; Hodges Artie Shaw News; Hodges Hay Burners	News; Sports Parade Music Music	Cash; Swing Red Cross News; 1450 Club 1450 Club	Janice Grey Joe & Ethel Turp News for Women Green Val., U.S.A.
4:00—News, Allen 4:15—Acc't on Mus. 4:30—Accent on 4:45— Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Widow Brown	News; Hodges Tony Martin News; Hodges Merry Macs	News; Sports Parade Music Music	1450 Club 1450 Club 1450 Club 1450 Club	Home Front Reporter; News Texas Rangers Texas Rangers
5:00— " " " 5:15— " " " 5:30—L. Armstrong 5:45—Star Parade	Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Cocktail Capers Summer Serenade Backg'd for News Superman	A. F. G. E. Tony Wakeman On High Seas News; D. Shore	Band of the Day Jimmie Allen Victory Vaudeville Victory Vaudeville	Top Tune Time Top Tune Time News; St. Us Club Amer. Women
6:00—News; Edw'ds 6:15—News, B'hage 6:30—Agronsky 6:45—L'well Th'mas	News; Harkness Musicade Robert St. John Stringtime	Sports Resume C. Double, Organ't Compton; Music Fash. in Music	A. F. G. E. Jay Franklin Dinner Music Dinner Music	Flashes of Life Elder Boothby Johannes Steel Talking Pictures	Folliard, Costello McDonald, Sports J. B. Kennedy News; Harsch
7:00—Day Is Done 7:15—Music 7:30—The New Era 7:45—The New Era	Fred Waring World News Fred Brady Fred Brady	News; F. Lewis Johnson Family Confidentially Agnes Parker	News; Tiller de WINX Wonder Bar Wonder Bar	Tommy Dorsey Tommy Dorsey Pearson-Cugat Richard Eaton	I Love a Mystery Harry James Easy Aces Mr. Keen
8:00—Earl Godwin 8:15—Lum 'n' Abner 8:30—America's 8:45— Town	Blind Date Blind Date Battle Stations Battle Stations	This Is Our Enemy Harmony Hall Harmony Hall	News; Treasury Theater Don Jose Orchestra	Harry James Orchestra News; Glenn Miller Orch.	Variety Show Variety Show Death Valley Days
9:00— Meeting 9:15— of the Air 9:30—Spotlight 9:45— Bands	Bing Crosby Music Hall Joan Davis and Jack Haley	Gabriel Heatter News, B. Repaid Soldiers With Wings	Symphony Hour Symphony Hour Symphony Hour Symphony Hour	Metro. Baptist Young People News; Harry Horlick Orch.	Major Bowes' Amateur Hour Stage Door Canteen
10:00—R. G. Swing 10:15—Request Guest 10:30—Wings to 10:45— Victory	Durante-Moore-Cugat Hello Hello	News; R. Clapper Foster's Orch. Paul Schubert Henry Jerome	News; F. Carle Arlington Parade Traffic Court Traffic Court	Jimmy Dorsey Orchestra Horace Heidt Sports Round-up	The First Line The First Line Talk Cheque Music
11:00—News, Allen 11:15—Harry Wismer 11:30—Sonny 11:45— Dunham Or.	News; Music Richard Harkness Music at War Music at War	News; Repeid News; F. Lewis South American Serenade	News Roundup Sports World Slumber Music Slumber Music	Kay Kyser Orchestra Star Dust Revue Star Dust Revue	News, Bill Henry Arch McDonald's "Moon Dial" Claire de Lune

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Tough Price for Being Nice — By Milton Caniff

LOOKA, BAMBINA, LUIGI GOTTA BIZNESS UP FRONT! — THEESA PARAMARINAS MEBBE NOT SEE YOU AMERICANA BAMBINA... YOU PUT UP HAIR AND WEAR LUIGI'S COAT!
WELL—OKAY...
NOW YOU GO TO SHORE WHERE LANDING COMES OFF...YOU SAFE THERE! WATCH OUT FOR JAPANEESA SNIPS! ARRIVEDERCI, BAMBINA...
SO LONG, LUIGI...

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

MORNING, SKIPPER! YOU MUST HAVE COME EARLY!
YES, MIS' VANCE!.. MY DADDY BROUGHT ME A LONG TIME AGO!
Y'KNOW, MIS' VANCE.. MY DADDY ACTED LIKE HE WAS SORTA MAD AT YOU! I'M NOT MAD AT YOU, MIS' VANCE! I LIKE YOU!
I LIKE YOU, TOO, SKIPPER! ..SO MUCH!
YOU'LL PROBABLY NEVER KNOW WHAT YOU'VE MEANT TO ME..YOU AND THE NURSERY, AND A CHANCE TO KEEP BUSY, AND NOT THINK..ABOUT THE CALENDAR!
MISS VANCE...THERE'S SOMETHING I WISH TO DISCUSS WITH YOU..AWAY FROM THE CHILDREN...!

MICKEY FINN — Sighted! — By Lank Leonard

IT'S COMING IN STRONG NOW, SIR—SHE MUST BE VERY CLOSE!
SOUNDS HAVE STOPPED, SIR!
SHE'S PROBABLY HEARD OUR MOTORS AND IS LYING TO—AWAITING OUR SIGNALS!
THERE SHE IS, SIR!

MR. AND MRS. — Everything Comes to Him Who Waits — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

WHAT ARE YOU LOOKING AT ME FOR? WAIT A MINUTE. JUST WANT TO MAKE SURE
IS THERE ANYTHING WRONG WITH ME? WELL; WELL, WELL! AT LAST!
STOP PAWING ME. WHAT ARE YOU DOING? THERE'S A COUPLA SPOTS ON YOUR DRESS. TO THINK I SHOULD LIVE TO SEE THIS DAY!
I CAN'T IMAGINE HOW THEY GOT THERE
YOU SHOULD BE MORE CAREFUL IN YOUR EATING—THAT'S WHAT YOU TELL ME!

RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

HEY, POP, I'M TAKING SAMPSON OUT SNIPE-HUNTING. DO YOU WANT TO GO ALONG?
SURE! WAIT UNTIL I GET MY HAT.
NOW WE'LL LET SAMPSON STAY HERE AND HOLD THE BAG!
GEE WHITH, MYRTLE, I'D RATHER HELP YOU ROUND UP THE SNIPES!
ALL RIGHT. GIVE ME THE BAG AND YOU GO WITH MYRTLE!
HEY, MOM! HOW OLD IS MY POP?
HE'S THIRTY-FIVE, BUT THAT'S NOT OLD!
THAT'S AWFUL OLD TO BE STARTING ON HIS FIRST SNIPE-HUNT!

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Flash Back — By Frank Martinek

ME GO!
I—I ALMOST FORGOT—LET ME TAKE YOU TO THE DOOR, CHIEF!
♫ GOODNIGHT, CHIEF WATERY-PUSS! ♫ GRUNT
UH—??? WHAT'S THE MATTER, DIXIE?? CAN'T YOU TAKE A JOKE?? NOW LOOK—WAIT A MINNIT! LET ME EXPLAIN!!

JOE PALOOKA — Vas American Tzitizen — By Ham Fisher

SO I COMIN' BACK TO WISIT MY FADDER HERE—DEN GERMANTZ MEK VAR—AN' I FIGHT DOSE ☆&@$!!
ARE YOU GOIN' BACK TO PITTSBURGH WHEN WE LICK THE HUNS?
YOU BATCHA LIFE! VAL MEBBE I GO FIGHT DORTY JAPS EEF DEY STILL EEN VAR. ME, I'M AMERICAN TZITIZEN BY GOLLY!
SWELL.
BOY THIS IS SURE STEEP. WHEW!
I LIKE TO JOIN AMERICAN ARMY. ME, I'M SERGEANT HERE.. VAS BEFORE SERGEANT EEN PONSILVONIA U.S.A. NOTIONAL GUARD BY GOLLY!
NO KIDDIN.
WHEW—WHAT A CLIMB.

JANE ARDEN — A Touch — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

EXCUSE ME LADY—CAN YOU HELP ME GET SOMETHING TO EAT? I'M OUT OF A JOB—
PERHAPS I CAN—
JANE IS STILL TRYING TO FIND OTHER WAYS TO SPEND PHILANDER STUN'S MONEY—
WHICH WOULD YOU RATHER HAVE? A DOLLAR OR A JOB?
THIS LOOKS LIKE A SOFT TOUCH IF I GUESS THE RIGHT ANSWER—I'D BETTER BE CAGEY—
WORK MISS. THAT'S WHAT I WANT—
OF COURSE I'M MIGHTY HUNGRY AND I'M NOT STRONG BUT WORK'S WHAT I WANT—
ALL RIGHT! COME ON—WE'LL SEE WHAT WE CAN DO—

DIXIE DUGAN — Goodnight! — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

OPEN YOUR EYES,—SURPRISE! SURPRISE! HOW DO YUH LIKE IT, MINNIE-HA-CHA?
TEX! A NEW APARTMENT! HOW DID YOU FIND IT IN WASHINGTON?
MEBBE AH WON TH' LEASE IN A POKER GAME.—AH'LL ADMIT IT'S SMALL—JUST BIG ENOUGH TO SWING A CAT IN—BUT OUR OLD PLACE WAS ONLY BIG ENOUGH TO SWING A KITTEN IN!!
AN' FEEL THIS SLEEPIN' PAD, SURE IS SOFTER THAN THAT DONKEY DINNER OUR LAST LANDLADY CALLED A MATTRESS! YIPPEE!
TEX!—I KNOW YOU'VE DONE THIS FOR ME!—AND I KNOW WHY—AND I REALLY APPRECIATE IT!
GOOD GIRL! —AH WAS AFRAID YOUR FACE HAD FORGOT HOW TO SMILE!!

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

MY, BUT IT'S NICE TO HAVE SOMEONE RESCUE YOU WHENEVER YOU'RE IN DIRE PERIL.
I'M GLAD YOU APPRECIATE MY EFFORTS IN YOUR BEHALF.
AND NOW MAY I CAUTION YOU TO KEEP COMPLETE SILENCE WHILE I LEARN WHAT THE SNEER IS UP TO.
OKAY, BUT I THOUGHT YOU MIGHT BE INTERESTED TO KNOW THAT A SENTRY INTENDS TO DECAPITATE YOU!
BUT HE'S ATTENDED TO!
I HAVE IT YOUR WAY!
WHAT ARE YOU DOING NOW?
THE SNEER IS SPEAKING TO HIS MEN INSIDE THE BARN, AND I DON'T WANT TO MISS A SYLLABLE!

DONALD DUCK — Canine Capers! — By Walt Disney

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

MY POSITION'S AS GOOD AS YOURS, KING! YOU DON'T DARE COME OUT!
THAT SWORD WILL GET MIGHTY HEAVY, DOC!
WHILE WE WAIT, MERRY, TELL ME HOW YOU GOT MIXED UP WITH THIS DIAMOND THIEF!
IT'S A LONG STORY, KING—OF A GIRL TRYING TO PROTECT HER INTEREST IN AN INHERITANCE!
START AT THE BEGINNING, MERRY—WE'VE LOTS OF TIME!

U. S. Probes 11 Named as Jap Propagandists

Nearly a dozen Americans or American-born Japanese are under study for possible indictment on charges of treason for serving as Japanese radio propagandists, it was learned yesterday.

A momorandum containing the names and major activities of these persons has been received by the Office of War Information from special Government radio monitors and is to be or has already been turned over to the Department of Justice for investigation.

Nine days ago, the Department of Justice obtained indictments here charging treason, an offense which may carry a death penalty, against eight Americans said to be working against the United States, among them Dr. Ezra Pound, 57, poet and musician, who is broadcasting from Italy.

Names Already on List

A Department of Justice official declined to discuss the pending or expected investigations except to say that court action will be taken where warranted. OWI officials, meanwhile, disclosed that the list of 11 alleged propagandists is part of a continuing compilation.

The OWI memorandum contained the following names and data:

1. Frances Hopkins, believed to be a former missionary.

2. Mrs. Henry Topping, "the most loved and honored American in Japan," who has been there since 1895 and whose husband died there a year ago.

(At Boulder, Colo., the Rev. Willard Topping, a son of Mrs. Topping, said Monday that the voice of the woman broadcasting under the name of Mrs. Topping did not sound like the voice of his mother, but like that of a much younger person.)

3. Charles Hisao Yoshii, American-born Japanese, graduate of the University of Oregon, formerly did some newspaper work and radio broadcasting in this country.

4. Frank Watanabe (radio name), who is believed to have lived in Los Angeles prior to taking up present radio duties, which consist mainly of endeavoring to emulate American slang-slinging types.

5. William Axling, preacher, who is not a member of the staff, but is quite frequently heard over Radio Tokyo.

6. Edward Kuroishi, San Francisco-born member of the regular Radio Tokyo staff, who does Spanish language in addition to regular English language stint.

7. Fumikio Saisho, graduate of the University of Michigan. She is a member of the regular radio staff, also writes commentaries and programs.

8. Herbert Moy, New York born Chinese, mainstay for news and comments on Jap-controlled radio, can easily rate the most brilliant, fluent and persuasive of the renegade crop.

9. Don Chisholm, American-born and American citizen was news announcer and commentator over Jap-controlled radio in Shanghai. It is not known whether he is still there.

10. Shoichi Murata, now broadcasting for Radio Tokyo. Nothing more known at present time.

The list also contained the name of Carl Flick-Steger, who was said to be known in Providence, R. I., where he was born of German extraction.

The memorandum stated, however, that Flick-Steger has already renounced his American citizenship and is under German influence entirely. He is a manager of a radio station in Shanghai, Jap controlled.

What's Going On And Where

Luncheons

Road Gang, Willard, 12:30 p. m.
Kiwanis Club, Mayflower, 12:30 p. m.
Junior Board of Commerce, Annapolis, 12:30 p. m.

Meetings

Food Industry War Committee, Mayflower, all day.
National Chamber's Trade Association Department Committee, Statler, 10 a. m.
American Legion, Mayflower, 7:30 p. m.

Entertainment

Soldier's Home Band, Upper Bandstand, 6:30 p. m.
Town Hall of the Air discussion, Jewish Community Center, 8:30 p. m.
Willard Roof Players in "East Lynne," Willard Roof, 8:45 p. m.
Stage Door Canteen, 6-12 p. m.

Exhibits

Whyte Gallery, 1520 Connecticut Avenue, Washington Artist Guild Show.
National Gallery of Art, exhibition of war paintings by American artists commissioned by Life Magazine.
Freer Gallery, Chinese and Far Eastern works of art.
Children's Museum, Peruvian exhibition.
Phillips Memorial Gallery, paintings by John Marin and photographs by Clarence J. Laughlin.

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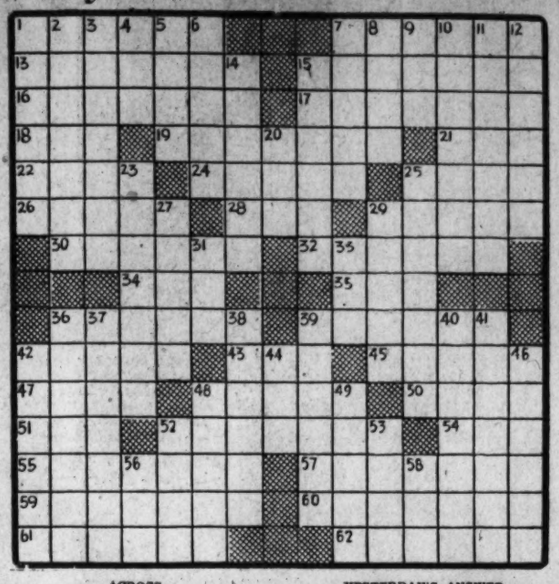
★

Today's Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Calm.
7 Cubic meters.
13 Small musical instrument.
15 Triangle with unequal sides.
16 Pertaining to sound reasoning.
17 Petter.
18 Insect.
19 Small oblong cakes.
21 Flee: slang.
22 Wind spirally.
24 Any wrongs or damages in law.
25 Vibrate: Scot.
26 Ant.
28 Tiny.
29 Unkempt.
30 Longs for.
32 Evening party.
34 New thinker.
35 Perform.
36 Footlike.
39 Fearful.
42 Heavenly body.
43 Chatter.
45 Regular arrangement.
47 Pertaining to wings.
48 Tapestry.
50 Kind of fish.
51 Leading division of an army.
52 Accomplice.
54 Rim.
55 Soothsayer.
57 Evasive.
59 Established forms of worship.
60 An inhabitant.
61 African flay
62 Abandon.

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

L	A	I	C		M	O	L	A	R		C	O	P	E
A	L	M	A		A	N	I	L	E		O	D	O	R
R	E	P	S		D	E	L	I	V	E	R	I	N	G
E	R	A	S	E	D		A	N	E	M	O	N	E	S
S	T	R	I	V	E	S		E	R	I	N			
		A	M	E	N	T	S		T	R	A	D	E	R
B	E	D		R	E	A	T	A		S	T	E	L	E
A	R	I	A		D	R	E	S	S		E	G	I	S
L	I	S	P	S		T	A	P	E	S		E	A	T
D	E	E	P	E	R		M	E	M	N	O	N		
			A	P	I	S		N	E	A	R	E	S	T
S	P	O	R	A	D	I	C		S	P	A	R	E	R
I	R	R	E	L	E	V	A	N	T		T	A	R	A
R	O	A	N		R	A	N	E	E		O	T	I	C
S	A	L	T		S	N	E	E	R		R	E	N	T

DOWN

1 Consolation.
2 Thrifty administration.
3 Syncopated music.
4 Silkworm.
5 Fastidious.
6 Decree.
7 Steep rocky eminences.
8 Converts into leather.
9 Note of Guido's scale.
10 Repose.
11 Extend.
12 Suitable.
14 Permits.
15 Strikes.
20 Unit of square measure.
23 Famous swimmer.
26 Persons of keen, irritable temper.
27 A pleasure given.
29 Small: prefix.
31 Expressing negation.
33 A lout.
36 The North Star.
37 To issue from.
38 Departure.
39 Lessened.
40 Love to excess.
41 Liberate.
42 Caper.
44 Skill.
46 Feel penitence for.
48 White popular.
49 Furnished with under part of boot.
52 Exclamation.
53 Mystery.
56 Sever.
58 Daughter of the same parents: abbr.

Navy Announces 65 New Casualties

The Navy announced yesterday 65 casualties, including three dead, ten wounded and 52 missing. In addition, names of two are included whose status has changed from prisoners of war to dead. None was from the District area.

This brings to 27,777 the total of Navy, Marine Corps and Coast Guard casualties reported to next of kin since December 7, 1941.

Retired Dad Asks War Job

With three sons in the Navy, Perry L. Broom, 63, of 1419 Park rd. nw., a railroad machinist for 40 years but retired for the last seven, decided there was enough "life in the old man yet" to back up his offspring.

So he talked several Congressmen into getting him an appointment to the War Department's training school at Warner Robins Airport, Ga. and was graduated July 20 after six months of training in the precision work of an airplane mechanic . Now he has applied to the Navy Department for war work.

His three sons are Broom's pet subject, however. James L. Broom, 28, Machinist First Class, who served on the Pensacola at Pearl Harbor for four years, is now connected with Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker's outfit of Eastern Airlines as a run-up man on instruments.

John R. Broom, 26, Chief Machinist Mate, came to Washington July 28 from the Pacific area, to take training in electric hydraulic work at the Navy Yard, and Perry L. Broom, jr., 22, member of the Naval Reserve, is now storekeeper for the Civil Service Forest Department at Atlanta, Ga.

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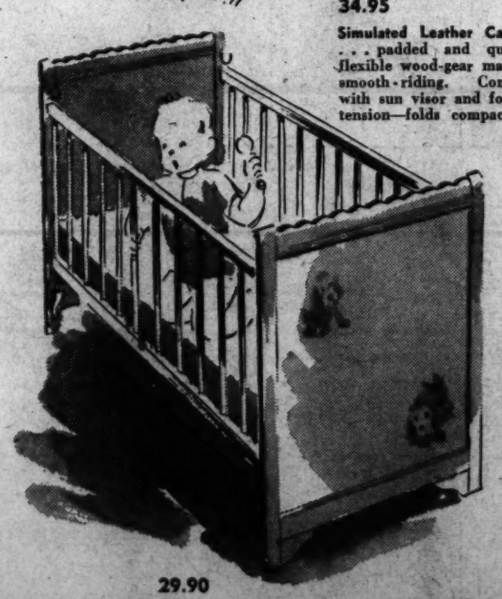
Infants' Furniture, Air-Cooled Second Floor, The Hecht Co.



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